

CHAPTER 9

PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS

The development challenges before the country have been reviewed in the Seventh Five Year Plan, approved recently. The Plan has also outlined a programme of action for achieving our economic objectives. Foremost among these objectives are the creation of employment opportunities and reduction in the poverty ratio in the country. Over the Plan period, the employment potential is expected to go up by four per cent per year, which is well above the growth rate of labour force at the rate of 2.5 to 2.6 per cent per year over the Seventh Plan. The Seventh Plan's development strategy is also expected to lead to a reduction in the poverty ratio from 37 per cent in 1984-85 to less than 26 per cent in 1989-90.

9.2 As we enter the second year of the Seventh Plan, economic policies must be designed to provide further momentum to the programmes directed towards the above objectives. Both agriculture and industry have to grow faster, and larger resources have to be found for investments in infrastructure and other crucial sectors of the economy. The Plan envisages growth of industry at eight per cent per year and of agricultural production at four per cent.

9.3 In the field of agriculture, our record has been impressive with growth rates in the Sixth Plan exceeding the growth rates realised earlier. As a result of faster growth, we have begun the Seventh Plan with a very comfortable level of food stocks. This provides us with important opportunities to expand the anti-poverty programmes, and also serves as a valuable hedge against inflationary pressures in the economy. However, the success in agriculture has also led to the emergence of certain imbalances which need urgent attention. While we have emerged as surplus producer of wheat, our production of sugar and edible oils has fallen short of domestic needs, leading to substantial expenditure of scarce foreign exchange in recent years.

9.4 Three quarters of India's population still lives in rural areas and the quality of agricultural performance is the key determinant of their conditions of living. It is essential to improve agricultural yields in lagging regions of the country, not only in the interest of overall production but also to maintain re-

gional balance in development and to tackle the deep-seated problems of rural poverty, which are especially acute in those areas which have yet to reap significant benefits from the Green Revolution. This will require vigorous efforts to accelerate the spread of new high-yielding varieties of rice and wheat (and the necessary supporting infrastructure) to the eastern region of the country, where yields are presently well below those enjoyed in the North and North-West. It will also be necessary to pursue technological breakthrough in pulses and oilseeds. Increased production of these crops can also be encouraged through better pricing policies and reduction in uncertainty, which is a significant factor impeding the cultivation of pulses.

9.5 While broad-based agricultural growth provides the key to the alleviation of rural poverty, it needs to be complemented by vigorous implementation of the major anti-poverty programmes, such as the Integrated Rural Development Programme (IRDP), the National Rural Employment Programme (NREP) and the Rural Labour Employment Guarantee Programme (RLEGP). The Seventh Five Year Plan accords high priority to these programmes. In 1985-86 the comfortable foodgrain position permitted substantial expansion in the RLEGP and NREP programmes. As foodgrain stocks are expected to remain well in excess of buffer stock requirements, there is further scope for strengthening the food for work component of the existing anti-poverty programmes.

9.6 These programmes are aimed at improving the living conditions of the most disadvantaged sections of our society. Special efforts must also be made to strengthen the programmes for improving the conditions of and opportunities for Scheduled castes and Scheduled tribes. It is vital to ensure that economic development is accompanied by distributive justice and the lifting of social barriers that oppress the weak. The Seventh Plan has rightly re-affirmed our commitment to this socialist ideal.

9.7 Manufacturing output in the current year has picked up significantly, though the overall growth rate of industry remains below our potential. Wide-ranging measures have been taken in the field of industrial policy in the past year, and it is expected that

this will lead to higher growth and employment in the industrial sector. Some adjustments costs are, however, inevitable. Policies are being carefully designed in order to minimise these costs and give sufficient time to industry to adjust to the new challenges. In the ultimate analysis, the success of these initiatives will largely depend on industry itself. The transition from a high cost industrial structure to an efficient, low-cost one will take time and cannot, realistically, be expected to be painless. But the rewards in terms of lower cost, higher output and more employment are great and justify high priority to the careful management of this transition.

9.8 The year 1985-86 witnessed a wide range of policy initiatives aimed at increasing industrial production and investment. Two high level committees appointed by the Government (chaired, by Shri Abid Hussain and Shri M. Narasimham) have recommended to move, as far as feasible, from case by case discretionary physical controls to fiscal and financial controls for regulating investment, production and trade. Such an evolution in the charter of economic management is necessitated by the growing complexities of the Indian economy and fast changing technology. It is important that Indian industry gears itself to the tasks of lowering costs, reducing wasteful consumption of scarce material inputs, and improving its international competitiveness. The movement from physical to financial controls does not necessarily imply lowering the degree of protection to Indian industry from imports. A more rational system should, in fact, promote larger domestic value-added in manufacturing, and prevent a pattern of industrialisation based on heavy imports of components. Our past experience has been that in several areas capacities have been set up, which add little domestic value. It is imperative that we do not encourage establishment of high cost units which save little or no foreign exchange and also add little to employment or value-added in the economy.

9.9 The development of the capital goods industry must have a special place in the strategy of industrialisation. This industry, which was in the vanguard of our industrial development in the sixties, has shown relatively low rates of growth in recent years. The factors behind under-utilisation of capacity and lack of technological dynamism of the domestic capital goods industry are complex. However, one factor that we have to particularly guard against is the unfair competition and price under-cutting by overseas producers operating in the prevailing recessionary conditions abroad. This problem has been

compounded by the availability of cheaper credit in industrialised countries. Our tariff and import policies would have to be carefully structured to ensure that legitimate protection is provided to domestic industry, while at the same time controlling the costs of investment projects.

9.10 Rapid growth of agriculture and industry is crucially dependent on satisfactory performance in the infrastructure sectors. The shortage of power continues to be a significant constraint to growth, and the problem could worsen if efficiency in infrastructure does not improve and timely investments are not made. The Seventh Plan envisages an expansion in power generation capacity of 22,245 megawatts, compared with the increase of 13,992 megawatts achieved over the Sixth Plan. There appears to be a continuing imbalance between power demand and supply in certain regions of the country. Lack of an integrated grid and inadequate management of power demand leads to power cuts in some areas and excess capacity in others. Even where power capacity is adequate, there are problems in meeting peak demands. In the absence of adequate hydel capacity, the use of thermal plants to meet peak demands compounds their problem of low plant load factor. Improvements in PLF are essential, since a one per cent increase in the national PLF average is roughly equivalent to adding 500 megawatts of new installed capacity, costing about Rs. 500 crores. At the same time efforts have to be made to increase hydel capacity, allowing for environmental and resource constraints. Priority must also be given to reducing transmission and distribution losses from their present level of over 20 per cent. This would not only augment effective supply of power but would also improve the resource position of this sector. Broadly speaking, a percentage point reduction in transmission and distribution losses would yield about Rs. 450 crores of extra revenues each year.

9.11 The Economic Surveys of the preceding two years had envisaged a difficult balance of payments situation in the latter half of current decade. This expectation was based on a combination of factors, including the anticipated deceleration in indigenous oil production, the protectionist trends in international trade, the bunching of repayment obligations from past external borrowing, the diminished prospects for concessional assistance and the uncertainties about the flow of remittances from abroad. The sluggishness in exports in 1985-86, coupled with rapid increase in imports, especially of certain bulk items, has underlined the need for effective measures to strengthen the country's balance of payments.

9.12 The key to greater self-reliance, sustained growth and a manageable balance of payments lies in improved export performance. It has been correctly pointed out that a large nation, like India, cannot rely on export-led growth. But no country can afford to give low priority to exports. The alternatives to faster export growth are clear. Either the country's import bill for essential items will have to be sharply compressed, thus jeopardising economic growth, or India will have to resort to much higher levels of external borrowing, thus sacrificing the objective of self-reliance and running the risk of unsustainable debt service obligations. Neither alternative is acceptable. Hence, measures to accelerate export growth must rank high on the agenda for policy attention.

9.13 At the same time, we must redouble our efforts at selective import substitution of key bulk imports. Net import of petroleum is estimated to have risen sharply in 1985-86 by over Rs. 1,000 crores. The net foreign exchange cost of the imports is likely to be as high as Rs. 4,600 crores in 1985-86 as against Rs. 3,500 crores in 1984-85. The present order of growth in imports simply cannot be sustained. Given the long lags in finding and exploiting indigenous oil resources, a further massive increase in crude oil production cannot be expected in the Seventh Plan period. However, adequate resources must be allocated for exploration and drilling to ensure higher oil production in the long run. In the medium-term the focus of policy will have to be on the management of petroleum demand. This requires a two-pronged approach. First, a wide range of measures has to be initiated and vigorously pursued to economize on energy use in industry, commerce and transport. Second, the production and use of non-petroleum energy resources has to be greatly improved. An important source of demand for petroleum products in recent years has been for captive diesel generating sets, set up because of inadequate and unreliable supplies of power. The nation simply cannot afford the luxury of putting up large power plants and also providing for high-cost captive generation. Curbing the growth in demand for petroleum products will require a concerted strategy for managing the demand for energy and ensuring the best use of available energy resources.

9.14 Savings in the imports of key, agriculture-based bulk items, such as sugar and edible oils, are also necessary and feasible. A two-year sugar policy has already been introduced and changes have been made in the edible oil policy. However, much more needs to be done in terms of applying new technologies to oilseed cultivation and for accelerating sugarcane cultivation in high-yielding areas. There is a large

potential for growth of production of minor oils, such as rice bran and cotton seed oils. This can be fulfilled through measures which increase the demand for these oils and ensure adequate incentives to farmers. The heavy recourse to imports of sugar and edible oils, juxtaposed with the growing stocks of foodgrains in the country, indicates the need for a comprehensive and well coordinated approach to the cropping pattern in the nation. Such a strategy will have to combine a systematic and long-term approach to agricultural pricing with the development of the necessary agricultural infrastructure in the relevant regions and for the concerned crops. Any attempt to redress imbalances in the cropping pattern will also have to take into account regional differences in yields and costs of production. Studies suggest that the cropping pattern within individual States is often not optimally geared to agronomic conditions and the resource endowments of the States. Over the next few years, it will be necessary to implement a phased programme under which the overall national supply-demand position is brought into better balance with respect to important crops and the regional cropping patterns adjusted to allow for more productive use of available resources.

9.15 The Long Term Fiscal Policy has outlined the Government's priorities with regard to fiscal policy. In addition to spelling out the direction of further tax reforms, it has emphasized the importance of increasing public sector surpluses to finance the Seventh Plan. This will require careful control of non-Plan revenue expenditures and the maintenance of the present fiscal strategy for increasing revenues. Above all, non-inflationary funding of the Seventh Plan will require fulfilment of the targeted levels of surplus generation by the public sector enterprises. These undertakings represent enormous social investments, undertaken over decades at great cost. It is imperative that they generate sufficient returns to finance future expansions. This calls for a multi-faceted strategy to improve organisations and procedures, to cut costs and increase production, to bring about better coordination among key infrastructure producing units, and ensure appropriate economic pricing. The attainment of the Seventh Plan targets for public sector surpluses is also important for ensuring a gradual reduction in the relative significance of domestically borrowed funds in financing the Plan. This, in turn, is necessary for keeping inflationary pressures in the economy under check.

