

## **VI. Conclusion**

53. To sum up: the Indian economy has entered a difficult phase of development. Whether one considers the immediate problems of the next financial year or the problems relating to the rest of the Plan period, the crucial task is to raise more resources, both internally and externally. Over the last two years, economic policies have been oriented more and more to the furtherance of this end, and the need is for a steady strengthening of this orientation. A developing economy has to reckon with a continuance of stresses

and strains, and while adjustments in the Plan have to be made in order to ensure stability and balance in the system, the essential objectives of the Plan have to be safeguarded and pursued with unremitting vigour.

**TABLE I**  
**Agricultural Production 1953-54 to 1956-57**  
(In million tons unless otherwise indicated)

	Production				Targets of Production	
	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56*	1956-57**	1st Plan	2nd Plan
A. Foodgrains . . . . .	68.72	66.60	65.29	68.69	61.6	80.5
(a) Cereals] . . . . .	58.27	55.73	54.46	57.25	52.5	67.5
(i) Rice . . . . .	27.77	24.53	26.85	28.14	27.2	33.4
(ii) Wheat . . . . .	7.89	8.78	8.57	9.07	8.3	11.6
(iii) Other cereals . . . . .	22.61	22.42	10.04	20.04	17.0	22.5
(b) Pulses . . . . .	10.45	10.87	10.83	11.44	9.1	13.0
B. Non-Foodgrains—						
(a) Total Oilseeds . . . . .	5.29	6.24	5.71	6.03	5.5	7.6
(i) Groundnuts . . . . .	3.39	4.13	3.86	4.09	..	5.1
(ii) Casterseed . . . . .	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.13	..	0.17
(b) Sugarcane (in terms of gur) . . . . .	4.42	5.76	5.98	6.75	6.3	7.8
(c) Cotton (million bales)†† . . . . .	3.94	4.23	4.00	4.72	4.2	6.5
(d) Jute (million bales)††† . . . . .	3.09	2.93	4.20	4.22	5.4	5.5
<b>TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION (INDEX)***</b>	<b>114.3</b>	<b>116.4</b>	<b>115.9</b>	<b>123.0</b>		

\* Partially Revised Estimates.

\*\* Final Estimates.

\*\*\* Agricultural Year 1949-50 = 100.

†† Bale=392 lbs.

††† Bale=400 lbs.

**TABLE II-A**  
**Industrial Production**

Unit	1956				1957				
	Ist Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.	Ist Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.*	
	Diesel Engines . . . . .	'000	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.2	4.0	4.3
Grinding Wheels . . . . .	'000 lbs.	557.7	547.1	577.5	795.6	865.5	897.4	749.7	..
Twist Drills . . . . .	'000	280	444	394	431	397	443	762	648
Power Transformers . . . . .	'000 K.V.A.	183.6	217.8	244.5	264.3	297.1	270.9	328.8	..
Power Driven Pumps . . . . .	'000	10.8	11.4	11.1	12.6	14.5	14.9	15.2	..
Electric Motors . . . . .	'000 H.P.	75.9	84.9	93.0	114.1	104.3	107.9	126.9	117.3
Dry Battery . . . . .	Lakhs	367.0	447.2	531.0	468.8	458.1	398.7	456.0	333.2
Storage Battery . . . . .	'000	78.8	82.2	77.1	76.0	82.2	79.0	80.3	81.4
Conduit Pipes . . . . .	'000 Rft.	22.26	2377	2873	3456	2999	2699	2052.9	..
Automobiles . . . . .	'000	7.5	7.5	8.7	11.7	9.4	7.3	7.9	8.4
Electricity . . . . .	Mill. kwh.	2302	2399	2400	2511	2549	2726	2770	2557
Copper . . . . .	'000 tons	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0
Aluminium . . . . .	'000 tons	1.68	1.74	1.29	1.74	1.91	1.89	2.0	..
Antimony . . . . .	Tons	84	185	164	158	116	99	148	137
Coal . . . . .	Lakh tons.	99	97	96	102	108	109	104	..
Cement . . . . .	'000 tons	1226	1228	1193	1282	1378	1297	1317	1659
Pig Iron . . . . .	'000 tons	474	423	444	467	486	449	434	..
Finished Steel . . . . .	'000 tons	334	305	339	338	347	324	336	..
Sulphuric Acid . . . . .	'000 tons	43.2	40.5	44.1	41.1	42.4	46.8	51.8	..
Soda Ash . . . . .	'000 tons	22.2	18.6	18.3	24.9	24.2	22.6	21.3	23.3
Ammonium Sulphate . . . . .	'000 tons	99.6	116.1	95.7	117.4	100.3	84.7	93.9	..
Caustic Soda . . . . .	'000 tons	9.7	9.2	9.7	10.8	11.1	10.2	10.1	10.7
Bleaching Powder . . . . .	'000 tons	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.6

