

Table 5.3 A. Balance of Payments as per Balance of Payments Manual 6

| Items | ₹ crore) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|---------|--|
| | 2016-17 | | | | 2017-18 | | | | 2018-19 | | | | 2019-20 | |
| | Credit (2) | Debit (3) | Net (4) | Credit (5) | Debit (6) | Net (7) | Credit (8) | Debit (9) | Net (10) | Credit (11) | Debit (12) | Net (13) | | |
| 1 | 3502402 | 3598871 | -96469 | 3818016 | 4131780 | -313765 | 4503141 | 4902839 | -399698 | 4552063 | 4723740 | -171676 | | |
| I.A | 2980310 | 3276311 | -296002 | 3248907 | 3780666 | -531759 | 3814488 | 4501566 | -687078 | 3782579 | 4295100 | -512521 | | |
| I.A.a | 1878943 | 2633395 | -754452 | 1991436 | 3023163 | -1031727 | 2358211 | 3619072 | -1260861 | 2270919 | 3385822 | -1114902 | | |
| I.A.b | 1101366 | 642916 | 458450 | 1257472 | 757503 | 499968 | 1456277 | 882494 | 573783 | 1511659 | 909278 | 602381 | | |
| I.A.b.1 | 768 | 256 | 512 | 949 | 282 | 668 | 1841 | 293 | 1548 | 1654 | 483 | 1171 | | |
| Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I.A.b.2 | 1221 | 2372 | -1151 | 1363 | 3528 | -2165 | 1325 | 8441 | -7115 | 1375 | 8368 | -6993 | | |
| Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I.A.b.3 | 106312 | 94773 | 11539 | 112418 | 113488 | -1071 | 136100 | 143689 | -7589 | 148761 | 172134 | -23373 | | |
| I.A.b.4 | 155929 | 110318 | 45611 | 182768 | 125778 | 56990 | 199142 | 151485 | 47658 | 212684 | 155741 | 56943 | | |
| I.A.b.5 | 14383 | 5911 | 8473 | 14541 | 10081 | 4460 | 23638 | 17658 | 5980 | 21982 | 19456 | 2527 | | |
| I.A.b.6 | 14795 | 10033 | 4761 | 16154 | 10957 | 5197 | 18634 | 12543 | 6091 | 17238 | 12335 | 4903 | | |
| Insurance and pension services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I.A.b.7 | 34193 | 39262 | -5069 | 33271 | 35691 | -2420 | 34019 | 24428 | 9591 | 33519 | 20803 | 12716 | | |
| I.A.b.8 | 3807 | 38368 | -34561 | 4720 | 44339 | -39618 | 4823 | 56132 | -51309 | 6600 | 54575 | -47975 | | |
| Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I.A.b.9 | 516771 | 32457 | 484314 | 514603 | 41887 | 472717 | 604090 | 51761 | 552329 | 681463 | 72457 | 609006 | | |
| Telecommunications, computer, and information services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I.A.b.10 | 220981 | 216754 | 4227 | 240722 | 236096 | 4626 | 273644 | 282815 | -9170 | 324150 | 332437 | -8287 | | |
| I.A.b.11 | 9338 | 14731 | -5394 | 10430 | 14862 | -4432 | 12943 | 17993 | -5050 | 15653 | 22215 | -6562 | | |
| Personal, cultural, and recreational services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I.A.b.12 | 3946 | 4021 | -75 | 4280 | 5119 | -839 | 4260 | 7795 | -3535 | 4677 | 7841 | -3164 | | |
| Government goods and services n.i.e. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I.A.b.13 | 18921 | 73660 | -54739 | 121252 | 115396 | 5856 | 141818 | 107462 | 34356 | 41902 | 30432 | 11470 | | |
| Others n.i.e. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I.B | 109268 | 285668 | -176400 | 121579 | 306391 | -184813 | 152769 | 355093 | -202324 | 178528 | 371642 | -193114 | | |
| Primary Income | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I.C | 412825 | 36892 | 375933 | 447530 | 44723 | 402807 | 535884 | 46180 | 489704 | 590956 | 56998 | 533959 | | |
| Secondary Income | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 2910 | 1909 | 1001 | 2515 | 2700 | -186 | 2370 | 3540 | -1170 | 3032 | 10664 | -7632 | | |
| Capital Account (2.1+2.2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 | 680 | 416 | 264 | 946 | 674 | 273 | 595 | 1098 | -503 | 339 | 7449 | -7110 | | |
| Gross acquisitions (DR.) / disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.2 | 2230 | 1493 | 737 | 1568 | 2027 | -458 | 1775 | 2442 | -667 | 2693 | 3215 | -522 | | |
| Capital transfers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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Table 5.3 A. Balance of Payments as per Balance of Payments Manual 6