9.16 An important task of the fiscal policy is to grapple with the problem of the parallel economy. Recent studies have emphasized the scale and pervasiveness of this phenomenon. Over the past year the Government has launched a series of initiatives to re-

duce the underlying economic causes of the parallel economy, while simultaneously strengthening the administration and enforcement of fiscal and economic laws. This two-pronged strategy must be sustained to reduce tax evasion and reduce the scale of the parallel economy.

9.17 There is a legitimate concern in the country about the impact of changes in administered prices on the inflationary situation. Prices of some of the important consumer items, such as foodgrains and sugar, distributed through the fair price shops, and petroleum products, are determined by the Government. Prices of important inputs into industrial production, such as power, steel and coal, are also set by the Government. When these prices change, there is an immediate impact on household budgets as well as on the input costs of industry, which can lead to further increases in prices of final products. The ideal policy therefore, is to avoid these increases as far as possible. However, if costs increase due to wage increase or increase in procurement prices or international prices, nothing is gained by postponing an increase in the relevant administered price. The alternative to such periodic adjustment is either to increase the Government budget deficit in perpetuity or increase prices by a much larger amount later. Both these courses are likely to have a far greater adverse impact on prices and inflationary

expectations than a gradual adjustment. Having said this, there is imperative need for increasing productivity in the public agencies and for cutting out waste. Public sector pricing has to reflect normative costs at acceptable levels of efficiency so that unreasonably high costs are not transmitted down the line to the rest of the economy. Otherwise, the nation has to pay for inefficiency and waste, one way or the other. To avoid this there are no short cuts to the urgent task of improving efficiency in the use of resources in the public sector, as indeed elsewhere in the economy.

9.18 Compared with other countries, both developed and developing, we can justifiably take pride in the quality of our economic management. Despite a difficult international environment and domestic droughts, we have accelerated our growth rate. We have achieved self-sufficiency in food and have kept inflation within manageable limits. The balance of payments situation, which was thrown out of gear in 1979-80, was rapidly brought under control and the position of our foreign exchange reserves is strong. Unlike many other countries, we have been able to avoid the emergence of a debt problem. A far-reaching process of fiscal reform has been initiated, and revenues are buoyant. However, the task of development is never easy. The challenges that confront us will have to be met with fortitude, hard work and dedication.

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1.1 : GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AND NET NATIONAL PRODUCT (i.e. National Income)

Year	Gross National Product at factor cost (Rs. crores)		Net National Product at factor cost (Rs. crores)		Per capita Net National Product (Rs.)		Index Number of Net National Product (1950-51=100)		Index Number of per capita Net National Product (1950-51=100)	
	At Current prices	At 1970-71 prices	At Current prices	At 1970-71 prices	At Current prices	At 1970-71 prices	At Current prices	At 1970-71 prices	At Current prices	At 1970-71 prices
1950-51	9136	17469	8812	16731	245.5	466.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1951-52	9500	17841	9141	17086	250.4	468.1	103.7	102.1	102.0	100.4
1952-53	9309	18483	8920	17699	239.8	475.8	101.2	105.8	97.7	102.1
1953-54	9974	19660	9582	18854	252.8	497.5	108.7	112.7	103.0	106.8
1954-55	9145	20190	8716	19328	225.8	500.7	98.9	115.5	92.0	107.4
1955-56	9710	20854	9262	19953	235.7	507.7	105.1	119.3	96.0	108.9
1956-57	11182	21988	10696	21046	266.7	524.8	121.4	125.8	108.6	112.6
1957-58	11227	21593	10691	20587	261.4	503.3	121.3	123.0	106.5	108.0
1958-59	12635	23413	12008	22329	287.3	534.2	136.3	133.5	117.0	114.6
1959-60	13063	23802	12402	22676	291.1	532.3	140.7	135.5	118.6	114.2
1960-61	13999	25424	13263	24250	305.6	558.8	150.5	144.9	124.5	119.9
1961-62	14799	26293	13987	25039	315.0	563.9	158.7	149.7	128.3	121.0
1962-63	15727	26834	14795	25414	325.9	559.8	167.9	151.9	132.7	120.1
1963-64	17978	28210	16977	26746	365.9	576.4	192.7	159.9	149.0	123.7
1964-65	21113	30399	20001	28808	422.0	607.8	227.0	172.2	171.9	130.4
1965-66	21866	28791	20637	27103	425.5	558.8	234.2	162.0	173.3	119.9
1966-67	25250	29081	23848	27298	481.8	551.5	270.6	163.2	196.3	118.3
1967-68	29612	31590	28054	29715	554.4	587.3	318.4	177.6	225.8	126.0
1968-69	30293	32460	28607	30513	552.3	589.1	324.6	182.4	225.0	126.4
1969-70	33521	34518	31606	32408	597.5	612.6	358.7	193.7	243.4	131.5
1970-71	36452	36452	34235	34235	632.8	632.8	388.5	204.6	257.8	135.8
1971-72	38983	36999	36582	34713	660.3	626.6	415.1	207.5	269.0	134.5
1972-73	42993	36629	40317	34215	711.1	603.4	457.5	204.5	289.7	129.5
1973-74	53501	38486	50468	36033	870.1	621.3	572.7	215.4	354.4	133.3
1974-75	63051	38958	59505	36590	1003.5	617.0	675.3	218.7	408.8	132.4
1975-76	66375	42799	62302	40274	1026.4	663.5	707.0	240.7	418.1	142.4
1976-77	71432	43076	66924	40429	1079.4	652.1	759.5	241.6	439.7	139.9
1977-78	80698	46826	75706	44046	1194.1	694.7	859.1	263.3	486.4	149.1
1978-79@	87058	49559	81321	46533	1253.0	717.0	922.8	278.1	510.4	153.9
1979-80@	95413	47233	88716	44136	1336.1	664.7	1006.8	263.8	544.2	142.6
1980-81@	113907	50793	105804	47496	1558.2	699.5	1200.7	283.9	634.7	150.1
1981-82@	130471	53467	120691	49935	1739.1	719.5	1369.6	298.5	708.4	154.4
1982-83@	144884	54836	133457	51119	1882.3	721.0	1514.5	305.5	766.7	154.7
1983-84@	171201	59043	157830	55100	2180.0	721.0	1791.1	329.3	888.0	163.3
1984-85*	188459	61201	173207	57014	2343.8	771.5	1965.6	340.8	954.7	165.6

ANNUAL GROWTH RATES

First Plan Period	1.2	3.6	1.0	3.6	(-)-0.8	1.7
Second Plan Period	7.6	4.0	7.4	4.0	5.3	1.9
Third Plan Period	9.3	2.5	9.2	2.2	6.8	—
Three Annual Plan Periods (1966-67 to 1968-69)	11.5	4.1	11.5	4.0	9.1	1.8
Fourth Plan Period	12.0	3.5	12.0	3.4	9.5	1.1
Fifth Plan Period	10.2	5.2	10.0	5.2	7.6	2.9
Annual Plan 1979-80	9.6	(-)-4.7	9.1	(-)-5.2	6.6	(-)-7.3
Sixth Plan Period	14.6	5.3	14.3	5.3	11.9	3.0
1980-81	19.4	7.5	19.3	7.6	16.6	5.2
1981-82	14.5	5.3	14.1	5.1	11.6	2.9
1982-83	11.0	2.6	10.6	2.4	8.2	0.2
1983-84	18.2	7.7	18.3	7.8	15.8	5.5
1984-85	10.1	3.7	9.7	3.5	7.5	1.4

@Provisional.

*Quick estimates.

1.2 : GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN

(At 1970-71 Prices)

(Rs. crores)

Industry Group	1970-71	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79@	1979-80@	1980-81@	1981-82@	1982-83@	1983-84@	1984-85*
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1. Agriculture, forestry and logging, fishing, mining and quarrying	17802 (8.1)	19934 (13.3)	18674 (-6.3)	20828 (11.5)	21441 (2.9)	18768 (-12.5)	21103 (12.4)	21999 (4.2)	21372 (-2.9)	23572 (10.3)	23410 (-0.7)
2. Manufacturing, construction, electricity, gas and water supply	7594 (0.9)	8782 (5.5)	9575 (9.0)	10274 (7.3)	11058 (7.6)	10804 (-2.3)	10935 (1.2)	11454 (4.7)	12074 (5.4)	12642 (4.7)	13278 (5.0)
3. Transport, Communications and Trade	5912 (4.4)	7461 (9.2)	7799 (4.5)	8340 (6.9)	9059 (8.6)	9015 (-0.5)	9548 (5.9)	10237 (7.2)	10921 (6.7)	11540 (5.7)	12131 (5.1)
4. Banking and insurance, real estate and ownership of dwellings and business services	2114 (6.7)	2574 (8.2)	2808 (9.1)	2975 (5.9)	3224 (8.4)	3265 (1.3)	3360 (2.9)	3521 (4.8)	3811 (8.2)	4042 (6.1)	4334 (7.2)
5. Public administration and defence and other services	3314 (5.0)	4139 (4.9)	4304 (4.0)	4503 (4.6)	4837 (7.4)	5339 (10.4)	5759 (7.9)	6258 (8.7)	6854 (9.5)	7523 (9.8)	8320 (10.6)
6. Gross domestic product at factor cost	36736 (5.6)	42890 (9.7)	43160 (0.6)	46920 (8.7)	49619 (5.8)	47191 (-4.9)	50705 (7.4)	53469 (5.5)	55032 (2.9)	59319 (7.8)	61473 (3.6)

Note : Figures in brackets indicate percentage change over the previous year.

@Provisional.

*Quick estimates.

1.3 : GROSS DOMESTIC SAVING AND GROSS DOMESTIC CAPITAL FORMATION

(At Current prices)

(Rs. crores)

	1970- 71	1975- 76	1976- 77	1977- 78	1978- 79@	1979- 80@	1980- 81@	1981- 82@	1982- 83@	1983- 84@	1984- 85*
I. Total Gross Domestic Saving	6783	14928	18030	20230	24146	24703	29084	33867	37238	42824	47206
	(16.8)	(20.1)	(22.5)	(22.5)	(24.7)	(23.0)	(22.8)	(23.0)	(22.6)	(22.1)	(22.1)
1. Household Sector	4873	10534	12698	14687	17754	17385	21879	23947	26375	32443	36829
2. Private Corporate Sector	656	1055	1147	1375	1611	2350	2615	2691	2994	3164	3589
3. Public Sector	1254	3339	4185	4168	4781	4968	4590	7229	7869	7217	6788
II. Total Gross Domestic Capital formation (1+2+3)	7177	14811	16721	18765	24274	25283	31185	36485	39811	45348	49781
	(17.8)	(19.9)	(20.8)	(20.9)	(24.8)	(23.5)	(24.5)	(24.8)	(24.2)	(23.4)	(23.4)
1. Gross Fixed Capital Formation	6305	13330	15303	17219	18876	21307	25216	29617	34775	40178	44954
(a) Public Sector	2394	5600	7048	7697	8376	9974	11680	14577	18498	20649	24269
(b) Private Sector	3911	7730	8255	9522	10500	11333	13536	15040	16277	19529	20685
2. Changes in Stocks	1039	3170	2402	1402	4108	4836	6202	6776	5149	6403	7273
(a) Public Sector	379	2077	1465	-247	1273	1842	2246	2951	1549	1124	2503
(b) Private Sector	660	1093	937	1649	2835	2994	3956	3825	3600	5279	4770
3. Errors and Omissions	-167	-1689	-984	+144	+1290	-860	-233	+92	-113	-1233	-2446

Note : Figures in brackets indicate percentages to gross domestic product at current market prices.