Liquid Chlorine . . . . .	'000 tons	3.8	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.8
Jute Textiles . . . . .	'000 tons	281.1	294.6	268.2	249.0	253.7	254.2	253.8	267.3
Cotton Yarn . . . . .	M. lbs.	398.7	403.5	431.7	437.1	450.0	440.7	445.1	435.0
Paper . . . . .	'000 tons	47.1	47.7	49.2	49.5	51.2	51.0	51.1	..
Asbestos . . . . .	'000 tons	27.6	28.2	30.9	32.7	39.6	36.1	39.5	41.4
Paint . . . . .	'000 tons	10.5	9.9	9.9	10.5	10.2	10.3	8.6	..
Tanned Hide . . . . .	'000	647.1	585.0	565.8	627.0	713.2	599.6	530.3	575.7
Rayon Yarn . . . . .	'000 tons	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.5
<i>Rubber Tyres and Tubes.</i>									
(i) Automobile . . . . .	'000 tons	435.6	444.6	514.1	492.1	502.5	505.7	496.3	425.7
(ii) Bicycle . . . . .	'000 "	3040.8	3166.3	3425.7	3060.3	3569.3	3700.7	3678.6	3248.2
(iii) Tractor . . . . .	'000 "	7.7	19.2	18.5	16.1	20.7	24.8	26.7	22.0
Tea . . . . .	M. lbs.	22.9	167.5	300.6	172.8	27.3	156.2	294.6	..
Cotton Cloth . . . . .	M. yds.	1258	1325	1371	1352	1372	1337	1323	1295
Vanaspati . . . . .	'000 tons	73.2	95.4	57.3	59.1	81.5	77.8	65.0	74.3
Sugar . . . . .	'000 tons	1043	442	120	445	1093	469	10	..
Footwear . . . . .	Lakh prs.	109.2	99.9	101.4	115.8	110.9	97.0	113.2	118.6
Sewing Machine . . . . .	'000	31.2	33.6	31.2	35.1	41.6	41.8	39.7	41.7
Electric Lamps . . . . .	Lakhs	65.7	75.5	80.1	85.9	85.5	83.4	84.2	77.8
Electric Fans . . . . .	'000	77.1	88.6	80.7	92.3	118.6	133.0	134.3	138.0
Radio Receivers . . . . .	'000	36.3	35.1	34.9	42.3	41.4	50.0	46.3	46.4
Bicycles . . . . .	'000	120.3	166.8	176.4	200.4	191.0	190.6	198.8	..
Matches . . . . .	'000 Cases	145.2	149.4	151.5	142.5	147.8	141.2	139.2	..
House Service Meters . . . . .	'000	31.0	51.7	70.5	77.1	79.5	85.3	81.5	82.1

\*Estimated—November figures have been assumed for December.

..Not available.

TABLE II-B

## Index of Industrial Production

(1951=100)

