

Table 6.2A Principal Imports

		Quantity: Thousand tonnes Value : ₹ crore & US \$ million								
		1960-61			1970-71			1980-81		
		Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million	Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million	Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<b>I.</b>	<b>Food and live animals chiefly for food (excl. cashew raw)</b>	...	214	449	...	242	321	...	380	481
	<i>of which:</i>									
I.1	Cereals and cereal preparations	3747.7	181	380	3343.2	213	282	400.8	100	127
<b>II.</b>	<b>Raw materials and intermediate manufactures</b>	...	<b>527</b>	<b>1105</b>	...	<b>889</b>	<b>1176</b>	...	<b>9760</b>	<b>12341</b>
II.1	Cashewnuts (unprocessed)	na	...	...	169.4	29	39	25	9	11
II.2	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	36.2	11	23	7.8	4	5	26.2	32	40
II.3	Fibres	...	101	212	...	127	168	...	164	208
	<i>of which:</i>									
II.3.1	Synthetic and regenerated fibres (man-made fibres)	0.2	...	...	15.8	9	12	68.8	97	122
II.3.2	Raw wool	1.9	1	2	19	15	20	18.8	43	55
II.3.3	Raw cotton	237.1	82	172	139.1	99	131	na	...	...
II.3.4	Raw jute	100.4	8	17	0.7	...	0	8	1	1
II.4	Petroleum, oil and lubricants	800	69	145	12767	136	180	23537	5264	6656
II.5	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	...	5	10	...	39	51	...	709	896
	<i>of which:</i>									
II.5.1	Edible oils	31.1	4	8	84.7	23	31	1633.3	677	857
II.6	Fertilizers and chemical products	...	88	185	...	217	286	...	1490	1884
	<i>of which:</i>									
II.6.1	Fertilizers and fertilizer mfg	307	13	27	2392.7	86	113	5560.2	818	1034
II.6.2	Chemical elements and compounds	...	39	82	...	68	90	...	358	453
II.6.3	Dyeing, tanning and colouring material	...	1	2	...	9	12	...	21	26
II.6.4	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	...	10	21	...	24	32	...	85	107
II.6.5	Plastic material, regenerated cellulose and artificial resins	...	9	19	...	8	11	...	121	154
II.7	Pulp and waste paper	80.3	7	15	71.7	12	16	36.9	18	23
II.8	Paper, paper board and manufactures thereof	55.6	12	25	159	25	33	371.4	187	236
II.9	Non-metallic mineral manufactures	...	6	13	...	33	44	...	555	702
	<i>of which:</i>									
II.9.1	Pearls, precious and semiprecious stones, unworked or worked	...	1	2	...	25	33	...	417	527
II.10	Iron and steel	1325.2	123	258	683.4	147	194	2031.1	852	1078
II.11	Non-ferrous metals	...	47	99	...	119	158	...	477	604
<b>III.</b>	<b>Capital goods <sup>a</sup></b>	...	<b>356</b>	<b>747</b>	...	<b>404</b>	<b>534</b>	...	<b>1910</b>	<b>2416</b>
III.1	Manufactures of metals	...	23	48	...	9	12	...	90	113
III.2	Non-electrical machinery apparatus and appliances including machine tools <sup>b</sup>	...	203	426	...	258	341	...	1089	1377
III.3	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances <sup>b</sup>	...	57	120	...	70	93	...	260	328
III.4	Transport equipment	...	72	151	...	67	88	...	472	597
	<b>Total Imports</b>	...	<b>1122</b>	<b>2353</b>	...	<b>1634</b>	<b>2162</b>	...	<b>12549</b>	<b>15869</b>

Contd....

Table 6.2A Principal Imports

(Contd....)

(1)	Quantity: Thousand tonnes								
	Value : ₹ crore & US \$ million								
	1990-91			2000-01			2020-21		
	Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million	Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million	Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	
<b>I. Food and live animals chiefly for food (excl. cashew raw)</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>of which:</i>									
I.1 Cereals and cereal preparations	308.3	182	102	69.9	90	20	253	1568	211
<b>II. Raw materials and intermediate manufactures</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
II.1 Cashewnuts (unprocessed)	82.6	134	75	249.7	962	211	834	7491	1006
II.2 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	105.1	226	126	119.1	695	152	892	10893	1474
II.3 Fibres	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>of which:</i>									
II.3.1 Synthetic and regenerated fibres (man-made fibres)	21.2	56	31	42.6	275	60	...	2669.1	361
II.3.2 Raw wool	29.4	182	102	53.7	458	100	82	995	134
II.3.3 Raw cotton	0.2	1	0	212.3	1185	259	231	2861	386
II.3.4 Raw jute	32.1	20	11	67.3	84	18	29	179	24
II.4 Petroleum, oil and lubricants	29359	10816	6028	...	71497	15650	...	611353	82684
II.5 Animal and vegetable oils and fats	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>of which:</i>									
II.5.1 Edible oils	525.8	326	182	4267.9	6093	1334	13540	82123	11089
II.6 Fertilizers and chemical products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>of which:</i>									
II.6.1 Fertilizers and fertilizer mfg	7560.3	1766	984	7423.4	3034	664	31738	56405	7597
II.6.2 Chemical elements and compounds	...	2289	1276	...	1542	338	...	209326	28267
II.6.3 Dyeing, tanning and colouring material	...	168	94	...	874	191	...	20218	2734
II.6.4 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	...	468	261	...	1723	377	...	51737	6975
II.6.5 Plastic material, regenerated cellulose and artificial resins	...	1095	610	...	2551	558	...	99874	13510
II.7 Pulp and waste paper	678.2	458	255	1050.9	1290	282	...	6303	851
II.8 Paper, paper board and manufactures thereof	286.4	456	254	585.6	2005	439	...	20095	2714
II.9 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	...	...	...	...	797	174	...	...	...
<i>of which:</i>									
II.9.1 Pearls, precious and semiprecious stones, unworked or worked	...	3738	2083	...	22101	4838	...	139024	18888
II.10 Iron and steel	1920.5	2113	1178	1613.6	3569	781	10857	61288	8279
II.11 Non-ferrous metals	...	1102	614	...	2462	539	...	346844	47111
<b>III. Capital goods <sup>a</sup></b>	...	<b>10466</b>	<b>5833</b>	...	<b>25281</b>	<b>5534</b>	...	406644	54983
III.1 Manufactures of metals	...	302	168	...	1786	391	...	35121	4750
III.2 Non-electrical machinery <sup>b</sup> apparatus and appliances including machine tools	...	4240	2363	...	16915	3703	...	120329	16271
III.3 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances <sup>b</sup>	...	1702	949	...	2227	487	...	102189	13814
III.4 Transport equipment	...	1670	931	...	4353	953	...	137897	18649
III.5 Project Goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11107	1499
<b>Total Imports</b>	...	<b>43198</b>	<b>24075</b>	...	<b>228307</b>	<b>51413</b>	...	<b>2915958</b>	<b>394436</b>

