

Table 6.3 A. Principal Exports

Quantity : Thousand tonnes
Value : ₹ crore & US \$ million

| | 1960-61 | | | 1970-71 | | | 1980-81 | | |
|--|---------|------------|-------------|---------|-------------|-------------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | Qty. | ₹. Cr | \$ million | Qty. | ₹. Cr | \$ million | Qty. | ₹. Cr | \$ million |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| I. Agricultural and allied products: | ... | 284 | 596 | ... | 487 | 644 | ... | 2057 | 2601 |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| I. 1 Coffee | 19.7 | 7 | 15 | 32.2 | 25 | 33 | 87.3 | 214 | 271 |
| I. 2 Tea and mate | 199.2 | 124 | 260 | 199.1 | 148 | 196 | 229.2 | 426 | 538 |
| I. 3 Oil cakes | 433.8 | 14 | 29 | 878.5 | 55 | 73 | 886 | 125 | 158 |
| I. 4 Tobacco | 47.5 | 16 | 34 | 49.8 | 33 | 43 | 91.3 | 141 | 178 |
| I. 5 Cashew kernels | 43.6 | 19 | 40 | 60.6 | 57 | 76 | 32.3 | 140 | 177 |
| I. 6 Spices | 47.2 | 17 | 36 | 46.9 | 39 | 51 | 84.2 | 11 | 14 |
| I. 7 Sugar and molasses | 99.6 | 30 | 60 | 473 | 29 | 39 | 97 | 40 | 50 |
| I. 8 Raw cotton | 32.6 | 12 | 25 | 32.1 | 14 | 19 | 131.6 | 165 | 209 |
| I. 9 Rice | ... | ... | ... | 32.8 | 5 | 7 | 726.7 | 224 | 283 |
| I. 10 Fish and fish preparations | 19.9 | 5 | 10 | 32.6 | 31 | 40 | 69.4 | 217 | 274 |
| I. 11 Meat and meat preparations | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 3 | 4 | ... | 56 | 70 |
| I. 12 Fruits, vegetables and pulses (excl.cashew kernels, processed fruits & juices) | ... | 6 | 13 | ... | 12 | 16 | ... | 80 | 101 |
| I. 13 Miscellaneous processed foods (incl. processed fruits and juices) | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 4 | 6 | ... | 36 | 45 |
| II. Ores and minerals (excl. coal) | ... | 52 | 109 | ... | 164 | 217 | ... | 414 | 523 |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| II.1 Mica | 28.4 | ... | ... | 26.7 | 16 | 21 | 16.7 | 18 | 22 |
| II.2 Iron ore (million tonne) | 3.2 | 17 | 36 | 21.2 | 117 | 155 | 22.4 | 303 | 384 |
| III. Manufactured goods | ... | 291 | 610 | ... | 772 | 1021 | ... | 3747 | 4738 |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| III. 1 Textile fabrics & manufactures (excl. carpets hand-made) | ... | 73 | 153 | ... | 145 | 192 | ... | 933 | 1179 |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| III.1.1 Cotton yarn,fabrics, made-ups etc. | ... | 65 | 136 | ... | 142 | 188 | ... | 408 | 516 |
| III.1.2 Readymade garments of all textile materials | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 29 | 39 | ... | 550 | 696 |
| III. 2 Coir yarn and manufactures | ... | 6 | 13 | ... | 13 | 17 | ... | 17 | 22 |
| III. 3 Jute manufactures incl. twist & yarn | 790.0 | 135 | 283 | 560.0 | 190 | 252 | 660.0 | 330 | 417 |
| III. 4 Leather & leather manufactures incl. leather footwear,leather travel goods & leather garments | ... | 28 | 59 | ... | 80 | 106 | ... | 390 | 493 |
| III. 5 Handicrafts (incl. carpets hand-made) ^c <i>of which:</i> | ... | 11 | 23 | ... | 73 | 96 | ... | 952 | 1204 |
| III. 5.1 Gems and jewellery | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 45 | 59 | ... | 618 | 782 |
| III. 6 Chemicals and allied products ^a | ... | 7 | 15 | ... | 29 | 39 | ... | 225 | 284 |
| III. 7 Machinery, transport & metal manufactures including iron and steel ^b | ... | 22 | 46 | ... | 198 | 261 | ... | 827 | 1045 |
| IV. Mineral fuels and lubricants (incl. coal) ^d | ... | 7 | 15 | ... | 13 | 17 | ... | 28 | 35 |
| Total Exports | ... | 642 | 1346 | ... | 1535 | 2031 | ... | 6711 | 8486 |

Contd....

Table 6.3 A: Principal Exports

(Contd....)