	1954	1955	1956	1957										
				Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
<i>General Index</i>	112.9	122.1	133.0	139.9	142.7	138.1	147.7	156.2	168.5	162.3	141.4	144.3	135.1	148.1
Mining and Quar- rying.	107.2	111.7	115.0	124.2	133.7	125.7	131.9	130.4	118.3	113.3	115.4	128.9	122.2	138.8
Food manufacturing*	101.7	121.9	134.1	133.0	137.0	142.6	183.1	314.7	471.1	370.8	232.1	196.0	197.6	211.6
Cotton Textile	110.9	111.9	117.5	122.4	122.7	116.0	122.2	114.6	109.4	116.6	108.6	118.3	109.0	115.4
Jute Textile	107.3	118.9	127.3	123.8	123.5	117.3	124.0	121.1	114.2	118.4	112.7	121.6	113.8	129.0
Footwear (leather)	93.3	97.1	114.3	145.3	134.4	120.4	146.8	102.3	125.3	150.6	120.2	131.7	89.2	139.9
Plywood	109.8	156.0	175.2	183.4	205.2	194.6	199.9	189.8	173.6	162.7	154.2	171.4	137.7	171.6
Paper and paper board.	117.7	140.2	146.6	156.0	157.7	154.2	155.5	154.1	154.7	156.2	160.7	143.7	163.2	177.1
Tanned Hide	78.9	89.5	93.9	110.4	112.6	113.0	108.4	88.8	82.1	84.4	80.3	79.5	81.8	93.6
Rubber Products	127.7	140.2	151.6	179.0	172.7	156.3	182.9	159.6	156.1	167.8	161.7	184.8	112.8	178.9
Chemicals and Chemical Products	141.1	159.0	171.1	179.6	186.8	180.1	185.1	175.2	160.9	176.1	174.7	175.5	174.7	188.8
Glass & Glassware	107.4	127.8	148.7	160.6	177.0	164.0	169.9	142.3	126.7	124.0	163.4	175.3	153.9	169.6
Cement	137.6	140.4	154.2	169.0	174.4	181.0	173.7	165.1	149.6	156.5	165.6	168.3	188.0	194.1
Ceramics	117.6	127.5	156.1	163.6	170.3	165.6	168.7	167.9	170.5	165.8	176.8	164.6	157.7	185.4

Asbestos . . .	97.2	127.5	146.8	196.1	198.3	187.6	183.6	176.2	164.5	183.3	190.4	193.9	179.1	211.5
Iron and Steel .	113.2	113.3	119.4	129.3	121.2	122.1	120.2	115.6	109.7	113.9	116.7	120.4	115.1	125.5
Non-ferrous metal	126.5	123.7	124.7	129.2	149.2	156.9	160.3	155.1	146.0	146.0	149.4	153.2	166.1	146.9
Metal Products‡ .	172.4	202.4	223.3	254.9	248.4	263.6	269.5	245.5	214.7	212.6	198.3	172.6	148.7	154.4
Machinery† . . .	121.8	163.9	215.0	262.1	276.7	266.6	288.3	293.9	265.2	280.1	297.2	297.8	259.9	335.9
Electrical machines, Apparatus, Ap- pliances and Sup- plies.	128.2	157.8	210.3	227.1	250.7	250.3	262.0	231.9	224.6	249.4	244.4	257.2	214.6	263.8
Transport Equip- ment.	85.8	129.3	178.7	196.8	228.5	206.5	186.9	167.6	165.8	191.8	166.7	191.9	208.5	188.9
Electricity Genera- ted.	127.0	131.2	164.1	174.1	180.0	175.3	186.7	186.8	186.0	186.0	195.0	191.5	183.3	191.4

\*Except beverages.

†Except electrical.

‡Except machinery and transport equipment.

TABLE III

## Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices

(Year ended March 1953=100)

	April 1954	May 1955	March 1956	Dec. 1956	May 1957	Aug. 1957	Dec. 1957	Jan. 1958
<b>I. FOOD ARTICLES</b>	103	82	93	105	107	112	104	103
(a) <i>Cereals</i>	89	67	87	97	103	106	98	97
Rice	90	74	86	94	106	111	102	101
Wheat	87	58	85	94	90	89	86	86
Jowar	96	52	102	127	126	122	109	104
Bajra	90	67	100	133	137	138	117	114
(b) <i>Pulses</i>	74	48	77	87	84	87	80	80
Gram	71	38	66	77	71	71	65	64
Other pulses	76	53	83	93	91	96	88	89
(c) <i>Edible Oils</i>	112	76	105	133	127	131	125	119
Groundnut Oil	102	66	99	105	109	107	102	98
Mustard Oil	137	91	125	198	168	179	163	145
(d) <i>Sugar and Gur</i>	127	82	91	101	102	110	109	110
(e) <i>Others</i>	165	156	120	142	124	136	132	133
Tea	235	218	139	200	168	174	157	162
<b>II. LIQUOR AND TOBACCO.</b>	99	84	79	88	91	92	98	96
<b>III. FUEL, POWER, LIGHT AND LUBRICANT</b>	98	96	97	107	110	115	115	114
<b>IV. INDUSTRIAL RAW MA- TERIALS</b>	108	94	111	119	120	120	115	114
(a) <i>Fibres</i>	107	107	113	121	124	122	115	115
Raw Cotton	107	92	107	109	112	112	105	104
Raw Jute	105	127	122	138	142	134	129	130
(b) <i>Oilseeds</i>	109	72	106	124	125	126	119	114
Groundnuts	108	67	102	105	116	112	102	102
(c) <i>Minerals</i>	92	83	96	104	108	110	108	107
(d) <i>Others</i>	106	111	110	110	106	108	109	110
<b>V. MANUFACTURES</b>	102	99	103	109	108	109	108	108
(A) <b>INTERMEDIATE PRO- DUCTS.</b>	100	97	109	114	109	108	106	107
(B) <b>FINISHED PRODUCTS</b>	102	100	102	108	107	109	108	108
(a) <i>Textiles</i>	105	103	104	110	108	108	106	106
Cotton Manufactures	111	106	111	117	116	117	115	116
Jute Manufactures	98	99	95	104	98	97	93	90
(b) <i>Metal Products</i>	109	110	125	131	136	141	142	142
(c) <i>Chemicals</i>	94	93	92	94	97	98	99	99
(d) <i>Machinery and Transport Equipment.</i>	97	96	97	100	100	102	102	102
(e) <i>Others</i>	96	96	97	103	109	111	112	112
<i>All Commodities</i>	103	89	98	108	109	112	107	106