@Provisional.

*Quick Estimates.

1.4 : INDEX NUMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

(Base : Triennium ending 1969-70=100)

Group/Commodity	Weight	1970-71	1975-76	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A. Foodgrains	68.1	112.9	127.2	133.6	139.3	114.8	137.5	140.5	135.8	161.1	155.1
(a) Cereals	60.1	114.1	128.8	137.3	143.6	119.9	143.1	145.5	139.8	167.1	161.1
Rice	34.0	107.4	124.7	134.7	137.5	108.3	137.2	136.2	120.5	153.7	150.0
Wheat	12.2	132.1	159.9	176.0	196.8	176.4	201.2	207.4	237.0	251.9	244.9
Coarse Cereals	13.9	114.7	111.8	109.7	112.0	98.7	106.7	114.3	102.1	125.8	115.1
(b) Pulses	8.1	104.4	115.3	105.8	107.5	76.6	95.8	103.7	106.4	116.5	110.2
Gram	3.6	99.7	112.9	103.9	110.2	64.5	83.2	89.2	101.6	91.2	87.3
B. Non-Foodgrains	31.9	108.6	120.5	131.6	135.3	121.9	130.5	148.0	141.0	146.3	154.7
(a) Oilseeds	11.0	116.1	123.8	116.5	122.4	108.5	113.6	138.7	120.5	138.5	146.5
Groundnuts	4.8	118.4	130.9	118.0	120.3	111.8	97.0	140.0	102.4	137.4	130.7
Rapeseed and Mustard	1.7	132.3	129.6	110.4	124.7	95.6	153.8	158.8	147.2	173.9	202.1
(b) Fibres	4.0	89.3	103.4	125.2	139.5	133.6	126.3	138.9	129.4	116.2	145.0
Cotton	3.0	85.1	106.2	129.3	142.1	136.9	125.1	140.7	134.5	114.0	151.1
Jute	0.8	99.6	89.5	108.1	130.5	122.4	131.2	136.8	119.8	127.4	134.5
Mesta	0.2	113.7	127.0	154.4	160.5	162.7	142.2	136.3	105.5	120.4	112.1
(c) Plantation crops	2.3	114.8	129.9	151.9	149.7	155.1	154.3	157.4	155.7	157.1	185.2
Tea	1.9	106.4	123.7	141.3	143.2	140.2	144.7	142.2	142.4	147.7	163.8
Coffee	0.2	170.1	129.6	192.8	170.4	230.9	182.9	231.3	200.5	161.9	293.0
Rubber	0.2	127.1	190.2	202.9	186.8	205.0	211.4	211.1	229.0	242.0	257.4
Sugarcane	7.0	106.4	118.2	147.3	129.0	107.4	129.4	156.3	158.9	146.0	145.5
Tobacco	1.1	101.8	98.4	138.8	127.7	123.3	135.1	146.1	163.4	138.3	132.8
Potato	1.4	112.0	176.0	195.9	244.0	199.9	231.9	237.5	238.6	291.2	303.0
C. ALL COMMODITIES	100.0	111.5	125.1	132.9	138.0	117.0	135.3	142.9	137.5	156.4	155.0

1.5 : INDEX NUMBERS OF AREA OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

(Base : Triennium ending 1969-70=100)

Group/Commodity	1970-71	1975-76	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
A. Foodgrains	102.0	105.0	104.5	105.7	102.6	104.0	106.1	102.8	107.8	104.1
(a) Cereals	102.0	104.0	104.3	105.6	103.2	104.5	105.3	102.3	107.7	104.0
Rice	101.5	106.7	108.9	109.4	106.6	108.6	110.1	103.5	111.6	111.3
Wheat	114.9	128.8	135.1	142.6	139.6	140.3	139.4	148.4	155.4	148.7
Coarse Cereals	98.0	93.1	89.8	89.7	87.9	88.8	90.1	85.8	88.6	83.1
(b) Pulses	102.5	111.2	106.8	107.5	101.2	103.2	109.5	104.9	108.1	104.4
Gram	101.7	108.2	103.7	100.2	90.8	85.6	102.3	96.2	93.1	89.2
B. Non-Foodgrains	104.1	108.2	112.7	115.8	109.0	111.7	114.0	110.2	111.4	111.4
(a) Oilseeds	101.8	100.6	103.4	106.5	103.3	103.7	109.7	102.6	104.7	106.8
Groundnuts	101.0	99.5	96.8	102.4	98.7	93.7	102.3	99.4	103.9	106.8
Rapeseed & Mustard	107.3	107.9	115.8	114.5	112.1	129.4	138.3	120.3	121.8	138.4
(b) Fibres	98.5	93.7	101.9	105.9	105.3	103.0	104.0	102.2	98.8	96.8
Cotton	97.8	94.5	101.1	104.4	104.5	100.5	103.5	101.1	99.2	95.5
Jute	103.3	80.6	110.0	121.9	115.1	129.8	113.9	101.3	104.8	117.8
Mesta	107.5	107.1	118.7	123.5	124.5	116.8	105.2	93.0	95.4	98.5
(c) Plantation crops	104.9	118.2	124.2	125.1	126.3	130.1	134.8	138.7	140.8	142.2
Tea	101.8	104.4	105.3	106.1	107.4	109.8	110.5	113.6	113.9	113.9*
Coffee	105.0	133.0	149.0	152.1	154.8	162.9	168.2	175.8	180.2	180.2*
Rubber	113.3	143.2	153.2	152.4	152.4	155.7	157.3	160.1	163.9	168.8
Sugarcane	107.1	114.7	130.8	128.2	108.3	110.6	132.4	139.2	128.9	124.0
Tobacco	103.0	84.9	116.3	94.3	98.1	104.0	102.2	115.8	101.3	99.0
Potato	95.0	131.3	140.3	170.2	144.5	153.5	159.9	154.1	166.6	179.0
C. ALL COMMODITIES	102.5	105.9	106.6	108.2	104.3	105.9	108.1	104.7	108.7	105.9

*Provisional.

1.6 : INDEX NUMBERS OF YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

(Base : Triennium ending 1969-70=100)

Group/Commodity	1970-71	1975-76	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
A. Foodgrains	109.4	117.1	122.1	125.5	106.2	125.7	126.3	125.6	149.6	149.1
(a) Cereals	110.4	118.8	124.9	128.5	109.8	129.3	130.4	128.6	145.2	143.5
Rice	105.8	116.9	123.7	125.7	101.6	126.3	123.7	116.4	137.7	134.8
Wheat	115.0	124.1	130.3	138.0	126.4	143.4	148.8	159.7	162.1	164.7
Coarse-cereals	117.2	118.2	121.6	124.3	111.3	118.8	125.9	118.0	141.5	137.0
(b) Pulses	102.1	105.0	100.2	101.9	77.1	95.6	95.6	102.6	109.5	107.1
Gram	98.0	104.3	100.2	110.0	71.0	97.2	87.2	105.6	98.0	97.9
B. Non-Foodgrains	104.8	112.4	114.8	115.7	110.1	116.5	124.1	118.9	124.2	131.0
(a) Oilseeds	112.8	120.8	112.7	115.2	104.9	109.0	125.4	114.5	128.5	131.5
Groundnuts	117.2	131.6	121.9	117.5	113.3	103.5	136.9	103.0	132.2	122.4
Rape and Mustard	123.3	120.1	95.3	108.7	85.3	118.9	114.8	122.4	142.8	146.0
(b) Fibres	89.9	112.3	121.5	129.0	125.0	118.4	131.8	129.0	117.0	146.6
Cotton	87.0	112.4	127.9	136.1	131.0	124.5	135.9	133.0	114.9	158.2
Jute	96.4	111.0	98.3	107.1	106.3	101.1	120.1	118.3	121.6	114.2
Mesta	105.8	118.6	130.1	130.0	130.8	121.7	129.6	113.4	126.2	113.8
(c) Plantation crops	111.3	117.4	133.3	131.7	133.7	129.4	130.6	125.6	125.7	147.6
Tea	104.5	118.5	134.2	135.0	130.5	131.8	128.7	125.4	129.7	143.8*
Coffee	162.0	97.4	129.4	112.0	149.2	112.3	137.5	114.1	89.8	162.8*
Rubber	112.2	132.8	132.4	122.6	132.8	135.8	134.2	143.0	147.7	152.5
Sugarcane	99.3	103.1	112.6	100.6	99.1	117.0	118.1	114.2	113.3	117.3
Tobacco	98.8	115.9	119.3	135.4	125.7	129.9	143.0	141.1	136.5	133.9
Potato	117.9	134.0	139.6	143.4	138.3	151.0	148.5	154.8	174.8	169.3
C. ALL COMMODITIES	107.9	115.6	119.5	122.2	107.6	122.7	125.6	123.4	141.0	142.9

*Provisional.

