

Table 5.3 A. Balance of Payments as per Balance of Payments Manual 6

Items	(₹ crore)											
	2015-16			2016-17			2017-18			2018-19		
	Credit (2)	Debit (3)	Net (4)	Credit (5)	Debit (6)	Net (7)	Credit (8)	Debit (9)	Net (10)	Credit (11)	Debit (12)	Net (13)
1												
Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)	3281796	3425146	-143350	3502402	3598871	-96469	3818016	4131780	-313765	4503141	4902839	-399698
1.A	2753734	3147437	-393703	2980310	3276311	-296002	3248907	3780666	-531759	3814488	4501566	-687078
1.A.a	1743289	2592820	-849531	1878943	2633395	-754452	1991436	3023163	-1031727	2358211	3619072	-1260861
1.A.b	1010446	554617	455828	1101366	642916	458450	1257472	757503	499968	1456277	882494	573783
1.A.b.1	1200	302	898	768	256	512	949	282	668	1841	293	1548
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others												
1.A.b.2	995	2119	-1124	1221	2372	-1151	1363	3528	-2165	1325	8441	-7115
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.												
1.A.b.3	91660	98618	-6958	106312	94773	11539	112418	113488	-1071	136100	143689	-7389
Transport												
1.A.b.4	139542	96756	42786	155929	110318	45611	182768	125778	56990	199142	151485	47658
Travel												
1.A.b.5	10256	6268	3987	14383	5911	8473	14541	10081	4460	23638	17658	5980
Construction												
1.A.b.6	13113	7530	5583	14795	10033	4761	16154	10957	5197	18634	12543	6091
Insurance and pension services												
1.A.b.7	32271	20487	11784	34193	39262	-5069	33271	35691	-2420	34019	24428	9591
Financial services												
1.A.b.8	3191	31952	-28761	3807	38368	-34561	4720	44339	-39618	4823	56132	-51309
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.												
1.A.b.9	501263	26732	474531	516771	32457	484314	514603	41887	472717	604090	51761	552329
Telecommunications, computer, and information services												
1.A.b.10	189693	203860	-14167	220981	216754	4227	240722	236096	4626	273644	282815	-9170
Other business services												
1.A.b.11	8658	7913	746	9338	14731	-5394	10430	14862	-4432	12943	17993	-5050
Personal, cultural, and recreational services												
1.A.b.12	3788	5677	-1890	3946	4021	-75	4280	5119	-839	4260	7795	-3535
Government goods and services n.i.e.												
1.A.b.13	14816	46401	-31585	18921	73660	-54739	121252	115396	5856	141818	107462	34356
Others n.i.e.												
1.B	96324	256104	-159779	109268	285668	-176400	121579	306391	-184813	152769	355093	-202324
Primary Income												
1.C	431737	21605	410132	412825	36892	375933	447550	44723	402807	535884	46180	489704
Secondary Income												
2	1987	1719	268	2910	1909	1001	2515	2700	-186	2370	3540	-1170
Capital Account (2.1+2.2)												
2.1	336	242	94	680	416	264	946	674	273	595	1098	-503
Gross acquisitions (DR.) / disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets												
2.2	1651	1477	174	2230	1493	737	1568	2027	-458	1775	2442	-667
Capital transfers												

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Items	₹ crore)											
	2015-16			2016-17			2017-18			2018-19		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)	3339775	3189946	149829	3698957	3600303	98655	4146357	3838230	308128	3910577	3506329	404248
3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)	392422	156640	235782	474811	235898	238913	415421	220369	195052	453100	239063	214036
3.1.A Direct Investment in India	364146	69888	294258	404057	120765	283292	392944	138968	253977	433069	131136	301932
3.1.B Direct Investment by India	28276	86752	-58476	70753	115133	-44379	22477	81402	-58925	20031	107927	-87896
3.2 Portfolio Investment	1412345	1441933	-29588	1607507	1557026	50482	1902228	1759597	142632	1784008	1798633	-14625
3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India	1406792	1432998	-26207	1592617	1541095	51522	1892201	1749253	142948	1761779	1774552	-12773
3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India	5553	8935	-3381	14890	15931	-1040	10027	10344	-317	22229	24080	-1852
3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	95295	90417	4878	155252	89346	65906	127419	145913	-18494	151279	143451	7828
3.4 Other investment	1434150	1379563	54587	1453014	1565426	-112412	1701289	1431535	269754	1402173	1225369	176804
3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)	2385	0	2385	0	0	0	0	0	0	12768	0	12768
3.4.2 Currency and deposits	392397	289262	103136	321269	403019	-81750	386460	324073	62387	420873	346672	74201
3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)	386224	444261	-58037	435424	492278	-56854	530621	470765	59856	583086	509388	73698
3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	2674	7972	-5298	2976	4941	-1965	762	11597	-10835	1286	9313	-8027
3.4.5 Trade credit and advances	589587	599194	-9607	613446	569981	43465	647895	558289	89606	301846	286662	15184
3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable—other	60883	38874	22009	79900	95207	-15307	135550	66810	68739	82314	73334	8980
3.4.7 Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.5 Reserve assets	5563	121393	-115830	8373	152607	-144234	0	280816	-280816	120018	99814	20204
4 Total assets/liabilities	3339775	3189946	149829	3698957	3600303	98655	4146357	3838230	308128	3910577	3506329	404248
5 Net errors and omissions	2796	9542	-6746	5715	8903	-3187	12249	6426	5823	4083	7463	-3380