**TABLE IV**  
**Factors responsible for the increase in money supply\***  
**(1955-57)**

	(Rs. crores)		
	1957	1956	1955
I.—Increase (+) in Government Indebtedness to Banks . . . . .	+477.8	+244.2	+146.1
1. Increase (+) in indebtedness to the RBI . . . . .	+421.7	+261.0	+105.1
(a) Decline (+) in Govt. Balance with RBI . . . . .	(-1.3)	(-0.6)	(+7.0)
(b) Increase (+) in RBI holdings of Govt. Securities . . . . .	(+395.2)	(+258.0)	(+96.1)
(c) Increase (+) in loans and advances granted to Govt. by the RBI . . . . .	(+27.8)	(+3.6)	(+2.0)
2. Increase (+) in Govt. Securities held by banks . . . . .	+56.1	-16.8	+41.0
II.—Increase (+) in Private Indebtedness to Banks . . . . .	-120.3	+129.1	+49.8
1. Increase (+) in bank credit . . . . .	+80.4	+178.0	+100.0
2. Decrease (+) in time liabilities of banks . . . . .	-200.7	-48.9	-50.2
III.—Increase (+) in Foreign Exchange Assets held by RBI . . . . .	-327.5†	-199.3	+4.4
IV.—Changes in other assets and Liabilities of RBI and other banks . . . . .	+67.1	-42.5	+14.7
V.—Recorded increase (+) in money supply . . . . .	+97.1	+131.5	+215.0

\*Provisional estimates.

†Exclusive of dollar purchases (Rs. 95.2 crores) from the I.M.F.

**TABLE V**  
**Money Supply with the Public and related monetary data\***  
(Amount in crores of Rs.)

	Last Friday of				Variations during		
	1957	1956	1955	1954	1957	1956	1955
<b>I. MONEY SUPPLY</b>							
1 Currency with the Public . . . . .	1526·79	1485·34	1385·89	1224·61	+41·45	+99·45	+161·28
2 Demand liabilities (net) of banks . . . . .	732·41	681·35	650·14	597·20	+51·05	+31·21	+52·94
3 Other deposits with RBI . . . . .	16·51	11·96	11·14	10·34	+4·55	+0·82	+0·80
4 Money Supply with the public (1+2+3) . . . . .	2275·71	2178·65	2047·17	1832·15	+97·06	+131·48	+215·02
<b>II. ALLIED DATA</b>							
<i>A. Reserve Bank of India—</i>							
1 Deposits of Central Government . . . . .	53·54	57·24	54·01	54·89	-3·70	+3·23	-0·88
2 Deposits of State Governments . . . . .	13·01	8·00	10·62	16·74	+5·01	-2·62	-6·12
3 Deposits of Banks . . . . .	70·69	58·09	57·87	69·13	+12·60	+0·22	-11·26
4 Other Deposits . . . . .	113·70	13·87	15·81	34·39	+99·83	-1·94	-18·58
5 Other Liabilities . . . . .	153·76	146·59	48·17	46·82	+7·17	+98·42	+1·35
6 Foreign Assets . . . . .	297·65	529·91	735·18	730·79	-232·26	-205·27	+4·39
7 Rupee Securities . . . . .	1242·38	847·17	589·21	493·09	+395·21	+257·95	+96·12