(₹ crore)

| Items | 2016-17 | | | 2017-18 | | | 2018-19 | | | 2019-20 | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|
| | Credit (2) | Debit (3) | Net (4) | Credit (5) | Debit (6) | Net (7) | Credit (8) | Debit (9) | Net (10) | Credit (11) | Debit (12) | Net (13) |
| 3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5) | 3698957 | 3600303 | 98655 | 4146357 | 3838230 | 308128 | 3910577 | 3506329 | 404248 | 4327950 | 4155693 | 172257 |
| 3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B) | 474811 | 235898 | 238913 | 415421 | 220369 | 195052 | 453100 | 239063 | 214036 | 551647 | 246827 | 304820 |
| 3.1.A Direct Investment in India | 404057 | 120765 | 283292 | 392944 | 138968 | 253977 | 433069 | 131136 | 301932 | 527347 | 130392 | 396955 |
| 3.1.B Direct Investment by India | 70753 | 115133 | -44379 | 22477 | 81402 | -58925 | 20031 | 107927 | -87896 | 24300 | 116435 | -92135 |
| 3.2 Portfolio Investment | 1607507 | 1557026 | 50482 | 1902228 | 1759597 | 142632 | 1784008 | 1798633 | -14625 | 2063100 | 2055705 | 7395 |
| 3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India | 1592617 | 1541095 | 51522 | 1892201 | 1749253 | 142948 | 1761779 | 1774552 | -12773 | 2015956 | 2014755 | 1200 |
| 3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India | 14890 | 15931 | -1040 | 10027 | 10344 | -317 | 22229 | 24080 | -1852 | 47144 | 40949 | 6194 |
| 3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options | 155252 | 89346 | 65906 | 127419 | 145913 | -18494 | 151279 | 143451 | 7828 | 233941 | 204769 | 29172 |
| 3.4 Other investment | 1453014 | 1565426 | -112412 | 1701289 | 1431535 | 269754 | 1402173 | 1225369 | 176804 | 1479262 | 1225186 | 254076 |
| 3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12768 | 0 | 12768 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3.4.2 Currency and deposits | 321269 | 403019 | -81750 | 386460 | 324073 | 62387 | 420873 | 346672 | 74201 | 395121 | 338615 | 56507 |
| 3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital) | 435424 | 492278 | -56854 | 530621 | 470765 | 59856 | 583086 | 509388 | 73698 | 600239 | 505619 | 94620 |
| 3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes | 2976 | 4941 | -1965 | 762 | 11597 | -10835 | 1286 | 9313 | -8027 | 2326 | 6753 | -4426 |
| 3.4.5 Trade credit and advances | 613446 | 569981 | 43465 | 647895 | 558289 | 89606 | 301846 | 286662 | 15184 | 274682 | 282385 | -7704 |
| 3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable—other | 79900 | 95207 | -15307 | 135550 | 66810 | 68739 | 82314 | 73334 | 8980 | 206894 | 91815 | 115079 |
| 3.4.7 Special drawing rights | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3.5 Reserve assets | 8373 | 152607 | -144234 | 0 | 280816 | -280816 | 120018 | 99814 | 20204 | 0 | 423206 | -423206 |
| 4 Total assets/liabilities | 3698957 | 3600303 | 98655 | 4146357 | 3838230 | 308128 | 3910577 | 3506329 | 404248 | 4327950 | 4155693 | 172257 |
| 5 Net errors and omissions | 5715 | 8903 | -3187 | 12249 | 6426 | 5823 | 4083 | 7463 | -3380 | 13260 | 6210 | 7051 |