Quantity : Thousand tonnes
Value : ₹ crore & US \$ million

| (1) | 1990-91 | | | 2000-01 | | | 2019-20 | | |
|---|---------|--------------|--------------|---------|---------------|--------------|---------|----------------|---------------|
| | Qty. | ₹. Cr | \$ million | Qty. | ₹. Cr | \$ million | Qty. | ₹. Cr | \$ million |
| | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) |
| I. Agricultural and allied products: | ... | 6317 | 3521 | ... | 28582 | 6256 | ... | 248385 | 35012 |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| I. 1 Coffee | 86.5 | 252 | 141 | 184.9 | 1185 | 259 | 257.0 | 5237 | 739 |
| I. 2 Tea and mate | 199.1 | 1070 | 596 | 202.4 | 1976 | 433 | 254.8 | 5851 | 827 |
| I. 3 Oil cakes | 2447.8 | 609 | 339 | 2417.8 | 2045 | 448 | 2655.8 | 5861 | 828 |
| I. 4 Tobacco | 87.1 | 263 | 147 | 108.3 | 871 | 191 | 181.8 | 3761 | 530 |
| I. 5 Cashew kernels | 55.5 | 447 | 249 | 83.8 | 1883 | 412 | 88.9 | 4041 | 570 |
| I. 6 Spices | 103.3 | 239 | 133 | 244.9 | 1619 | 354 | 1193.4 | 25642 | 3621 |
| I. 7 Sugar and molasses | 191.0 | 38 | 21 | 769.0 | 511 | 112 | 6392.2 | 14499 | 2039 |
| I. 8 Raw cotton | 374.4 | 846 | 471 | 30.2 | 224 | 49 | 657.8 | 7540 | 1057 |
| I. 9 Rice | 505.0 | 462 | 257 | 1534.4 | 2943 | 644 | 9511.0 | 45427 | 6403 |
| I. 10 Fish and fish preparations | 158.9 | 960 | 535 | 502.6 | 6367 | 1394 | 1329.0 | 47618 | 6722 |
| I. 11 Meat and meat preparations | ... | 140 | 78 | ... | 1470 | 322 | ... | 23347 | 3297 |
| I. 12 Fruits, vegetables and pulses (excl.cashew kernels, processed fruits & juices) | ... | 216 | 120 | ... | 1609 | 352 | ... | 11626 | 1636 |
| I. 13 Miscellaneous processed foods (incl. processed fruits and juices) | ... | 213 | 119 | ... | 1094 | 239 | ... | 6803 | 959 |
| II. Ores and minerals (excl. coal) | ... | 1497 | 834 | ... | 4139 | 906 | ... | 48308 | 6816 |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| II.1 Mica | 42.0 | 35 | 19 | 63.2 | 64 | 14 | 115.7 | 372 | 53 |
| II.2 Iron ore (million tonne) | 32.5 | 1049 | 585 | 20161.4 | 1634 | 358 | 36.6 | 18607 | 2625 |
| III. Manufactured goods | ... | 23736 | 13229 | ... | 160723 | 35181 | ... | 1582387 | 223343 |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| III. 1 Textile fabrics & manufactures (excl. carpets hand-made) | ... | 6832 | 3807 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10724 | 1515 |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| III.1.1 Cotton yarn, fabrics, made-ups etc. | ... | 2100 | 1170 | ... | 16030 | 3509 | ... | 61857 | 8728 |
| III.1.2 Readymade garments of all textile materials | ... | 4012 | 2236 | ... | 25478 | 5577 | ... | 109691 | 15488 |
| III. 2 Coir yarn and manufactures | ... | 48 | 27 | ... | 221 | 48 | ... | 2416 | 340 |
| III. 3 Jute manufactures incl.twist & yarn | 220.0 | 298 | 166 | ... | 932 | 204 | ... | 2428 | 343 |
| III. 4 Leather & leather manufactures incl. leather footwear, leather travel goods & leather garments | ... | 2600 | 1449 | ... | 8914 | 1951 | ... | 32971 | 4658 |
| III. 5 Handicrafts (incl. carpets hand-made) c | ... | 6167 | 3437 | ... | 5097 | 1116 | ... | 22319 | 3151 |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| III. 5.1 Gems and jewellery | ... | 5247 | 2924 | ... | 33734 | 7384 | ... | 254114 | 35898 |
| III. 6 Chemicals and allied productsa | ... | 2111 | 1176 | ... | 22851 | 5002 | ... | 221831 | 31314 |
| III. 7 Machinery, transport & metal manufactures including iron and steel b | ... | 3872 | 2158 | ... | 31870 | 6976 | ... | 540960 | 76357 |
| IV. Mineral fuels and lubricants (incl.coal)^d | ... | 948 | 528 | ... | 8822 | 1931 | ... | 302097 | 42671 |
| V. Other & unclassified items | | | | | | | | 38678 | 5520 |
| Total Exports | ... | 32553 | 18143 | ... | 201356 | 44076 | ... | 2219854 | 313361 |

Contd....

Table 6.3 A: Principal Exports (Concl.)

(Contd....)