8 Loans and Advances to Governments . . . . .	35.03	7.27	3.66	1.67	+27.76	+3.61	+1.99
9 Other Loans and Advances . . . . .	60.04	106.04	44.63	21.29	-46.00	+61.41	+23.34
10 Bills purchased and Discounted . . . . .	2.70	3.30	12.07	4.01	-0.60	-8.77	+8.06
<i>B. Scheduled Banks—</i>							
11 Demand Liabilities (net) . . . . .	701.76	643.57	615.60	566.84	+58.19	+27.97	+48.76
12 Time Liabilities (net) . . . . .	667.28	457.16	412.62	365.28	+210.12	+44.54	+47.34
13 Total Deposits Liabilities (net) . . . . .	1369.04	1100.73	1028.22	932.12	+268.31	+72.51	+96.10
14 Borrowings from the RBI . . . . .	23.63	79.06	30.02	9.63	-55.43	+49.04	+20.39
15 Cash in India . . . . .	39.56	38.55	39.33	35.95	+1.01	-0.78	+3.38
16 Balances with the RBI . . . . .	67.83	51.98	60.88	67.79	+15.85	-8.90	-6.91
17 (15+16) as per cent of (13) . . . . .	7.84	8.22	9.75	11.13	-0.38	-1.53	-1.38
18 Investments in Government Securities . . . . .	433.43	364.44	383.00	347.87	+68.99	-18.56	+35.13
19 (18) as per cent of (13) . . . . .	31.66	33.11	37.25	37.32	-1.45	-4.14	-0.07
20 Scheduled Banks credit . . . . .	863.64	781.23	627.83	541.88	+82.41	+153.40	+85.95
21 (20) as per cent of (13) . . . . .	63.08	70.97	61.06	58.13	-7.89	+9.91	+2.93

\*Provisional figures.

TABLE VI  
**India's Balance of Payments**  
 1956-57 and 1957-58 (April—September)

(Rs. crores)

	1956-57					1957-58		
	April- June	July- Sept.	Oct.- Dec.	Jan.- March.	Total	April- June	July- Sept.	Total (April-Sept.)
1. Imports c.i.f. . . . .	230.2	246.6	294.0	305.7	1076.5	323.1	299.1	622.2
(a) Private . . . . .	196.1	195.5	209.6	194.7	795.9	201.0	182.5	383.5
(b) Government . . . . .	34.1	51.1	84.4	111.0	280.6	122.1	116.6	228.7
2. Exports . . . . .	153.5	134.8	171.5	177.2	637.0	139.8*	127.3**	267.1
3. Trade Balance . . . . .	-76.7	-111.8	-122.5	-128.5	-439.5	-183.3	-171.8	-355.1
4. Official donations (net) . . . . .	9.6	8.3	7.6	14.3	39.8	5.0	1.5	6.5
5. Other Invisibles (net) . . . . .	22.6	22.1	30.1	32.4	107.2	28.6	22.3	50.9
6. Official Loans . . . . .	4.6	3.3	10.9	37.6	56.4	9.7	18.2	27.9
7. Other Capital Transactions (net) . . . . .	-13.2	-8.9	-15.6	-1.3	-39.0	43.0	2.5	5.5
8. Drawings on I. M. F. . . . .	..	..	..	60.7	60.7	34.5	..	34.5
9. Errors and Omissions . . . . .	-7.1	17.7	2.2	-17.4	-4.6	-7.7	23.7	16.0
10. Movement in Foreign Exchange Reserves (Decrease +)	-60.2	+69.3	+87.3	+2.2	+219.0	+70.2	+103.6	+173.8

\*Excludes silver despatched to the USA valued at Rs. 64.8 crores.

\*\* " " " " " " " " Rs. 9.6 crores.