1.7 : PRODUCTION OF MAJOR CROPS

(In million Units)

Group/Commodity	Unit	1970-71	1975-76	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85*
Kharif Foodgrains	Tonnes	68.92	73.89	77.72	78.08	63.25	77.65	79.38	69.90	89.23	84.72
Rabi Foodgrains	"	39.51	47.15	48.69	53.82	46.45	51.94	53.92	59.62	63.14	61.50
Total Foodgrains	"	108.42	121.03	126.41	131.90	109.70	129.59	133.29	129.52	152.37	146.22
Kharif Cereals	Tonnes	65.04	69.45	73.48	74.13	59.90	73.89	75.05	65.77	83.86	79.80
Rabi Cereals	"	31.57	38.54	40.96	45.59	41.23	45.08	46.74	51.89	55.62	54.23
Total Cereals	"	96.60	108.00	114.43	119.72	101.13	118.96	121.79	117.66	139.48	134.03
Kharif Pulses	"	3.88	4.44	4.25	3.95	3.35	3.76	4.33	4.13	5.37	4.92
Rabi Pulses	"	7.94	8.60	7.73	8.23	5.22	6.87	7.18	7.73	7.52	7.27
Total Pulses	"	11.82	13.04	11.97	12.18	8.57	10.63	11.51	11.86	12.89	12.20
Rice (Kharif)	Tonnes	39.56	44.74	48.95	49.34	38.49	50.09	49.24	43.17	55.05	53.69
Rice (Rabi)	"	2.67	4.00	3.72	4.44	3.84	3.54	4.01	3.95	5.05	4.95
Rice (Total)	"	42.23	48.74	52.67	53.77	42.33	53.63	53.25	47.12	60.10	58.64
Wheat	"	23.83	28.85	31.75	35.51	31.83	36.31	37.45	42.79	45.48	44.23
Jowar (Kharif)	"	5.82	6.99	8.89	7.93	7.72	7.50	8.77	7.48	8.66	7.74
Jowar (Rabi)	"	2.29	2.51	3.17	3.51	3.93	2.93	3.29	3.27	3.26	3.51
Jowar (Total)	"	8.11	9.50	12.06	11.44	11.65	10.43	12.06	10.75	11.92	11.25
Maize	"	7.49	7.26	5.97	6.20	5.60	6.96	6.90	6.55	7.92	8.36
Bajra	"	8.03	5.74	4.73	5.57	3.95	5.34	5.54	5.13	7.72	6.16
Gram	"	5.20	5.88	5.41	5.74	3.36	4.33	4.64	5.29	4.75	4.55
Tur	"	1.88	2.10	1.93	1.89	1.76	1.96	2.26	1.99	2.58	2.67
Kharif Oilseeds	Tonnes	7.01	7.12	6.38	6.47	5.71	5.00	7.04	5.39	7.21	7.18
Rabi Oilseeds	"	2.62	3.48	3.28	3.63	3.03	4.37	5.04	4.61	5.48	5.92
Total Oilseeds**	"	9.63	10.61	9.66	10.10	8.74	9.37	12.08	10.00	12.69	13.10
Groundnut (Kharif)	Tonnes	N.A.	6.10	5.20	5.21	4.73	3.71	5.52	3.74	5.28	4.88
Groundnut (Rabi)	"	N.A.	0.66	0.88	1.00	1.04	1.29	1.70	1.54	1.81	1.86
Groundnut (Total)	"	6.11	6.75	6.09	6.21	5.77	5.01	7.22	5.28	7.09	6.74
Rapeseed & Mustard	"	1.98	1.94	1.65	1.86	1.43	2.30	2.38	2.21	2.61	3.03
Sugarcane	Tonnes	126.37	140.60	176.97	151.66	128.83	154.25	186.36	189.51	174.08	173.57
Cotton	Bales@	4.76	5.95	7.24	7.96	7.65	7.01	7.88	7.53	6.39	8.46
Jute & Mesta	Bales†	6.19	5.91	7.15	8.33	7.96	8.16	8.37	7.17	7.72	7.98
Jute	Bales†	4.94	4.44	5.36	6.47	6.07	6.51	6.79	5.95	6.32	6.68
Mesta	Bales†	1.26	1.47	1.79	1.86	1.89	1.65	1.58	1.22	1.40	1.30
Potato	Tonnes	4.81	7.31	8.14	10.13	8.33	9.67	9.91	9.96	12.15	12.64

*Final Estimates.

**Include groundnuts, rapeseed and mustard, sesamum, linseed, castorseed, nigerseed, safflower, sunflower and soyabean.

@Bale—170 Kgs.

†Bale—180 Kgs.

1.8 : GROSS AREA UNDER MAJOR CROPS

(In million Hectares)

Group/Commodity	1970-71	1975-76	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85*
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Kharif Foodgrains	82.36	83.15	82.88	82.85	80.79	83.21	83.93	79.08	84.14	81.41
Rabi Foodgrains	41.96	45.03	44.64	46.16	44.41	43.46	45.21	46.01	47.02	45.26
Total Foodgrains	124.32	128.18	127.52	129.01	125.21	126.67	129.14	125.09	131.16	126.67
Kharif Cereals	72.90	72.55	72.77	72.69	70.63	72.79	73.49	68.82	73.02	70.73
Rabi Cereals	28.89	31.17	31.25	32.66	32.32	31.42	31.81	33.44	34.60	33.21
Total Cereals	101.78	103.73	104.02	105.35	102.95	104.21	105.30	102.26	107.62	103.94
Kharif Pulses	9.46	10.60	10.10	10.17	10.16	10.42	10.44	10.26	11.12	10.68
Rabi Pulses	13.07	13.85	13.39	13.49	12.10	12.04	13.40	12.57	12.42	12.05
Total Pulses	22.53	24.45	23.50	23.66	22.26	22.46	23.84	22.83	23.54	22.73
Rice (Kharif)	35.95	37.44	38.42	38.42	37.60	38.44	38.89	36.41	38.95	39.06
Rice (Rabi)	1.64	2.03	1.87	2.06	1.82	1.71	1.82	1.85	2.29	2.10
Rice (Total)	37.59	39.48	40.28	40.48	39.41	40.15	40.71	38.26	41.24	41.16
Wheat	18.24	20.45	21.46	22.64	22.17	22.28	22.14	23.57	24.67	23.61
Jowar (Kharif)	10.93	10.21	10.39	10.01	10.12	10.18	10.48	9.83	10.18	9.45
Jowar (Rabi)	6.45	5.88	5.92	6.13	6.56	5.63	6.12	6.54	6.25	6.24
Jowar (Total)	17.37	16.09	16.32	16.15	16.67	15.81	16.60	16.37	16.43	15.69
Maize	5.85	6.03	5.38	5.76	5.72	6.01	5.94	5.72	5.86	5.80
Bajra	12.91	11.57	11.10	11.39	10.58	11.66	11.78	10.94	11.83	10.64
Gram	7.84	8.32	7.97	7.71	6.99	5.58	7.87	7.40	7.16	6.86
Tur	2.66	2.67	2.63	2.64	2.73	2.84	3.00	2.93	3.22	3.21
Kharif Oilseeds	10.81	10.25	10.21	10.63	10.35	10.17	10.93	10.54	11.00	11.53
Rabi Oilseeds	5.84	6.67	6.96	7.08	6.60	7.43	8.12	7.21	7.69	8.32
Total oilseeds**	16.64	16.92	17.17	17.71	16.94	17.60	19.06	17.75	18.69	19.86
Groundnut (Kharif)	N.A.	6.76	6.43	6.74	6.40	5.91	6.38	6.20	6.32	6.53
Groundnut (Rabi)	N.A.	0.46	0.59	0.70	0.76	0.89	1.06	1.02	1.22	1.23
Groundnut (Total)	7.33	7.22	7.03	7.43	7.17	6.80	7.43	7.22	7.54	7.75
Rapeseed & Mustard	3.32	3.34	3.58	3.54	3.47	4.11	4.40	3.83	3.87	4.40
Sugarcane	2.62	2.76	3.15	3.09	2.61	2.67	3.19	3.36	3.11	2.99
Cotton	7.61	7.35	7.87	8.12	8.13	7.82	8.06	7.87	7.72	7.44
Jute & Mesta	1.08	0.92	1.16	1.26	1.22	1.30	1.15	1.02	1.05	1.16
Jute	0.75	0.59	0.80	0.88	0.83	0.94	0.83	0.73	0.76	0.85
Mesta	0.33	0.33	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.36	0.32	0.29	0.29	0.31
Potato	0.48	0.62	0.67	0.81	0.69	0.73	0.76	0.73	0.79	0.85

*Final Estimates.

**Include groundnuts, rapeseed & mustard, sesamum, linseed, castorseed, nigerseed, safflower, sunflower and soyabean.

1.9 : YIELD PER HECTARE OF MAJOR CROPS

(Kgs./Hect.)

Group/Commodity	1970-71	1975-76	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85*
Kharif Foodgrains	837	889	938	942	783	933	946	884	1060	1040
Rabi Foodgrains	942	1047	1091	1166	1046	1195	1193	1296	1343	1359
Total Foodgrains	872	944	991	1022	876	1023	1032	1035	1102	1154
Kharif Cereals	892	957	1010	1020	848	1015	1021	956	1148	1128
Rabi Cereals	1093	1236	1311	1396	1276	1434	1469	1552	1608	1633
Total Cereals	949	1041	1100	1136	982	1142	1157	1151	1296	1289
Kharif Pulses	410	418	420	389	329	361	415	402	483	461
Rabi Pulses	607	621	577	610	432	571	536	615	605	603
Total Pulses	524	533	510	515	385	473	483	519	548	536
Rice (Kharif)	1100	1195	1274	1284	1024	1303	1266	1185	1413	1374
Rice (Rabi)	1625	1964	1995	2151	2116	2071	2204	2135	2205	2357
Rice (Total)	1123	1235	1308	1328	1074	1336	1308	1231	1457	1425
Wheat	1307	1410	1480	1568	1436	1630	1691	1816	1844	1873
Jowar (Kharif)	533	685	855	792	763	737	837	760	851	819
Jowar (Rabi)	354	427	536	572	599	520	538	501	522	562
Jowar (Total)	466	591	739	708	699	660	727	657	726	717
Maize	1279	1203	1051	1076	979	1159	1162	1145	1352	1441
Bajra	622	496	426	489	373	458	470	469	652	579
Gram	663	707	678	745	481	657	590	715	663	663
Tur	709	786	735	716	643	689	745	680	801	832
Kharif Oilseeds	649	695	625	609	552	492	644	511	655	623
Rabi Oilseeds	449	522	471	513	459	588	621	639	713	712
Total Oilseeds**	579	627	563	570	516	532	634	563	679	660
Groundnut (Kharif)	N.A.	902	809	773	738	629	866	604	835	748
Groundnut (Rabi)	N.A.	1422	1485	1437	1363	1444	1613	1516	1484	1515
Groundnut (Total)	834	935	866	835	805	735	972	732	940	870
Rapeseed and Mustard	594	580	460	525	411	560	541	577	674	688
Sugarcane	48322	50903	56160	49114	49354	57844	58359	56441	55974	58050
Cotton	106	138	157	167	160	152	166	163	141	193
Jute & Mesta	1033	1163	1108	1186	1177	1129	1310	1265	1323	1238
Jute	1186	1367	1210	1317	1310	1245	1480	1458	1417	1414
Mesta	684	805	883	882	888	828	881	771	869	755
Potato	9976	11738	12228	12555	12152	13256	12996	13549	15206	14815

*Final Estimates.