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Items	(₹ crore)											
	2019-20			2020-21			2021-22			2022-23 April-Sep ^(e)		
	Credit (2)	Debit (3)	Net (4)	Credit (5)	Debit (6)	Net (7)	Credit (8)	Debit (9)	Net (10)	Credit (11)	Debit (12)	Net (13)
1												
Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)	4552063	4723740	-171676	4471825	4289024	182801	5954300	6244562	-290262	3578744	4009118	-430375
1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)	3782579	4295100	-512521	3721489	3817654	-96165	5096673	5709296	-612623	3067186	3705705	-638519
1.A.a Goods	2270919	3385822	-1114902	2193253	2946318	-753065	3199115	4613049	-1413934	1841576	2994669	-1153093
1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)	1511659	909278	602381	1528236	871336	656900	1897558	1096248	801311	1225610	711036	514574
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	1654	483	1171	2198	209	1989	3747	497	3250	4954	437	4517
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	1375	8368	-6993	1178	6173	-4995	1806	10301	-8496	763	7657	-6894
1.A.b.3 Transport	148761	172134	-23373	162013	146410	15603	243582	267395	-23813	152099	181390	-29291
1.A.b.4 Travel	212684	155741	56943	62900	85360	-22460	67899	121416	-53517	82401	108778	-26377
1.A.b.5 Construction	21982	19456	2527	19433	19325	108	19708	21735	-2028	12554	12281	273
1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services	17238	12335	4903	17625	15246	2379	24719	15468	9251	13097	8612	4486
1.A.b.7 Financial services	33519	20803	12716	32166	35301	-3135	40805	41900	-1096	29674	24446	5227
1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	6600	54575	-47975	9744	57145	-47401	6149	67420	-61271	5148	35122	-29974
1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	681463	72457	609006	764424	90908	673516	936063	108031	828032	570307	67279	503028
1.A.b.10 Other business services	324150	332437	-8287	364553	367352	-2800	439668	385257	54411	289753	221822	67931
1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services	15653	22215	-6562	17305	20775	-3469	23605	33376	-9771	14622	22863	-8241
1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.	4677	7841	-3164	4672	7594	-2923	5976	7217	-1241	2777	3347	-570
1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.	41902	30432	11470	70025	19537	50488	83832	16233	67599	47462	17003	30459
1.B Primary Income	178528	371642	-193114	154600	421288	-266687	191943	469751	-277808	94483	260537	-166054
1.C Secondary Income	590956	56998	533959	595735	50082	545653	665684	65515	600169	417074	42876	374198
2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)	3032	10664	-7632	3620	11720	-8100	5796	7273	-1477	2181	2744	-563
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.) / disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	339	7449	-7110	764	7824	-7060	2093	2855	-762	195	1305	-1110
2.2 Capital transfers	2693	3215	-522	2856	3896	-1040	3703	4418	-715	1986	1439	547

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Items	2019-20						2020-21						2021-22						2022-23 April-Sep ^(P)						
	Credit		Debit		Net		Credit		Debit		Net		Credit		Debit		Net		Credit		Debit		Net		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)		
3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)	4327950	4155693	172257	4435005	4607111	-172106	5788290	5499866	288425	2950607	2517679	432929													
3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)	551647	246827	304820	639521	314139	325382	657396	369930	287467	321566	165365	156202													
3.1.A Direct Investment in India	527347	130392	396955	607771	201006	406765	632047	213284	418763	307699	110209	197490													
3.1.B Direct Investment by India	24300	116435	-92135	31750	113133	-81383	25349	156645	-131296	13867	55155	-41288													
3.2 Portfolio Investment	2063100	2055705	7395	2323205	2056730	266474	2904017	3030555	-126539	1294198	1355002	-60804													
3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India	2015956	2014755	1200	2310454	2024824	285630	2873927	2980213	-106286	1286508	1344585	-58077													
3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India	47144	40949	6194	12751	31907	-19156	30090	50342	-20253	7690	10417	-2727													
3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	233941	204769	29172	86877	122235	-35357	137072	185009	-47937	100131	117425	-17294													
3.4 Other investment	1479262	1225186	254076	1385402	1464327	-78925	1969260	1444708	524552	992302	844417	147885													
3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0													
3.4.2 Currency and deposits	395121	338615	56507	349190	295328	53862	341412	320755	20656	206497	187918	18579													
3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)	600239	505619	94620	559639	687739	-128100	732044	602634	129411	408338	352930	55407													
3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	2326	6753	-4426	1487	1459	27	1465	1358	107	1042	1422	-379													
3.4.5 Trade credit and advances	274682	282385	-7704	277237	307647	-30411	480279	329854	150425	295732	215888	79845													
3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable—other	206894	91815	115079	197849	172152	25697	281713	190107	91606	80692	86259	-5567													
3.4.7 Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	132346	0	132346	0	0	0													
3.5 Reserve assets	0	423206	-423206	0	649681	-649681	120545	469664	-349119	242411	35471	206941													
4 Total assets/liabilities	4327950	4155693	172257	4435005	4607111	-172106	5788290	5499866	288425	2950607	2517679	432929													
5 Net errors and omissions	13260	6210	7051	7040	9636	-2595	10628	7313	3314	5242	7233	-1991													

Source: Reserve Bank of India P: Preliminary

Notes:

1. Totals may not tally due to rounding off.