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**TABLE VII**  
**CATEGORY-WISE BREAKDOWN OF PRIVATE IMPORTS**

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**TABLE VII**  
**Category-wise Breakdown of Private Imports\*\***  
1955-56, 1956-57 and 1957-58 (1st half)

(Rs. crores)

	April- June 1955	July- Sept. 1955	Oct.- Dec. 1955	Jan.- March, 1956	Total 1955- 1956	April- June 1956	July- Sept. 1956	Oct.- Dec. 1956	Jan.- March 1957	Total 1956- 1957	April- June 1957	July- Sept. 1957	Total April- Sept. 1957
<b>I. CONSUMERS GOODS</b>	30.34	28.64	30.37	32.92	122.27	36.01	38.49	38.59	34.44	147.53	37.09	28.02	65.11
1. Food, drink and tobacco	11.18	6.93	6.92	9.39	34.42	9.05	10.58	10.42	8.99	39.04	9.09	5.29	14.38
2. Drugs and medicines	2.79	3.04	3.50	3.07	12.40	3.42	3.73	3.48	3.38	14.01	4.36	4.08	8.44
3. Cutlery and hardware	5.61	5.84	5.40	5.72	22.57	7.67	7.17	6.75	6.84	28.43	6.90	4.81	11.71
4. Electrical goods	4.45	4.83	4.05	5.24	18.57	5.83	5.73	7.21	6.05	23.82	7.03	6.34	13.37
5. Others	6.31*	8.00*	10.50*	9.50*	34.31*	10.04*	11.28	10.73	9.18	41.23	9.71	7.50	17.21
<b>II. RAW MATERIALS &amp; PRODUCE.</b>	41.37	44.64	39.84	46.67	172.52	46.21	40.73	46.13	39.45	172.52	40.03	34.64	74.67
1. Mineral oils	15.64	15.36	18.40	15.47	64.87	20.37	19.59	18.73	18.62	77.31	20.00	16.05	36.05
2. Cotton, raw and waste	15.78	15.00	8.81	18.01	57.60	14.08	10.59	14.14	9.41	48.22	6.07	7.03	13.10
3. Jute, raw and waste	3.85	4.48	4.30	5.68	18.31	2.03	1.84	2.76	1.23	7.86	1.52	1.63	3.15
4. Others	6.10	9.80	8.33	7.51	31.74	9.73	8.71	10.50	10.19	39.13	12.44	9.93	22.37
<b>III. INTERMEDIATE GOODS</b>	25.27	31.52	34.26	42.68	133.73	52.90	55.81	59.54	50.14	218.39	49.97	49.37	99.34
1. Chemicals	5.34	5.13	4.82	6.54	21.83	7.31	7.13	7.90	6.64	28.98	5.63	6.18	11.81
2. Dyes and colours	3.43	5.27	3.57	3.35	15.62	3.75	3.90	3.68	3.61	14.94	3.61	3.96	7.57
3. Metals, iron & steel and manufactures thereof	9.16	11.29	15.78	22.10	58.33	29.49	30.17	32.67	27.03	119.36	26.81	26.06	52.87

4. Metals other than iron and steel.	4.58	6.33	5.89	6.89	23.69	7.79	9.52	10.70	9.19	37.20	10.17	8.90	19.07
5. Textile yarns and manufactures.	2.76*	3.50*	4.20*	3.80*	14.26*	4.56*	5.09	4.59	3.67	17.91	3.75	4.27	8.02
IV. CAPITAL GOODS	42.85	33.19	36.46	40.93	153.43	51.28	49.93	56.50	53.24	210.95	56.51	52.79	109.30
1. Machinery	31.29	23.60	25.36	27.36	107.61	36.43	34.74	40.74	39.29	151.20	44.32	41.34	85.66
2. Vehicles (including locomotives).	8.57	7.88	10.02	11.15	37.62	11.38	11.98	10.68	11.57	45.61	10.85	9.25	20.10
3. Ships, aircrafts and parts	2.99	1.71	1.08	2.42	8.20	3.47	3.21	5.08	2.38	14.14	1.34	2.20	3.54
V. OTHERS	4.88*	6.20*	6.35*	7.29*	24.72*	9.67*	10.55	8.89	17.47	46.58	17.41	17.72	35.13
TOTAL	144.71	144.19	147.28	170.49	606.67††	196.07	195.51	209.65	194.74	795.97	201.01	182.54	383.55

\* Estimated.

\*\* Based on E C D data.

†† This is slightly less than the total of Rs. 611.7 crores shown in the text.