**Include groundnuts, rapeseed and mustard, sesamum, linseed, castorseed, nigerseed, sunflower, safflower and soyabean.

1.10 : STATE-WISE ESTIMATES OF PRODUCTION OF FOODGRAINS : 1975-76 TO 1984-85

(Thousand tonnes)

State	Year	Rice	Wheat	Coarse Cereals	Total Cereals	Total Pulses	Total Foodgrains
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Andhra Pradesh	1975-76	6451.3	21.5	2534.2	9007.0	421.1	9428.1
	1976-77	4929.7	13.6	2180.4	7123.7	352.1	7475.8
	1977-78	5604.7	12.0	3035.2	8651.9	332.5	8984.4
	1978-79	7432.2	13.0	2815.7	10260.9	405.6	10666.5
	1979-80	6306.9	10.1	2883.9	9200.9	328.0	9528.9
	1980-81	7011.4	5.9	2559.8	9577.1	414.5	9991.6
	1981-82	7867.9	11.5	3067.1	10946.5	466.6	11413.1
	1982-83	7671.3	13.0	2902.8	10587.1	585.2	11172.3
	1983-84	8790.7	14.0	2510.5	11315.2	566.1	11881.3
1984-85	6984.3	9.7	2108.2	9102.2	510.0	9612.2	
Assam	1975-76	2290.4	67.8	17.2	2375.4	35.6	2411.0
	1976-77	2133.0	71.0	14.2	2218.2	37.2	2255.4
	1977-78	2311.2	84.7	18.1	2414.0	38.1	2452.1
	1978-79	2172.3	69.2	18.0	2259.5	42.4	2301.9
	1979-80	1880.8	92.3	17.6	1990.7	41.0	2031.7
	1980-81	2522.8	118.3	17.5	2658.6	47.1	2705.7
	1981-82	2235.6	115.6	15.7	2366.9	52.2	2419.1
	1982-83	2583.3	121.0	16.2	2720.5	52.8	2773.3
	1983-84	2514.5	127.9	15.9	2658.3	50.6	2708.9
1984-85	2418.5	127.9	18.2	2564.6	59.5	2624.1	
Bihar	1975-76	4855.2	2296.9	1202.6	8354.7	822.4	9177.1
	1976-77	4751.8	2470.1	1259.6	8481.5	702.3	9183.8
	1977-78	5495.1	2294.3	1223.7	9013.1	672.5	9685.6
	1978-79	5489.5	2502.1	1282.5	9274.1	703.0	9977.1
	1979-80	3594.9	1883.7	991.3	6469.9	634.6	7104.5
	1980-81	5635.1	2305.7	1137.4	9078.2	833.0	9911.2
	1981-82	4256.9	2201.8	1009.6	7468.3	770.7	8239.0
	1982-83	3065.0	2426.1	1122.9	6614.0	702.2	7316.2
	1983-84	4966.5	2935.2	1139.1	9040.8	834.0	9874.8
1984-85	5321.5	3099.1	1060.7	9481.3	838.0	10319.3	
Gujarat	1975-76	572.2	1151.1	2616.9	4340.2	179.6	4519.8
	1976-77	567.5	1071.8	2201.7	3841.0	186.8	4027.8
	1977-78	669.3	1220.9	1834.1	3724.3	149.2	3873.5
	1978-79	534.5	1192.4	2527.6	4254.5	230.7	4485.2
	1979-80	437.2	1215.4	2161.3	3813.9	193.6	4007.5
	1980-81	556.6	1298.3	2353.7	4208.6	266.5	4475.1
	1981-82	736.7	1407.3	2595.1	4739.1	349.5	5088.6
	1982-83	488.9	1352.3	2082.3	3923.5	472.7	4396.2
	1983-84	754.3	1627.0	2803.6	5184.9	558.7	5743.6
1984-85	838.1	1329.3	2537.8	4705.2	556.0	5261.2	
Haryana	1975-76	625.0	2428.0	1035.0	4088.0	952.0	5040.0
	1976-77	815.0	2735.0	834.0	4384.0	866.9	5250.9
	1977-78	965.0	2845.0	525.0	4335.0	1005.4	5340.4
	1978-79	1228.0	3398.0	623.0	5249.0	1084.3	6333.3
	1979-80	942.0	3283.0	457.0	4682.0	345.8	5027.8
	1980-81	1228.0	3492.0	820.0	5540.0	504.7	6044.7
	1981-82	1250.0	3682.0	764.0	5696.0	344.2	6040.2
	1982-83	1275.0	4347.0	713.0	6335.0	314.7	6649.7
	1983-84	1325.0	4158.0	743.0	6226.0	359.5	6585.5
1984-85	1363.0	4418.0	697.0	6478.0	355.7	6833.7	

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Himachal Pradesh	1975-76	124.1	402.8	570.2	1079.1	31.5	1128.6
	1976-77	98.2	208.4	590.2	896.8	35.8	932.6
	1977-78	114.1	378.0	532.2	1024.3	39.4	1063.7
	1978-79	122.8	397.6	493.0	1013.4	44.9	1058.3
	1979-80	80.3	273.2	504.6	858.1	24.4	882.5
	1980-81	124.6	442.6	596.3	1163.5	20.0	1183.5
	1981-82	96.3	430.0	515.7	1042.0	12.0	1054.0
	1982-83	73.0	434.9	455.5	963.4	9.2	972.6
	1983-84	111.5	288.1	639.7	1039.3	11.4	1050.7
1984-85	117.2	230.1	613.7	961.0	7.5	968.5	
Jammu & Kashmir	1975-76	423.1	154.3	405.8	983.2	23.8	1007.0
	1976-77	349.5	156.5	406.2	912.2	21.6	933.8
	1977-78	521.6	185.9	387.0	1094.5	26.5	1121.0
	1978-79	546.0	203.9	428.3	1178.2	36.6	1214.8
	1979-80	483.2	206.4	392.5	1082.1	29.5	1111.6
	1980-81	546.4	204.3	521.6	1272.3	35.0	1307.3
	1981-82	550.7	203.7	486.5	1240.9	31.7	1272.6
	1982-83	574.5	226.1	429.7	1230.3	30.4	1260.7
	1983-84	593.0	178.6	310.5	1082.1	31.2	1113.3
1984-85	569.0	178.6	475.2	1222.8	31.6	1254.4	
Karnataka	1975-76	2258.7	280.7	3918.2	6457.6	625.7	7083.3
	1976-77	1480.4	233.1	2656.4	4369.9	335.8	4705.7
	1977-78	2280.7	230.8	4169.9	6681.4	605.5	7286.9
	1978-79	2174.6	264.2	4391.9	6830.7	626.6	7457.3
	1979-80	2369.6	229.6	4133.9	6733.1	637.8	7370.9
	1980-81	2208.3	180.2	3028.6	5417.1	462.5	5379.6
	1981-82	2364.0	211.8	4109.6	6685.4	622.9	7303.3
	1982-83	2101.2	183.4	3218.1	5502.7	518.7	6021.4
	1983-84	2292.4	199.4	4141.0	6632.8	619.0	7251.8
1984-85	2372.6	189.6	3445.6	6007.8	461.4	6469.2	
Kerala	1975-76	1364.9	..	6.8	1371.7	14.6	1386.3
	1976-77	1254.0	..	5.5	1259.5	17.3	1276.8
	1977-78	1294.6	..	3.7	1298.3	15.8	1314.1
	1978-79	1265.3	..	3.7	1269.0	16.9	1285.9
	1979-80	1293.1	..	2.9	1296.0	15.5	1311.5
	1980-81	1272.0	..	3.6	1275.6	22.3	1297.9
	1981-82	1339.7	..	3.6	1343.3	20.8	1364.1
	1982-83	1306.2	..	3.1	1309.3	20.6	1329.9
	1983-84	1207.9	..	3.2	1211.1	20.7	1231.8
1984-85	1231.8	..	3.4	1235.2	22.0	1257.2	
Madhya Pradesh	1975-76	3843.9	2750.5	2866.8	9461.2	2539.6	12000.8
	1976-77	2797.4	2308.2	2560.1	7665.7	1910.0	9575.7
	1977-78	4437.5	3102.9	2756.7	10297.1	2044.4	12341.5
	1978-79	3562.1	3523.2	2519.2	9604.5	2123.0	11727.5
	1979-80	1825.4	2154.6	1948.5	5928.5	1606.6	7535.1
	1980-81	4053.0	3143.5	3204.6	10401.1	2010.8	12411.9
	1981-82	3820.2	3313.4	3217.5	10351.1	2473.1	12824.2
	1982-83	3451.0	3800.9	2755.6	10007.5	2607.7	12615.2
	1983-84	4798.7	4373.8	3829.6	13002.1	2702.3	15704.4
1984-85	3674.3	3729.1	3350.4	10753.8	2318.4	13072.2	

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Maharashtra	1975-76	2254.7	1260.2	4419.8	7934.7	1168.3	9103.0
	1976-77	2003.3	937.6	5778.5	8719.4	977.1	9696.5
	1977-78	2344.1	962.3	6137.1	9443.5	1012.5	10456.0
	1978-79	2200.8	951.3	5830.5	8982.6	1034.1	10016.7
	1979-80	1828.5	1006.0	6490.0	9324.5	1037.6	10362.1
	1980-81	2360.8	931.3	5634.5	8926.6	831.2	9757.8
	1981-82	2435.4	988.5	6108.4	9532.3	1039.1	10571.4
	1982-83	1948.8	803.3	5500.6	8252.7	962.9	9215.6
	1983-84	2460.6	1142.1	6091.4	9694.1	1257.7	10951.8
	1984-85	1936.2	856.5	5828.8	8621.5	1114.3	9735.8
Manipur	1975-76	276.4	0.8	23.6	300.8	2.3	303.1
	1976-77	267.0	0.8	16.4	284.2	2.2	286.4
	1977-78	300.0	..	18.9	318.9	2.3	321.2
	1978-79	255.2	..	16.0	271.2	1.9	273.1
	1979-80	227.5	..	10.6	238.1	2.4	240.5
	1980-81	273.0	..	17.8	290.8	1.1	291.9
	1981-82	253.1	..	9.2	262.3	1.6	263.9
	1982-83	219.5	..	9.0	228.5	1.6	230.1
	1983-84	255.1	..	10.4	265.5	..	265.5
	1984-85	333.0	..	12.2	345.2	..	345.2
Meghalaya	1975-76	119.3	1.8	13.2	134.3	1.0	135.3
	1976-77	126.4	2.1	13.1	141.6	0.9	142.5
	1977-78	130.8	2.7	14.0	147.5	1.0	148.5
	1978-79	130.2	2.7	16.0	148.9	1.7	150.6
	1979-80	121.7	3.4	14.1	139.2	1.5	140.7
	1980-81	132.6	4.1	16.7	153.4	1.5	154.9
	1981-82	125.1	4.9	23.1	153.1	1.6	154.7
	1982-83	123.0	4.6	24.0	151.6	2.0	153.6
	1983-84	131.2	4.8	25.2	161.2	2.1	163.3
	1984-85	124.2	5.1	26.5	155.8	1.3	157.1
Nagaland	1975-76	66.5	..	20.1	86.6	2.0	88.6
	1976-77	68.8	..	21.9	90.7	2.8	93.5
	1977-78	71.5	..	9.2	80.7	4.6	85.3
	1978-79	76.5	..	9.2	85.7	2.3	88.0
	1979-80	51.2	..	11.5	62.7	2.1	64.8
	1980-81	91.4	..	11.8	103.2	2.3	105.5
	1981-82	99.1	..	12.4	111.5	1.8	113.3
	1982-83	108.4	..	13.0	121.4	1.2	122.6
	1983-84	92.0	..	14.8	106.8	2.8	109.6
	1984-85	102.4	..	15.1	117.5	4.9	122.4
Orissa	1975-76	4531.8	107.4	400.6	5039.8	526.7	5566.5
	1976-77	3217.7	98.4	349.7	3665.8	409.6	4075.4
	1977-78	4319.2	127.4	435.5	4882.1	678.8	5560.9
	1978-79	4401.9	110.0	461.9	4973.8	791.2	5765.0
	1979-80	2917.7	82.3	304.9	3304.9	566.8	3871.7
	1980-81	4300.8	122.4	667.7	5090.9	886.1	5977.0
	1981-82	3853.0	125.2	514.7	4492.9	944.3	5437.2
	1982-83	2991.5	121.0	528.8	3641.3	921.6	4562.9
	1983-84	5120.6	150.1	691.0	5961.7	1054.8	7016.5
	1984-85	4526.0	150.0	673.8	5349.8	1054.8	6404.6
Punjab	1975-76	1447.0	5788.0	1190.1	8425.1	402.3	8827.4
	1976-77	1741.0	6272.0	853.5	8866.5	331.1	9197.6
	1977-78	2494.0	6642.0	888.2	10024.2	345.5	10369.7
	1978-79	3091.0	7423.0	847.3	11361.3	312.6	11673.9
	1979-80	3041.0	7896.0	795.8	11732.8	196.6	11929.4
	1980-81	3223.0	7677.0	802.8	11702.8	199.9	11902.7
	1981-82	3755.0	8553.0	858.9	13166.9	158.9	13325.8
	1982-83	4147.0	9157.0	719.9	14023.9	121.6	14145.5
	1983-84	4536.0	9422.0	687.1	14645.1	135.6	14780.7
	1984-85	5057.0	10183.0	725.1	15965.1	151.7	16116.8

