

Table 1.17: Yield Per Hectare of Major Crops

(Kg. / Hectare)										
Group/Commodity	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<b>Foodgrains<sup>a</sup></b>	2079	2120	2028	2042	2129	2235	2286	2343	2394	2419
Kharif	1892	1864	1862	1808	1890	1951	1957	2029	2079	2138
Rabi	2431	2435	2232	2342	2441	2603	2740	2738	2793	2775
<b>Cereals<sup>b</sup></b>	2449	2462	2331	2393	2525	2657	2752	2772	2824	2895
Kharif	2116	2089	2081	2065	2188	2259	2320	2370	2406	2513
Rabi	2932	2995	2681	2862	3010	3240	3403	3325	3412	3446
<b>Nutri / Coarse Cereals<sup>c</sup></b>	1617	1717	1703	1579	1750	1934	1944	1991	2128	2247
Kharif	1583	1619	1633	1544	1708	1817	1790	1836	1970	2034
Rabi	1725	2034	1915	1686	1885	2322	2532	2491	2667	3000
<b>Pulses<sup>d</sup></b>	789	764	728	656	786	853	757	823	885	892
Kharif	594	580	573	489	667	668	546	585	642	589
Rabi	934	891	843	796	902	1014	976	1045	1097	1149
<b>Rice</b>	2462	2416	2391	2400	2494	2576	2638	2722	2717	2809
Kharif	2374	2319	2295	2305	2417	2469	2553	2622	2607	2718
Rabi	3353	3232	3291	3382	3230	3534	3444	3569	3541	3521
<b>Wheat</b>	3117	3145	2750	3034	3200	3368	3533	3440	3521	3507
<b>Jowar</b>	850	957	884	697	812	960	849	989	1099	1110
Kharif	1171	1050	1014	850	954	1102	989	967	1210	1086
Rabi	644	896	808	615	730	855	744	1002	1033	1125
<b>Bajra</b>	1198	1184	1255	1132	1305	1231	1219	1374	1420	1436
<b>Maize</b>	2566	2676	2632	2563	2689	3065	3070	3006	3199	3349
<b>Tur</b>	776	813	729	646	913	966	729	859	914	859
<b>Gram</b>	1036	960	889	840	974	1078	1041	1142	1192	1260
<b>Oilseeds<sup>e</sup></b>	1168	1168	1075	968	1195	1284	1271	1224	1247	1292
Kharif	1135	1151	1055	884	1153	1219	1168	1154	1133	1204
Rabi	1240	1207	1125	1186	1300	1435	1531	1397	1547	1479
<b>Groundnut</b>	995	1764	1552	1465	1398	1892	1422	2063	1703	1759
Kharif	811	1735	1478	1399	1321	1833	1304	2016	1649	1714
Rabi	1910	1919	1948	1801	1861	2222	2238	2352	2034	2015
<b>Rapeseed and Mustard</b>	1262	1185	1083	1183	1304	1410	1511	1331	1524	1458
<b>Sugarcane (tonnes/hect.)</b>	68	71	71	71	69	80	80	80	84	84
<b>Cotton</b>	486	510	462	415	512	443	378	455	451	445
<b>Jute and mesta</b>	2281	2512	2473	2421	2585	2440	2508	2641	2542	2709
Jute	2396	2639	2549	2457	2660	2517	2569	2706	2591	2774
Mesta	1237	1338	1525	1945	1664	1420	1471	1728	1782	1730
<b>Plantation Crops</b>										
Tea	2037	2170	2170	2170	2165	2210	2121	2138	2017	2113
Coffee	766	727	766	766	761	765	767	713	790	797
Rubber ^	1205	994	811	693	845	845	792	866	869	938
Potato (tonnes/hect.)	23	21	22	21	22	24	23	24	25	24

Source: Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Department of Agriculture and Farmers Welfare.

Notes: ^ 2021-22 : Provisional;

a Includes cereals and pulses;

b Includes rice and wheat and nutri coarse cereals;

c Includes maize, jowar, ragi, bajra, small millets and barley;

d Includes tur, urad, moong, gram, lentils and other pulses;

e Includes groundnut, rapeseed & mustard, sesamum, linseed, castorseed, nigerseed, safflower, sunflower and soyabean.

\* Agricultural Crops as per 4<sup>th</sup> Advance estimates and Horticultural Crops as per 3<sup>rd</sup> Advance Estimates.