**TABLE VIII**  
**Category-wise Breakdown of Exports\***  
 1955-56, 1956-57 and 1957-58 (1st half)

(Rs. crores)

	April- June 1955	July- Sept. 1955	Oct.- Dec. 1955	Jan.- March 1956	Total 1955-56	April- June 1956	July- Sept. 1956	Oct.- Dec. 1956	Jan.- March 1957	Total 1956- 57	April- June 1957	July- Sept. 1957	Total April- Sep- tember 1957
I. <i>Food, drink, and Tobacco</i>	36.5	40.2	53.3	51.7	181.7	48.6	44.4	62.6	58.0	213.6	38.4	40.3	78.7
Tea . . . . .	15.3	26.4	34.1	34.8	110.6	30.4	27.5	46.7	44.7	149.3	17.3	21.1	38.4
II. <i>Raw materials and Produce &amp; Articles wholly unmanufactured</i>	56.1	54.8	56.5	60.0	227.4	50.5	37.8	48.7	52.9	189.9	47.8	39.4	87.2
1. Cotton, raw and waste	7.9	11.7	13.0	13.0	45.6	6.8	4.1	4.9	7.9	23.7	7.2	2.6	9.8
2. Vegetable Oils . . . . .	12.9	9.7	9.0	8.5	40.1	10.2	4.5	6.0	4.8	25.5	4.6	4.6	9.2
3. Hides and skins, raw and tanned.	7.8	7.3	8.3	9.6	23.0	8.0	5.8	8.2	8.4	30.4	8.4	6.7	15.1
4. Metal ores . . . . .	6.1	7.3	7.4	8.9	29.7	4.6	3.9	6.0	5.3	19.8	4.0	3.3	7.3
5. Manganese ore . . . . .						4.2	4.4	5.5	7.0	21.1	6.2	6.4	12.6
III. <i>Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured</i>	66.7	59.3	61.1	67.3	254.4	59.2	58.2	65.9	72.6	255.9	56.5	52.0	108.5
1. Jute Manufactures . . . . .	31.5	26.9	28.8	33.1	120.3	26.8	30.0	32.3	37.1	126.2	25.0	22.4	47.4
2. Cotton Manufactures . . . . .	23.9	22.1	19.8	20.6	86.4	19.8	17.0	20.3	23.2	80.3	20.1	19.1	39.2



IV. <i>Others</i>	2.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	8.4	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.1	8.3	2.4	2.0	4.4
TOTAL ( <i>c.i.f.</i> )	162.2	156.0	172.8	180.9	671.9	160.4	142.2	179.5	185.6	667.7	145.1	133.7	278.8
Less Estimated freight and Insurance, etc.	9.2	6.4	7.4	7.8	30.8	6.8	7.5	8.0	8.5	30.8	5.3	6.4	11.7
Exports f.o.b.	153.0	149.6	165.4	173.1	641.1	153.6	134.7	171.5	177.1	636.9	139.8	127.3	267.1

\*Based on ECD data.

**TABLE IX**  
**Net Capital Formation—by and through the Central Government**

(Rs. crores)							
	1951-52 (Acct.)	1952-53 (Acct.)	1953-54 (Acct.)	1954-55 (Acct.)	1955-56 (Acct.)	1956-57 (R.E.)	1957-58 (B.E)
<b>A. By the Central Government (Direct)</b>							
(a) Fixed assets . . . . .	49·4	43·2	67·5	86·8	127·8	220·6	327·7
(b) Works Stores . . . . .	5·0	—1·0	3·2	—2·5	5·1	8·7	8·0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>54·4</b>	<b>42·2</b>	<b>70·7</b>	<b>84·3</b>	<b>132·9</b>	<b>229·3</b>	<b>335·7</b>
<b>B. Through the Central Government (Indirect)</b>							
(a) Grants for capital formation . . . . .	6·3	5·7	6·2	28·4	32·9	35·6	33·4
(b) Investment in shares . . . . .	4·2	2·3	4·6	6·2	3·4	49·3	79·0
(c) Loans for capital formation . . . . .	85·0	105·8	144·9	257·6	291·8	284·8	295·2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>95·5</b>	<b>113·8</b>	<b>155·7</b>	<b>292·2</b>	<b>328·1</b>	<b>369·7</b>	<b>407·6</b>
<b>C. Total net capital formation by and through the Central Government (A plus B)</b>	<b>149·9</b>	<b>156·0</b>	<b>226·4</b>	<b>376·5</b>	<b>461·0</b>	<b>599·0</b>	<b>743·3</b>

\*Excludes figures relating to policy stocks, e.g., foodgrains, steel etc.