

Table 1.17: Yield Per Hectare of Major Crops

(Kg. / Hectare)										
Group/Commodity	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<b>Foodgrains<sup>a</sup></b>	2078	2079	2120	2028	2042	2129	2235	2286	2343	2386
Kharif	1822	1892	1864	1862	1808	1890	1951	1957	2029	2076
Rabi	2430	2431	2435	2232	2342	2441	2603	2740	2738	2777
<b>Cereals<sup>b</sup></b>	2415	2449	2462	2331	2393	2525	2657	2752	2772	2815
Kharif	2057	2116	2089	2081	2065	2188	2259	2320	2370	2409
Rabi	2968	2932	2995	2681	2862	3010	3240	3403	3325	3380
<b>Nutri / Coarse Cereals<sup>c</sup></b>	1590	1617	1717	1703	1579	1750	1934	1944	1991	2146
Kharif	1563	1583	1619	1633	1544	1708	1817	1790	1836	1974
Rabi	1689	1725	2034	1915	1686	1885	2322	2532	2491	2741
<b>Pulses<sup>d</sup></b>	699	789	764	728	656	786	853	757	823	892
Kharif	541	594	580	573	489	667	668	546	585	640
Rabi	831	934	891	843	796	902	1014	976	1045	1116
<b>Rice</b>	2393	2462	2416	2391	2400	2494	2576	2638	2722	2713
Kharif	2312	2374	2319	2295	2305	2417	2469	2553	2622	2610
Rabi	3238	3353	3232	3291	3382	3230	3534	3444	3569	3530
<b>Wheat</b>	3178	3117	3145	2750	3034	3200	3368	3533	3440	3464
<b>Jowar</b>	957	850	957	884	697	812	960	849	989	1128
Kharif	1257	1171	1050	1014	850	954	1102	989	967	1204
Rabi	741	644	896	808	615	730	855	744	1002	1084
<b>Bajra</b>	1171	1198	1184	1255	1132	1305	1231	1219	1374	1436
<b>Maize</b>	2478	2566	2676	2632	2563	2689	3065	3070	3006	3195
<b>Tur</b>	662	776	813	729	646	913	966	729	859	892
<b>Gram</b>	928	1036	960	889	840	974	1078	1041	1142	1217
<b>Oilseeds<sup>e</sup></b>	1133	1168	1168	1075	968	1195	1284	1271	1224	1254
Kharif	1123	1135	1151	1055	884	1153	1219	1168	1154	1151
Rabi	1155	1240	1207	1125	1186	1300	1435	1531	1397	1526
<b>Groundnut</b>	1323	995	1764	1552	1465	1398	1892	1422	2063	1676
Kharif	1188	811	1735	1478	1399	1321	1833	1304	2016	1635
Rabi	1938	1910	1919	1948	1801	1861	2222	2238	2352	1922
<b>Rapeseed and Mustard</b>	1121	1262	1185	1083	1183	1304	1410	1511	1331	1511
<b>Sugarcane (tonnes/hect.)</b>	72	68	71	71	71	69	80	80	80	82
<b>Cotton</b>	491	486	510	462	415	512	443	378	455	462
<b>Jute and mesta</b>	2268	2281	2512	2473	2421	2585	2440	2508	2641	2595
Jute	2389	2396	2639	2549	2457	2660	2517	2569	2706	2628
Mesta	1248	1237	1338	1525	1945	1664	1420	1471	1728	2051
<b>Plantation Crops</b>										
Tea	1967	2037	2170	2170	2170	2165	2210	2121	2138	2016
Coffee	766	766	727	766	766	761	765	767	713	790
Rubber ^	1229	1205	994	811	693	845	845	792	866	869
Potato (tonnes/hect.)	22	23	21	22	21	22	24	23	24	24

Source: Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Department of Agriculture and Farmers Welfare.

Notes: ^ 2020-21 : Provisional;

a Includes cereals and pulses;

b Includes rice and wheat and nutri coarse cereals;

c Includes maize, jowar, ragi, bajra, small millets and barley;

d Includes tur, urad, moong, gram, lentils and other pulses;

e Includes groundnut, rapeseed & mustard, sesamum, linseed, castorseed, nigerseed, safflower, sunflower and soyabean.

\* Agricultural Crops as per 4<sup>th</sup> Advance estimates and Horticultural Crops as per 3<sup>rd</sup> Advance Estimates.