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Rajasthan	1975-76	223.6	2290.4	3138.1	5652.1	2083.2	7735.3
	1976-77	213.2	2300.7	2974.3	5488.2	2002.1	7490.3
	1977-78	236.5	2610.0	2277.5	5124.0	2034.4	7158.4
	1978-79	234.4	2874.1	2823.7	5932.2	1890.0	7822.2
	1979-80	100.4	2700.9	1600.0	4401.3	843.7	5245.0
	1980-81	149.8	2393.9	2783.1	5326.8	1169.7	6496.5
	1981-82	138.8	2933.2	2558.2	5630.2	1532.9	7163.1
	1982-83	87.5	3787.2	2878.9	6753.6	1569.8	8323.4
	1983-84	217.5	3441.7	4737.0	8396.2	1679.4	10075.6
1984-85	212.8	2794.5	3495.9	6503.2	1361.0	7864.2	
Tamil Nadu	1975-76	5202.7	0.7	1852.4	7055.8	127.4	7183.2
	1976-77	4214.8	0.6	1944.4	6159.8	176.5	6336.3
	1977-78	5705.0	0.6	1848.8	7554.4	196.4	7750.8
	1978-79	5558.6	0.6	1825.0	7384.2	219.0	7603.2
	1979-80	5799.9	0.5	1666.3	7466.7	194.9	7661.6
	1980-81	4159.0	0.5	1180.6	5340.1	146.7	5486.8
	1981-82	5607.0	0.4	1609.7	7217.1	183.3	7400.4
	1982-83	3504.0	0.3	1118.6	4622.9	209.9	4832.8
	1983-84	4465.8	0.2	1472.0	5938.0	246.4	6184.4
1984-85	5394.0	0.3	1447.2	6841.5	348.4	7189.9	
Tripura	1975-76	366.5	4.9	..	371.4	1.7	373.1
	1976-77	340.9	9.3	..	350.2	2.6	352.8
	1977-78	363.2	9.6	..	372.8	2.1	374.9
	1978-79	368.4	7.7	..	376.1	2.0	378.1
	1979-80	301.0	9.0	..	310.0	2.0	312.0
	1980-81	390.0	10.3	..	400.3	2.3	402.6
	1981-82	350.0	8.1	..	358.1	1.9	360.0
	1982-83	419.7	6.0	..	425.7	2.4	428.1
	1983-84	378.6	5.6	..	384.2	2.5	386.7
1984-85	350.1	3.4	..	353.5	2.5	356.0	
Uttar Pradesh	1975-76	4294.0	8552.5	3973.9	16820.4	2656.7	19477.1
	1976-77	4290.9	8939.9	4048.9	17279.7	2628.8	19908.5
	1977-78	5202.5	9884.4	3725.0	18811.9	2421.0	21232.9
	1978-79	5964.3	11457.8	3321.0	20743.1	2336.1	23079.2
	1979-80	2552.8	9895.2	2423.9	14871.9	1555.2	16427.1
	1980-81	5569.7	13385.0	3467.1	22421.8	2523.6	24945.4
	1981-82	5898.3	12749.0	3378.7	22026.0	2262.9	24288.9
	1982-83	5644.8	15258.2	3038.9	23941.9	2541.5	26483.4
	1983-84	6776.3	16121.0	3798.0	26695.3	2487.2	29182.5
1984-85	7178.3	15974.0	4363.6	27515.9	2758.5	30274.4	
West Bengal	1975-76	6866.3	1187.2	128.5	8182.0	410.7	8592.7
	1976-77	5948.9	1051.2	102.2	7102.3	351.5	7453.8
	1977-78	7494.6	1036.5	104.9	8636.0	334.2	8970.2
	1978-79	6676.9	998.2	102.0	7777.1	267.4	8044.5
	1979-80	5886.6	768.0	103.0	6757.6	304.5	7062.1
	1980-81	7465.6	473.2	104.4	8043.2	237.8	8281.0
	1981-82	5832.6	389.3	103.3	6325.2	224.5	6549.7
	1982-83	4949.1	605.5	100.0	5654.6	197.6	5852.2
	1983-84	7940.4	854.2	117.4	8912.0	258.0	9170.0
1984-85	8092.6	812.2	130.5	9035.3	221.2	9256.5	
All India	1975-76	48739.8	28846.3	30408.6	107994.7	13039.6	121034.3
	1976-77	41916.8	29009.9	28878.8	99805.5	11361.3	111166.8
	1977-78	52670.4	31749.2	30014.8	114434.4	11972.4	126406.8
	1978-79	53773.4	35507.8	30437.9	119719.1	12182.9	131902.0
	1979-80	42330.3	31830.0	26968.5	101128.8	8571.6	109700.4
	1980-81	53631.4	36312.6	29017.7	118961.7	10626.8	129588.5
	1981-82	53248.0	37451.8	31087.8	121787.6	11507.2	133294.8
	1982-83	47115.8	42793.9	27752.1	117661.8	11856.9	129518.7
	1983-84	60097.3	45476.3	33907.0	139480.6	12893.4	152374.0
1984-85	58636.2	44229.3	31163.8	134029.3	12195.0	146224.3	

1.11 : PROGRESS OF SELECTED PHYSICAL AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMMES

Programme	Unit	1970-71	1975-76	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86 (Target)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
High Yielding Varieties												
Paddy	Million hectares	5.59	12.44	16.12	16.88	15.99	18.23	19.69	18.84	21.74	23.44	26.50
Wheat	„	6.48	13.46	15.80	15.89	15.03	16.10	16.75	17.84	19.39	19.58	19.50
Maize	„	0.46	1.13	1.24	1.35	1.35	1.60	1.60	1.72	1.91	2.06	2.20
Jowar	„	0.80	1.96	3.14	3.07	3.05	3.50	3.88	4.37	5.28	5.09	5.30
Bajra	„	2.05	2.90	2.63	2.94	2.96	3.64	4.57	4.71	5.42	5.25	5.30
Total HYP	„	15.38	31.89	38.93	40.13	38.38	43.07	46.49	47.48	53.74	55.42	58.80
Irrigated Area (cumulative utilisation)	„	38.0	45.3	48.5	50.6	52.6	54.1	56.0	58.1	58.6	60.5	62.2
Through Major & Medium	„	17.3	20.1	21.2	22.0	22.6	22.7	23.2	24.0	24.6	25.3	25.9
Minor*	„	20.7	25.2	27.3	28.6	30.0	31.4	32.8	34.2	34.0	35.2	36.3
Soil conservation (cumulative level at the end of the year)	„	12.11	19.96	21.70	22.57	23.40	24.37	25.39	26.52	27.98	29.38	30.48
Consumption of Chemical Fertilisers :												
Nitrogenous	Million tonnes	1.49	2.15	2.91	3.42	3.50	3.68	4.07	4.22	5.21	5.49	6.35
Phosphatic	„	0.46	0.46	0.87	1.11	1.15	1.21	1.32	1.44	1.73	1.88	2.20
Potassic	„	0.23	0.28	0.51	0.59	0.61	0.62	0.67	0.73	0.77	0.84	1.00
Total NPK	„	2.18	2.89	4.29	5.12	5.26	5.52	6.06	6.39	7.71	8.21	9.55

*The figures for minor irrigation indicate the net benefit after allowing for seepage.

1.12 : IRRIGATED AREA UNDER DIFFERENT CROPS

(Million Hectares)

Group/Commodity	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Rice	14.08 (37.2)	14.42 (39.1)	14.67 (38.4)	14.67 (38.8)	15.22 (38.7)	14.77 (38.4)	16.20 (40.2)	16.86 (41.6)	16.91 (42.8)	16.34 (40.5)	17.11 (41.9)	16.07 (41.9)
Jowar	0.73 (4.4)	0.55 (3.3)	0.68 (4.0)	0.75 (4.6)	0.79 (4.9)	0.80 (5.1)	0.66 (4.0)	0.77 (4.8)	0.63 (3.8)	0.63 (3.8)	0.63 (3.8)	0.61 (3.7)
Bajra	0.44 (3.7)	0.56 (4.5)	0.59 (4.2)	0.64 (5.5)	0.59 (5.1)	0.53 (4.9)	0.47 (4.2)	0.50 (4.4)	0.63 (5.9)	0.64 (5.4)	0.70 (5.9)	0.66 (6.0)
Maize	0.80 (14.3)	1.09 (18.8)	0.88 (14.7)	1.22 (21.0)	0.96 (16.2)	1.06 (17.7)	0.91 (15.9)	0.95 (16.3)	1.36 (23.5)	1.20 (19.7)	1.15 (19.4)	1.22 (21.3)
Wheat	10.40 (54.5)	10.77 (57.7)	10.76 (57.7)	11.08 (61.8)	12.56 (61.8)	13.59 (65.1)	13.72 (64.3)	14.87 (66.0)	15.03 (67.9)	15.52 (69.7)	15.47 (69.9)	17.07 (72.4)
Barley	1.20 (48.9)	1.20 (48.8)	1.36 (51.3)	1.65 (57.3)	1.53 (54.4)	1.25 (55.9)	1.08 (53.9)	0.95 (51.7)	0.90 (50.8)	0.91 (50.4)	0.83 (47.7)	0.70 (46.5)
Total Cereals	28.11 (28.0)	29.00 (29.1)	29.30 (28.3)	30.48 (30.7)	32.14 (31.0)	32.45 (32.0)	33.50 (32.1)	35.32 (33.5)	35.84 (34.7)	35.59 (33.8)	36.24 (34.3)	36.63 (35.8)
Total Pulses	1.97 (8.8)	1.76 (8.1)	1.87 (7.9)	1.82 (8.1)	1.95 (7.9)	1.77 (7.5)	1.70 (7.1)	1.89 (7.9)	1.95 (8.8)	2.02 (8.9)	2.08 (8.6)	1.82 (7.9)
Total Foodgrains	30.08 (24.5)	30.76 (25.4)	31.17 (24.5)	32.30 (26.5)	34.09 (26.5)	34.22 (27.4)	35.20 (27.5)	37.21 (28.8)	37.79 (30.1)	37.61 (29.4)	38.32 (29.5)	38.45 (30.7)
Oilseeds	1.22 (7.7)	1.07 (7.2)	1.36 (8.8)	1.48 (9.2)	1.20 (7.9)	1.10 (7.6)	1.59 (10.4)	1.70 (10.9)	1.93 (12.5)	2.28 (14.3)	2.52 (14.5)	2.55 (14.9)
Cotton	1.70 (26.7)	1.72 (21.0)	1.73 (22.1)	1.78 (22.9)	1.76 (23.5)	1.76 (24.6)	2.11 (26.2)	2.22 (27.2)	2.22 (27.4)	2.13 (27.1)	2.20 (27.4)	2.32 (29.5)
Sugarcane	1.73 (71.8)	1.88 (75.0)	2.19 (76.5)	2.31 (79.9)	2.23 (87.0)	2.39 (77.2)	2.62 (78.7)	2.60 (77.8)	2.14 (76.9)	2.29 (80.8)	2.77 (82.0)	2.79 (79.2)