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Table 5.3 A. Balance of Payments as per Balance of Payments Manual 6

(₹ crore)

| Items | 2020-21 | | | 2021-22 | | | 2022-23 | | | 2023-24 ^(a) | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| | Credit (2) | Debit (3) | Net (4) | Credit (5) | Debit (6) | Net (7) | Credit (8) | Debit (9) | Net (10) | Credit (11) | Debit (12) | Net (13) |
| 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C) | 4471825 | 4289024 | 182801 | 5954300 | 6244562 | -290262 | 7409423 | 7943625 | -534201 | 7807495 | 7999250 | -191754 |
| 1.A | 3721489 | 3817654 | -96165 | 5096673 | 5709296 | -612623 | 6278722 | 7255152 | -976430 | 6479653 | 7135971 | -656318 |
| 1.A.a | 2193253 | 2946318 | -753065 | 3199115 | 4613049 | -1413934 | 3661287 | 5791926 | -2130639 | 3655471 | 5659916 | -2004445 |
| 1.A.b | 1528236 | 871336 | 656900 | 1897558 | 1096248 | 801311 | 2617435 | 1463226 | 1154209 | 2824182 | 1476055 | 1348127 |
| 1.A.b.1 | 2198 | 209 | 1989 | 3747 | 497 | 3250 | 12190 | 1747 | 10444 | 11963 | 973 | 10990 |
| Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.A.b.2 | 1178 | 6173 | -4995 | 1806 | 10301 | -8496 | 1679 | 15049 | -13370 | 1709 | 12349 | -10640 |
| Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.A.b.3 | 162013 | 146410 | 15603 | 243582 | 267395 | -23813 | 289500 | 325303 | -35803 | 241613 | 242157 | -545 |
| Transport | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.A.b.4 | 62900 | 85360 | -22460 | 67899 | 121416 | -53517 | 218653 | 228915 | -10262 | 279274 | 278887 | 388 |
| Travel | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.A.b.5 | 19433 | 19325 | 108 | 19708 | 21735 | -2028 | 30878 | 22787 | 8091 | 37941 | 23087 | 14854 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.A.b.6 | 17625 | 15246 | 2379 | 24719 | 15468 | 9251 | 26306 | 18900 | 7407 | 27542 | 24164 | 3378 |
| Insurance and pension services | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.A.b.7 | 32166 | 35301 | -3135 | 40805 | 41900 | -1096 | 62910 | 45789 | 17121 | 66671 | 37745 | 28926 |
| Financial services | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.A.b.8 | 9744 | 57145 | -47401 | 6149 | 67420 | -61271 | 10154 | 85805 | -75652 | 12873 | 124114 | -111240 |
| Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.A.b.9 | 764424 | 90908 | 673516 | 936063 | 108031 | 828032 | 1225344 | 159362 | 1065982 | 1354710 | 173354 | 1181355 |
| Telecommunications, computer, and information services | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.A.b.10 | 364553 | 367352 | -2800 | 439668 | 385257 | 54411 | 647132 | 480372 | 166760 | 733329 | 491192 | 242136 |
| Other business services | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.A.b.11 | 17305 | 20775 | -3469 | 23605 | 33376 | -9771 | 31417 | 43799 | -12382 | 36743 | 52322 | -15580 |
| Personal, cultural, and recreational services | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.A.b.12 | 4672 | 7594 | -2923 | 5976 | 7217 | -1241 | 5483 | 8189 | -2706 | 5045 | 9013 | -3968 |
| Government goods and services n.i.e. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.A.b.13 | 70025 | 19537 | 50488 | 83832 | 16233 | 67599 | 55790 | 27211 | 28579 | 14769 | 6696 | 8073 |
| Others n.i.e. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.B | 154600 | 421288 | -266687 | 191943 | 469751 | -277808 | 224239 | 594546 | -370307 | 343252 | 755546 | -412294 |
| Primary Income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.C | 595735 | 50082 | 545653 | 665684 | 65515 | 600169 | 906462 | 93927 | 812535 | 984591 | 107733 | 876858 |
| Secondary Income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 3620 | 11720 | -8100 | 5796 | 7273 | -1477 | 5460 | 6394 | -933 | 5575 | 6328 | -753 |
| Capital Account (2.1+2.2) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 | 764 | 7824 | -7060 | 2093 | 2855 | -762 | 1372 | 1900 | -528 | 641 | 2307 | -1666 |
| Gross acquisitions (DR.) / disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.2 | 2856 | 3896 | -1040 | 3703 | 4418 | -715 | 4088 | 4494 | -405 | 4934 | 4021 | 913 |
| Capital transfers | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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Table 5.3 A. Balance of Payments as per Balance of Payments Manual 6