Contd....

Table 6.2A Principal Imports

(Contd....)

(1)	Quantity : Thousand tonnes								
	Value : crore & US \$ million								
	2021-22			2022-23			2023-24 (P)		
	Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million	Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million	Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million
(1)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
<b>I. Food and live animals chiefly for food (excl. cashew raw)</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>of which:</i>									
I.1 Cereals and cereal preparations	247	1948	261	433	2948	365	495	2886	348
<b>II. Raw materials and intermediate manufactures</b>									
II.1 Cashewnuts (unprocessed)	939	9338	1255	1332	14370	1806	1255	11828	1431
II.2 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	1067	16862	2262	1059	18638	2326	1052	15984	1931
II.3 Fibres									
<i>of which:</i>									
II.3.1 Synthetic and regenerated fibres (man-made fibres)		3592.01	482	304.98	5240	652	186.70	3591	434
II.3.2 Raw wool	108	1660	223	81	1865	232	92	1798	217
II.3.3 Raw cotton	231	2861	386	452	11506	1439	252	4947	599
II.3.4 Raw jute	29	179	24	121	830	103	139	766	93
II.4 Petroleum, oil and lubricants		1207803	161810		1682475	209418		1487581	179618
II.5 Animal and vegetable oils and fats									
<i>of which:</i>									
II.5.1 Edible oils	14278	141532	18992	15745	167270	20838	15520	123079	14872
II.6 Fertilizers and chemical products									
<i>of which:</i>									
II.6.1 Fertilizers and fertilizer mfr	30925	105796	14170	31231	138544	17207	29517	86567	10457
II.6.2 Chemical elements and compounds*		308882	41440		365678	45642		326493	39453
II.6.3 Dyeing, tanning and colouring material		29530	3960		31005	3866		40796	4929
II.6.4 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products		67545	9072		65104	8105		68459	8268
II.6.5 Plastic material, regenerated cellulose and artificial resins		150834	20231		188662	23511		183915	22216
II.7 Pulp and waste paper		11934	1601		17069	2118		15372	1857
II.8 Paper, paper board and manufactures thereof		29296	3932		38513	4796		33113	4000
II.9 Non-metallic mineral manufactures									
<i>of which:</i>									
II.9.1 Pearls, precious and semiprecious stones, unworked or worked		231279	31008		246324	30700		197251	23832
II.10 Iron and steel	10460	94053	12613	18150	142919	17718	22137	154494	18649
II.11 Non-ferrous metals		499766	67043		482022	60151		599814	72410
<b>III. Capital goods<sup>a</sup></b>		510074	68402		685240	85024		696625	84141
III.1 Manufactures of metals**		46588	6251		53652	6676		58024	7009
III.2 Non-electrical machinery <sup>b</sup> apparatus and appliances including machine tools		158097	21211		197945	24597		223929	27045
III.3 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances <sup>b</sup>		139670	18732		167477	20818		180708	21829
III.4 Transport equipment		155610	20852		253205	31330		223017	26937
III.5 Project Goods		10109	1356		12961	1603		10947	1321
<b>Total Imports</b>		<b>4572775</b>	<b>613052</b>		<b>5749801</b>	<b>715969</b>		<b>5592877</b>	<b>675445</b>

Source : DGCI&amp;S, Kolkata

Notes:

P: Provisional.

... : Not Available.

a : From the year 1987-88 onwards, capital goods include project goods.

b : From the year 1991-92 onwards, Items III.2 &amp; III.3 exclude electronic goods.

\* : II.6.2 Chemical elements and compounds includes Organic &amp; Inorganic Chemicals, Chemical material &amp; Products

\*\* : Items belonging to Manufactures of Metals (Except few ITCHS) already considered under other Groups of Table 4A.