NOTE : 1. Figures in parenthesis represent the percentage irrigated area to total area under the crop.

2. Irrigated area under oilseeds denote the area under groundnuts, rapeseed & mustard, linseed, sesamum, and others.

1.13 : NET AVAILABILITY OF CEREALS AND PULSES

Year	Population (million)	Cereals				Net availability** (million tonnes)	Per Capita Net per day		Availability Total
		Net production (million tonnes)	Net imports (million tonnes)	Change in govern- ment stocks (million tonnes)	Net availability (million tonnes)		Cereals	Pulses	
						(in gms.)			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1956	397.3	50.43	1.39	(-)0.60	52.42	10.23	360.4	70.3	430.7
1961	442.4	60.89	3.49	(-)0.17	64.55	11.14	399.7	69.0	468.7
1962	452.2	61.85	3.64	(-)0.36	65.85	10.24	398.9	62.0	461.9
1963	462.0	60.19	4.55	(-)0.02	64.76	10.08	384.0	59.8	443.8
1964	472.1	61.79	6.26	(-)1.24	69.29	8.81	401.0	51.0	452.0
1965	482.5	67.33	7.45	(+)1.06	73.72	10.85	418.5	61.6	480.1
1966	493.2	54.60	10.34	(+)0.14	64.80	8.68	359.9	48.2	408.1
1967	504.2	57.65	8.66	(-)0.26	66.57	7.30	361.8	39.6	401.4
1968	515.4	72.58	5.69	(+)2.04	76.23	10.57	404.1	56.1	460.2
1969	527.0	73.14	3.85	(+)0.46	76.53	9.09	397.8	47.3	445.1
1970	538.9	76.83	3.58	(+)1.12	79.30	10.20	403.1	51.9	455.0
1971	551.3	84.53	2.21	(+)2.57	83.99	10.32	417.6	51.2	468.8
1972	563.9	82.32	(-)0.49	(-)4.69	86.52	9.70	419.1	47.0	466.1
1973	576.8	76.23	3.59	(-)0.31	80.13	8.66	380.5	41.1	421.6
1974	590.0	82.82	5.16	(-)0.40	88.38	8.76	410.4	40.8	451.2
1975	603.5	78.59	7.54	(+)5.56	80.56	8.76	365.8	39.7	405.5
1976	617.2	94.50	0.66	(+)10.74	84.42	11.42	373.8	50.5	424.3
1977	631.3	87.33	0.08	(-)1.63	89.03	9.96	386.3	43.3	429.6
1978	645.7	100.13	(-)0.82	(-)0.65	99.56	10.69	422.5	45.5	468.0
1979	660.3	104.75	(-)0.33	(+)0.36	104.07	10.79	431.8	44.7	476.5
1980	675.2	88.49	(-)0.48	(-)5.78	93.79	7.63	379.5	30.9	410.4
1981*	690.1	104.09	0.52	(-)0.24	104.85	9.44	416.2	37.5	453.7
1982*	705.2	106.56	1.58	(+)1.33	106.81	10.07	414.8	39.2	455.0
1983*	720.3	102.95	4.07	(+)2.66	104.36	10.38	396.9	39.5	436.4
1984*	735.6	122.04	2.37	(+)7.06	117.35	11.28	436.1	41.8	477.9
1985*	750.9	117.28	(-)0.32	(+)0.67	116.29	10.67	424.4	38.9	463.3

*Provisional.

**Net availability = Col. (3 + 4 - 5).

- NOTES : 1. Population figures from 1971 to 1980 are based on the latest projections made by the office of the Registrar General of India. Estimates from 1981 to 1985 mid-year population are provisional.
2. Production figures relate to agricultural year July—June : 1956 figures correspond to the production of 1955-56 and so on for subsequent years.
3. Net production has been taken as 87.5% of the gross production, 12.5% being provided for feed, seed requirements and wastage.
4. Figures in respect of change in stocks with traders and producers are not known. The estimates of net availability above should not, therefore, be taken to be strictly equivalent to consumption.
5. Per capita net availability for 1985 has been calculated taking into consideration the figure of the net imports and change in stocks as on 1.1.1985.

1.14 : NET AVAILABILITY, PROCUREMENT AND PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION OF FOODGRAINS

Year	Net production of food-grains (million tonnes)	Net Imports (million tonnes)	Net Availability of food-grains@ (million tonnes)	Procurement (million tonnes)	Public Distribution (million tonnes)	Col. 3 as % of Col. 4	Co. 5 as % of Col. 2	Col. 6 as % of Col. 4
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1956	60.67	1.37	62.64	0.04	2.08	2.2	0.1	3.3
1961	72.04	3.49	75.69	0.54	3.98	4.6	0.7	5.3
1962	72.10	3.63	76.08	0.48	4.37	4.8	0.7	5.7
1963	70.29	4.54	74.85	0.75	5.18	6.1	1.1	6.9
1964	70.61	6.25	78.11	1.43	8.67	8.0	2.0	11.1
1965	78.20	7.44	84.57	4.03	10.08	8.8	5.2	11.9
1966	63.30	10.31	73.48	4.01	14.09	14.1	6.3	19.2
1967	64.95	8.66	73.87	4.46	13.17	11.7	6.9	17.8
1968	83.17	5.67	86.81	6.81	10.22	6.6	8.2	11.8
1969	82.26	3.82	85.62	6.38	9.39	4.5	7.8	11.0
1970	87.06	3.55	89.49	6.71	8.84	4.0	7.7	9.9
1971	94.87	2.01	94.31	8.86	7.82	2.1	9.3	8.3
1972	92.02	(-)-0.50	96.22	7.67	10.49	(-)-0.5	8.3	10.9
1973	84.90	3.59	88.79	8.42	11.41	4.0	9.9	12.8
1974	91.58	5.16	97.14	5.65	10.79	5.3	6.2	11.1
1975	87.35	7.54	89.33	9.56	11.25	8.4	10.9	12.6
1976	105.91	0.67	95.83	12.85	9.17	7.0	12.1	9.6
1977	97.27	0.10	99.00	9.87	11.73	0.1	10.2	11.8
1978	110.61	(-)-0.60	110.25	11.10	10.18†	(-)-0.5	10.0	9.2
1979	115.41	(-)-0.20	114.86	13.84	11.66†	(-)-0.2	12.0	10.2
1980	95.99	(-)-0.34	101.43	11.17	14.99†	(-)-0.3	11.6	14.8
1981	113.39	0.66	114.29	12.98	13.01†	0.6	11.4	11.4
1982	116.63	1.58	116.88	15.42	14.77†	1.4	13.2	12.6
1983*	113.33	4.07	114.74	15.67	16.21†	3.6	13.8	14.1
1984*	133.33	2.37	128.63	18.72	13.34†	1.8	14.0	10.4
1985*	127.95	(-)-0.32	126.96	20.00‡	14.07†	(-)-0.3	15.6	11.1

*Provisional.

@Net availability=Net production + Net imports—change in Government stocks.

†Includes quantities released under the Food for Work Programme.

‡Up to November 1985.

NOTE : Production figures relate to agricultural year; 1956 figures correspond to 1955-56, and so on. Figures for procurement and public distribution relate to calendar years.

1.15 : PER CAPITA AVAILABILITY OF CERTAIN IMPORTANT ARTICLES OF CONSUMPTION

Year	Edible oils@ (Kgs.)	Vanaspati (Kgs.)	Sugar (Nov. Oct.) (Kgs.)+	Cotton Cloth@@ (Metres)	Manmade fibre@@ (Metres)	Tea (Gms.) +	Coffee* (Gms.) +	Electricity (Domestic)£ (KWH)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1955-56	2.5	0.7	5.0	14.4	N.A.	257	67	2.4£
1960-61	3.2	0.8	4.7	13.8	1.2	287	80	3.4
1961-62	3.2	0.7	5.8	14.8	1.2	309	57	3.8
1962-63	3.1	0.8	5.4	14.4	1.2	294	72	4.2
1963-64	2.7	0.8	4.9	14.7	1.2	298	76	4.4
1964-65	3.6	0.8	5.1	15.2	1.6	309	78	4.7
1965-66	2.7	0.8	5.7	14.7	1.7	337	70	4.8
1966-67	2.7	0.7	5.1	14.0	1.7	365	85	5.2
1967-68	3.4	0.8	4.3**	13.6	1.7	351	53	5.7
1968-69	2.6	0.9	5.0	14.4	1.9	353	75	6.0
1969-70	3.0	0.9	6.1	13.6	2.0	377	59	6.5
1970-71	3.5	1.0	7.3	13.6	2.0	387	113	7.0
1971-72	3.0	1.1	6.7	12.4	2.2	392	45	7.3
1972-73	2.4	1.0	6.1	13.2	2.0	404	69	7.5
1973-74	3.4	0.8	6.1	12.0	1.9	430	65	8.1
1974-75	3.3	0.6	5.9	12.9	1.7	444	63	8.8
1975-76	3.5	0.8	6.2	12.6	2.0	455	63	9.7
1976-77	3.2	0.9	6.2	11.4	2.4	469	72	10.4
1977-78	3.8	0.9	7.3	9.5	4.0	479	72	10.9
1978-79	3.8	1.0	9.7	10.2	4.8	498	78	11.9
1979-80	3.7	1.0	8.0	10.1	4.6	518	73	12.1
1980-81	3.8	1.2	7.2	11.0	3.7	487	74	13.5
1981-82(P)	4.9	1.3	8.1	10.2	4.2	464	76	15.1
1982-83(P)	4.4	1.2	9.0	9.9	3.7	510	78	17.0
1983-84(P)	5.5	1.2	10.3	10.8	4.0	544	73	18.2
1984-85(P)	5.5	1.2	10.7	10.6	3.9	566	NA	20.1

P=Provisional.

