

Table 1.15: Production of Major Crops

(Million Tonnes)										
Group/Commodity	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<b>Foodgrains<sup>a</sup></b>	252.0	251.6	275.1	285.0	285.2	297.5	310.7	315.6	329.7	328.9
Kharif	128.1	125.1	138.3	140.5	141.5	143.8	150.6	155.4	155.7	156.7
Rabi	124.0	126.5	136.8	144.6	143.7	153.7	160.2	160.3	157.8	157.7
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	16.1	14.5
<b>Cereals<sup>b</sup></b>	234.8	235.2	252.0	259.6	263.1	274.5	285.3	288.3	303.6	304.4
Kharif	122.3	119.6	128.7	131.2	133.4	135.9	142.0	147.1	148.1	149.8
Rabi	112.5	115.7	123.2	128.4	129.7	138.6	143.3	141.2	141.5	141.9
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	14.1	12.6
<b>Nutri / Coarse Cereals<sup>c</sup></b>	42.9	38.5	43.8	47.0	43.1	47.7	51.3	51.1	57.3	54.7
Kharif	30.9	28.2	32.4	34.0	31.4	33.6	36.7	36.1	37.6	35.5
Rabi	11.9	10.4	11.3	12.9	11.7	14.1	14.6	15.0	15.9	15.6
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	3.8	3.7
<b>Pulses<sup>d</sup></b>	17.2	16.4	23.1	25.4	22.1	23.0	25.5	27.3	26.1	24.5
Kharif	5.7	5.5	9.6	9.3	8.1	7.9	8.6	8.2	7.6	6.9
Rabi	11.4	10.8	13.6	16.1	14.0	15.1	16.8	19.1	16.4	15.8
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	2.1	1.9
<b>Rice</b>	105.5	104.4	109.7	112.8	116.5	118.9	124.4	129.5	135.8	136.7
Kharif	91.4	91.4	96.3	97.1	102.0	102.3	105.2	111.0	110.5	114.4
Rabi	14.1	13.0	13.4	15.6	14.4	16.6	19.2	18.5	15.0	13.4
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	10.2	9.0
<b>Wheat</b>	86.5	92.3	98.5	99.9	103.6	107.9	109.6	107.7	110.6	112.9
<b>Jowar</b>	5.5	4.2	4.6	4.8	3.5	4.8	4.8	4.2	3.8	4.7
Kharif	2.3	1.8	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5
Rabi	3.2	2.4	2.6	2.5	1.7	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.3	3.2
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	0.0	0.0
<b>Bajra</b>	9.2	8.1	9.7	9.2	8.7	10.4	10.9	9.8	11.4	10.7
<b>Maize</b>	24.2	22.6	25.9	28.8	27.7	28.8	31.6	33.7	38.1	35.7
<b>Tur</b>	2.8	2.6	4.9	4.3	3.3	3.9	4.3	4.2	3.3	3.4
<b>Gram</b>	7.3	7.1	9.4	11.4	9.9	11.1	11.9	13.5	12.3	11.6
<b>Oilseeds<sup>e</sup></b>	27.5	25.3	31.3	31.5	31.5	33.2	35.9	38.0	41.4	39.6
Kharif	19.2	16.8	21.5	21.0	20.7	22.2	23.7	24.0	26.2	24.1
Rabi	8.3	8.6	9.8	10.5	10.8	11.0	12.2	14.0	14.2	14.3
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	1.1	1.2
<b>Groundnut</b>	7.4	6.7	7.5	9.3	6.7	10.0	10.2	10.1	10.3	10.3
Kharif	5.9	5.4	6.0	7.6	5.4	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.7
Rabi	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.1	0.9
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	0.6	0.8
<b>Rapeseed and Mustard</b>	6.3	6.8	7.9	8.4	9.3	9.1	10.2	12.0	12.6	13.2
<b>Sugarcane</b>	362.3	348.4	306.1	379.9	405.4	370.5	405.4	439.4	490.5	442.5
<b>Cotton<sup>f</sup></b>	34.8	30.0	32.6	32.8	28.0	36.1	35.2	31.1	33.7	32.5
<b>Jute and Mesta<sup>g</sup></b>	11.1	10.5	11.0	10.0	9.8	9.9	9.4	10.2	9.4	9.7
Jute	10.6	9.9	10.4	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.0	9.8	9.0	9.3
Mesta	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5

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Group/Commodity	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<b>Plantation Crops</b>										
Tea <sup>^</sup>	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3
Coffee <sup>^</sup>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Rubber <sup>^</sup>	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
Potato	48.0	43.4	48.6	51.3	50.2	48.6	56.2	56.2	60.1	56.8

Source : AS&E Division, Department of Agriculture and Farmers Welfare.

a Includes cereals and pulses;

b Includes rice, wheat and nutri coarse cereals; <sup>^</sup> 2023-24 - Provisional;

c Includes maize, jowar, ragi, bajra, small millets and barley;

d Includes tur, urad, moong, gram, lentils and other pulses;

e Includes groundnut, rapeseed & mustard, sesamum, linseed, castorseed, nigerseed, safflower, sunflower and soyabean;

f Bales of 170 Kgs.;

g Bales of 180 Kgs.;

\* Agricultural Crops as per 3rd Advance estimates and Horticultural Crops as per 2nd Advance Estimates

\* From the year 2022-23, for agricultural and Commercial Crops, the rabi season has been seggretatged into Rabi & Summer. The summer production will be included in 3rd Advance Estimates.

# Data was included in Rabi Season