| Items | 2020-21 | | | | | | 2021-22 | | | | | | 2022-23 | | | | | | 2023-24 ^(P) | | | | | |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|-------|------|------|------|------------------------|------|-------|------|------|--|
| | Credit | | Debit | | Net | | Credit | | Debit | | Net | | Credit | | Debit | | Net | | Credit | | Debit | | Net | |
| | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | |
| 3 | 4435005 | 4607111 | -172106 | 5788290 | 5499866 | 288425 | 5633820 | 5090245 | 543575 | 7036794 | 6850202 | 186593 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 | 639521 | 314139 | 325382 | 657396 | 369930 | 287467 | 602635 | 380751 | 221884 | 617346 | 536323 | 81023 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1.A | 607771 | 201006 | 406765 | 632047 | 213284 | 418763 | 571322 | 236307 | 335015 | 587398 | 368152 | 219246 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1.B | 31750 | 113133 | -81383 | 25349 | 156645 | -131296 | 31313 | 144444 | -113131 | 29948 | 168171 | -138223 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.2 | 2323205 | 2056730 | 266474 | 2904017 | 3030555 | -126539 | 2486146 | 2522739 | -36593 | 3861554 | 3496749 | 364804 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.2.A | 2310454 | 2024824 | 285630 | 2873927 | 2980213 | -106286 | 2466959 | 2500963 | -34004 | 3832234 | 3462960 | 369273 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.2.B | 12751 | 31907 | -19156 | 30090 | 50342 | -20253 | 19187 | 21777 | -2590 | 29320 | 33789 | -4469 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.3 | 86877 | 122235 | -35357 | 137072 | 185009 | -47937 | 175535 | 218470 | -42935 | 185428 | 250872 | -65444 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.4 | 1385402 | 1464327 | -78925 | 1969260 | 1444708 | 524552 | 2127093 | 1795923 | 331170 | 2372466 | 2039326 | 333141 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.4.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.4.2 | 349190 | 295328 | 53862 | 341412 | 320755 | 20656 | 519578 | 450995 | 68584 | 744595 | 612363 | 132232 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.4.3 | 559639 | 687739 | -128100 | 732044 | 602634 | 129411 | 775717 | 664699 | 111018 | 972029 | 706010 | 266019 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.4.4 | 1487 | 1459 | 27 | 1465 | 1358 | 107 | 1629 | 1982 | -353 | 2256 | 3485 | -1229 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.4.5 | 277237 | 307647 | -30411 | 480279 | 329854 | 150425 | 548898 | 497762 | 51136 | 464151 | 512997 | -48846 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.4.6 | 197849 | 172152 | 25697 | 281713 | 190107 | 91606 | 281271 | 180486 | 100786 | 189437 | 204471 | -15035 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.4.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 132346 | 0 | 132346 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.5 | 0 | 649681 | -649681 | 120545 | 469664 | -349119 | 242411 | 172362 | 70049 | 0 | 526931 | -526931 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 4435005 | 4607111 | -172106 | 5788290 | 5499866 | 288425 | 5633820 | 5090245 | 543575 | 7036794 | 6850202 | 186593 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 7040 | 9636 | -2595 | 10628 | 7313 | 3314 | 7146 | 15587 | -8440 | 5915 | 0 | 5915 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Source: Reserve Bank of India

P: Preliminary

Notes:

1. Totals may not tally due to rounding off.