

Table 1.16: Gross Area Under Major Crops

(Million Hectares)										
Group/Commodity	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<b>Foodgrains<sup>a</sup></b>	124.8	120.8	125.0	124.3	123.2	129.2	127.5	124.8	127.0	129.3
Kharif	72.1	67.7	69.1	68.8	69.2	73.2	72.0	72.3	70.9	72.1
Rabi	52.7	53.1	56.0	55.5	54.0	56.0	55.5	52.4	56.1	57.3
<b>Cereals<sup>b</sup></b>	100.3	97.5	99.8	100.7	98.3	99.8	97.7	95.6	99.0	100.5
Kharif	60.9	57.7	58.7	58.8	57.9	58.8	58.1	57.5	57.3	58.5
Rabi	39.4	39.8	41.1	42.0	40.4	40.9	39.6	38.1	41.7	42.0
<b>Nutri / Coarse Cereals<sup>c</sup></b>	26.4	24.8	25.2	25.2	24.4	25.0	24.3	22.1	24.0	23.8
Kharif	20.8	18.8	19.3	18.9	18.2	19.0	18.7	17.5	18.3	18.5
Rabi	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.6	4.6	5.7	5.4
<b>Pulses<sup>d</sup></b>	24.5	23.3	25.2	23.6	24.9	29.4	29.8	29.2	28.0	28.8
Kharif	11.2	10.0	10.3	10.0	11.3	14.4	13.9	14.8	13.5	13.6
Rabi	13.3	13.3	14.9	13.6	13.6	15.1	15.9	14.3	14.5	15.3
<b>Rice</b>	44.0	42.8	44.1	44.1	43.5	44.0	43.8	44.2	43.7	45.1
Kharif	40.1	38.9	39.4	39.8	39.7	39.8	39.4	40.0	39.0	40.0
Rabi	3.9	3.8	4.7	4.3	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.6	5.1
<b>Wheat</b>	29.9	30.0	30.5	31.5	30.4	30.8	29.7	29.3	31.4	31.6
<b>Jowar</b>	6.2	6.2	5.8	6.2	6.1	5.6	5.0	4.1	4.8	4.2
Kharif	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.5
Rabi	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.0	2.3	3.1	2.7
<b>Bajra</b>	8.8	7.3	7.8	7.3	7.1	7.5	7.5	7.1	7.5	7.6
<b>Maize</b>	8.8	8.7	9.1	9.2	8.8	9.6	9.4	9.0	9.6	9.9
<b>Tur</b>	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	5.3	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.8
<b>Gram</b>	8.3	8.5	9.9	8.3	8.4	9.6	10.6	9.6	9.7	9.9
<b>Oilseeds<sup>e</sup></b>	26.3	26.5	28.1	25.6	26.1	26.2	24.5	24.8	27.1	28.8
Kharif	18.4	18.3	19.7	18.2	18.9	18.7	17.2	17.7	19.3	20.9
Rabi	7.9	8.2	8.4	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.9	7.9
<b>Groundnut</b>	5.3	4.7	5.5	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.8	6.1
Kharif	4.3	3.9	4.6	4.0	3.8	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.2	5.2
Rabi	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9
<b>Rapeseed and Mustard</b>	5.9	6.4	6.6	5.8	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.9	6.7
<b>Sugarcane</b>	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.7	5.1	4.6	4.9
<b>Cotton</b>	12.2	12.0	12.0	12.8	12.3	10.8	12.6	12.6	13.5	13.0
<b>Jute and Mesta</b>	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Jute	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Mesta	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Plantation crops</b>										
Tea	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Coffee (Plucked area)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Rubber ^	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
<b>Potato</b>	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2

Source: Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Department of Agriculture and Farmers Welfare.

Notes:

a includes cereals and pulses;

b Includes rice, wheat & nutri Coarse cereal; ^ 2020-21 - Provisional;

c Includes maize, jowar, ragi, bajra, small millets and barley;

d Includes tur, urad, moong, gram, lentils and other pulses;

e Includes groundnut, rapeseed & mustard, sesamum, linseed, castorseed, nigerseed, safflower, sunflower and soyabean;

\* Agricultural Crops as per 4<sup>th</sup> Advance estimates and Horticultural crops as per 3<sup>rd</sup> Advance Estimates.