Quantity : Thousand tonnes
Value : ₹ crore & US \$ million

| | 2020-21 | | | 2020-21 (Apr-Sep) | | | 2021-22 (Apr-Sep) (P) | | |
|--|---------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|
| | Qty. | ₹. Cr | \$ million | Qty. | ₹. Cr | \$ million | Qty. | ₹. Cr | \$ million |
| (I) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) |
| I. Agricultural and allied products: | ... | 308830 | 41714 | | 135219 | 18022 | | 170131 | 23010 |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| I. 1 Coffee | 245 | 5340 | 720 | 132 | 2762 | 368 | 160.6 | 3403 | 460 |
| I. 2 Tea and mate | 213 | 5604 | 756 | 105 | 2672 | 357 | 99.1 | 2763 | 374 |
| I. 3 Oil cakes | 4366.5 | 11689 | 1585 | 1492 | 3459 | 462 | 1466.0 | 3471 | 469 |
| I. 4 Tobacco | 178 | 3840 | 518 | 91 | 1983 | 264 | 97.1 | 2131 | 288 |
| I. 5 Cashew kernels | 74 | 3132 | 423 | 23 | 1275 | 170 | 48.5 | 1656 | 224 |
| I. 6 Spices | 1607 | 29529 | 3984 | 773 | 14330 | 1910 | 732.8 | 14829 | 2005 |
| I. 7 Sugar and molasses | 8836 | 21985 | 2969 | 4160 | 10585 | 1408 | 5052.1 | 14162 | 1915 |
| I. 8 Raw cotton | 1214 | 13968 | 1897 | 357 | 3476 | 465 | 586.3 | 8411 | 1138 |
| I. 9 Rice | 17779 | 65405 | 8829 | 7503 | 30694 | 4089 | 10145.3 | 34147 | 4618 |
| I. 10 Fish and fish preparations | 1168 | 44176 | 5962 | 488 | 20315 | 2710 | 628.3 | 28367 | 3837 |
| I. 11 Meat and meat preparations | ... | 23821 | 3220 | | 10360 | 1385 | | 12015 | 1626 |
| I. 12 Fruits, vegetables and pulses (excl.cashew kernels, processed fruits & juices) | ... | 13034 | 1759 | | 6218 | 827 | | 6407 | 867 |
| I. 13 Miscellaneous processed foods (incl. processed fruits and juices) | ... | 8300.8 | 1121 | | 4017 | 536 | | 4358 | 590 |
| II. Ores and minerals (excl. coal) | ... | 69634 | 9416 | | 29248 | 3898 | | 35441 | 4793 |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| II.1 Mica | 143 | 472 | 64 | 66 | 224 | 30 | 85.1 | 279 | 38 |
| II.2 Iron ore (million tonne) | 58 | 36254 | 4897 | 29 | 16018 | 2132 | 18.3 | 17084 | 2311 |
| III. Manufactured goods | ... | 1537194 | 207712 | | 661514 | 88264 | | 1015786 | 137362 |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| III. 1 Textile fabrics & manufactures (excl. carpets hand-made) | ... | 8625 | 1165 | | 3804 | 508 | | 6563 | 887 |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| III.1.1 Cotton yarn,fabrics, made-ups etc. | ... | 65160 | 8815 | | 53690 | 7176 | | 96334 | 13028 |
| III.1.2 Readymade garments of all textile materials | ... | 90639 | 12272 | | 71552 | 9568 | | 108458 | 14666 |
| III. 2 Coir yarn and manufactures | ... | 3527 | 477 | | 1538 | 205 | | 2321 | 314 |
| III. 3 Jute manufactures incl.twist & yarn | ... | 2741 | 371 | | 1022 | 136 | | 1693 | 229 |
| III. 4 Leather & leather manufactures incl. leather footwear,leather travel goods & leather garments | ... | 24403 | 3302 | | 10618 | 1421 | | 15118 | 2044 |
| III. 5 Handicrafts (incl. carpets hand-made) ^c | ... | 23453 | 3176 | | 9087 | 1216 | | 13915 | 1882 |
| <i>of which</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| III. 5.1 Gems and jewellery | ... | 191928 | 26023 | | 64898 | 8690 | | 142737 | 19299 |
| III. 6 Chemicals and allied products ^a | ... | 230835 | 31165 | | 105721 | 14093 | | 144742 | 19583 |
| III. 7 Machinery, transport & metal manufactures including iron and steel ^b | ... | 549475 | 74241 | | 245121 | 32700 | | 390279 | 52793 |
| IV. Mineral fuels and lubricants (incl.coal)^d | ... | 198564 | 26838 | | 94687 | 12650 | | 215549 | 29159 |
| V. Other & unclassified items | ... | 44823 | 6127 | | 20690 | 2790 | | 28892 | 3937 |
| Total Exports | ... | 2159045 | 291807 | | 941358 | 125624 | | 1465799 | 198261 |

Source: DGCI&S, Kolkata

P : Provisional.

... : Not available

a : Chemicals and allied products figures relate to "Basic Chemicals" and "Plastic Linoleum products"

b : Also includes electronic goods and computer software

c : Gems and Jewellery excluded from Handicrafts and reported as individual item since 1997-98

d : During 1990-91 and 2000-01 Crude oil exports amount to Nil