N.A.=Not Available.

@Include groundnut oil, rapeseed and mustard oil, coconut oil, sesamum oil, nigerseed oil, Safflower oil, Soyabean oil and Sunflower seedoil—but exclude, oil used for manufacture of Vanaspati.

@@Data relate to Calendar years : figures for 1955 are shown against 1955-56 and so on. Figures for Blended/Mixed Fabrics were not separately available prior to 1969. These have been included under man-made fibre fabrics.

*Figures upto 1971-72 relate to coffee season and thereafter on calendar year basis. The figures for 1972-73 correspond to 1973 and so on.

**From 1967-68 Sugar Season is October—September.

£Relates to 1956.

+ Relates to actual releases for domestic consumption.

1.16 : PRODUCTION, IMPORTS AND CONSUMPTION OF FERTILISERS

(in '000 tonnes of nutrients)

Item	Years						
	1960-61	1970-71	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Nitrogenous Fertilisers							
Domestic Production	98	830	2164	3144	3424	3485	3917
Imports	399	477	1510	1054	425	656	2008
Total	497	1307	3674	4198	3849	4141	5925
Consumption	210	1487	3678	4069	4224	5502	5486
Phosphatic Fertilisers							
Domestic Production	52	229	841	949	980	1048	1263
Imports	—	32	452	343	63	143	745
Total	52	261	1293	1292	1043	1191	2008
Consumption	53	462	1214	1322	1437	1730	1886
Potassic Fertilisers*							
Imports	20	120	797	644	644	556	871
Consumption	29	228	624	673	727	775	839
All Fertilisers (NPK)							
Domestic Production	150	1059	3005	4093	4404	4533	5180
Imports	419	629	2759	2041	1132	1355	3624
Total	569	1688	5764	6134	5536	5888	8804
Consumption	292	2177	5516	6064	6388	7710	8211

*There is no domestic production.

1.17 : PRODUCTION OF COKING COAL, NON-COKING COAL AND LIGNITE

(Mn. Tonnes)

Year	Coal			Lignite	Coal (incl. lignite)
	Coking	Non- Coking	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6
1970-71	17.82	55.13	72.95	3.39	76.34
1975-76	22.19	77.49	99.68	3.03	102.71
1976-77	23.65	77.39	101.04	4.02	105.06
1977-78	23.31	77.66	100.97	3.58	104.55
1978-79	22.52	79.43	101.95	3.30	105.25
1979-80	23.50	80.45	103.95	2.90	106.85
1980-81	24.41	89.60	114.01	4.80	118.81
1981-82	30.25	93.98	124.23	5.88	130.11
1982-83	30.31	100.19	130.50	6.40	136.90
1983-84	30.20	108.02	138.22	6.64	144.86
1984-85*	30.57	116.83	147.40	7.11	154.51

*Provisional.

1.18 : PROGRESS OF ELECTRICITY SUPPLY (UTILITIES & NON-UTILITIES)

A: INSTALLED PLANT CAPACITY

(In M.W.)

Year	Installed Plant Capacity					
	Utilities				Non-Utilities	Grand Total
	Hydel	Thermal	Nuclear	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1970-71	6383	7906	420	14709	1562	16271
1975-76	8464	11013	640	20117	2132	22249
1976-77	9025	11804	640	21469	2287	23756
1977-78	10020	13008	640	23668	2506	26174
1978-79	10833	15207	640	26680	2618	29298
1979-80	11384	16424	640	28448	2859	31307
1980-81	11791	17563	860	30214	3102	33316
1981-82	12173	19312	860	32345	3436	35781
1982-83	13056	21447	860	35363	3871	39234
1983-84*	13855	24389	1095	39339	4415	43754
1984-85**	14465	28880	1095	42440	4678	47118

B: ENERGY GENERATED (GROSS)

(In Mn. Kwh.)

Year	Energy Generated (Gross)					
	Utilities				Non-Utilities	Grand Total
	Hydel	Thermal	Nuclear	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1970-71	25248	28162	2417	55827	5384	61211
1975-76	33302	43303	2626	79231	6695	85926
1976-77	34836	50245	3252	88333	7282	95615
1977-78	38007	51090	2272	91369	7559	98928
1978-79	47159	52594	2770	102523	7607	110130
1979-80	45478	56273	2876	104627	8193	112820
1980-81	46542	61301	3001	110844	8416	119260
1981-82	49565	69515	3021	122101	9024	131125
1982-83	48373	79868	2022	130263	10036	140299
1983-84*	49842	86622	3492	139956	10688	150644
1984-85**	53971	98927	4075	156973	12210	169183

*Provisional.

**Tentative.

1.19 : PROGRESS OF ELECTRICITY SUPPLY (UTILITIES ONLY) : PERCENTAGE UTILISATION

Year	Domestic	Commer- cial	Industrial Power	Railways/ Tram- ways (Traction)	Agricul- ture	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1970-71	8.8	5.9	67.6	3.2	10.2	4.3
1975-76	9.7	5.8	62.4	3.1	14.5	4.5
1976-77	9.5	6.2	62.5	3.3	14.4	4.1
1977-78	9.9	6.4	61.6	3.3	14.6	4.2
1978-79	9.8	5.6	61.8	2.8	15.6	4.4
1979-80	10.8	6.0	58.9	2.9	17.2	4.2
1980-81	11.2	5.7	58.4	2.7	17.6	4.4
1981-82	11.6	5.8	58.8	2.8	16.8	4.2
1982-83	12.7	6.1	55.4	2.8	18.6	4.4
1983-84*	12.9	5.9	56.7	2.6	17.7	4.2
1984-85**	13.3	6.1	55.6	2.5	18.7	3.8

*Provisional.

**Tentative.

1.20 : OPERATIONS OF INDIAN RAILWAYS

Items	1970-71	1975-76	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85*
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Route kilometres (in thousand)								
Electrified	3.71	4.66	4.82	5.35	5.47	5.82	5.97	6.32
Total	59.79	60.22	60.93	61.24	61.23	61.39	61.46	61.85
2. Tonnes originating (in million) :								
Revenue earning traffic	167.9	196.8	193.1	195.9	221.2	228.8	230.1	236.43
Total traffic	196.5	223.3	217.8	220.0	245.8	256.0	258.0	264.76
3. Net tonne-kilometres (in billion) :								
Revenue earning traffic	110.7	134.9	144.6	147.7	164.3	167.8	168.8	172.63
Total traffic	127.4	148.2	156.0	158.5	174.2	177.8	178.4	182.16
4. Earning from goods carried excluding wharfage and demurrage charges (Rs. crores)	600.7	1095.7	1394.1	1550.9	2250.3	2865.9	3234.3	3465.0
5. Average lead (in Kms.) (all goods traffic)	648	664	716	720	709	694	692	688
6. Average rate per tonne-kilometre (in paise)	5.43	8.12	9.64	10.50	13.70	17.10	19.20	20.10
7. Passengers-originating (in million)	2431	2945	3505	3613	3704	3655	3325	3333
8. Passenger-kilometres (in billion)	118.1	148.8	198.7	208.6	220.8	226.9	222.9	226.6
9. Passenger-earnings (Rs. crores)	295.5	514.1	738.8	827.5	988.6	1161.6	1351.9	1456.8
10. Average lead (in kms.) (passenger traffic)	48.6	50.5	56.7	57.7	59.6	62.1	67.0	68.0
11. Average rate per passenger-kilometre (in paise)	2.50	3.46	3.72	3.97	4.48	5.12	6.06	6.43

*Provisional.

1.21 : REVENUE EARNING GOODS TRAFFIC ON INDIAN RAILWAYS

A : Tonnes originating

(in million)

Sl. No.	Commodity											April—December*	
		1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85*	1984-85	1985-86	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
1.	Coal	67.43	69.16	64.10	61.96	64.08	75.81	82.35	88.97	91.58	66.90	73.47	
2.	Raw materials for steel plants (excl. coal)	23.16	22.16	21.49	20.75	20.17	24.06	23.46	21.74	22.59	16.87	16.78	
3.	Pig iron and finished steel from steel plants	9.88	9.00	8.26	7.22	7.53	8.57	8.36	7.80	8.22	5.74	6.20	
4.	Iron ore for exports	9.95	10.64	10.34	9.27	11.07	11.17	9.90	9.07	11.06	7.94	8.96	
5.	Cement	13.70	13.60	12.31	10.04	9.64	10.80	12.75	15.55	16.88	12.40	12.82	
6.	Foodgrains	19.96	19.44	16.70	13.35	18.33	21.51	24.71	24.57	20.78	15.01	17.12	
7.	Fertilizers	7.78	8.21	8.57	8.21	8.11	9.57	8.52	8.15	12.21	8.49	10.25	
8.	Mineral oils	12.40	13.06	14.30	14.27	14.95	16.55	17.34	17.95	18.17	13.28	13.74	
9.	Balance (other goods)	48.33	45.51	43.49	42.97	42.06	43.16	41.40	36.32	34.94	24.72	27.68	
10.	Total revenue earning traffic	212.59	210.78	199.56	193.06	195.94	221.20	228.79	230.12	236.43	171.35	187.02	

B : Net tonne kilometres

(in billion)

Sl. No.	Commodity											April—December*	
		1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85*	1984-85	1985-86	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
1.	Coal	38.76	40.55	36.32	35.34	36.37	43.96	47.89	54.73	56.61	42.15	46.81	
2.	Raw materials for steel plants (excl. coal)	4.64	4.52	4.47	4.48	4.25	5.37	5.38	4.89	5.03	3.82	3.95	
3.	Pig iron and finished steel from steel plants	9.88	9.55	9.06	8.06	8.56	9.89	10.09	9.50	9.64	6.78	7.29	
4.	Iron ore for exports	6.41	7.06	6.87	6.19	7.29	6.74	5.76	5.26	6.45	4.64	5.22	
5.	Cement	9.17	9.20	8.91	7.44	7.19	8.08	9.16	10.55	11.08	8.19	8.38	
6.	Foodgrains	18.76	22.96	20.52	23.47	24.31	27.74	30.42	30.26	25.49	18.32	23.73	
7.	Fertilizers	7.22	8.14	8.90	9.24	8.92	9.69	8.25	8.31	13.29	9.04	11.31	
8.	Mineral oils	7.55	7.24	9.99	10.40	11.66	12.09	11.21	10.72	10.23	7.34	8.15	
9.	Balance (other goods)	41.64	40.03	38.83	39.94	39.10	40.69	39.62	34.63	34.81	24.85	28.27	
10.	Total revenue earning traffic	144.03	150.25	143.87	144.56	147.65	164.25	167.78	168.85	172.63	125.13	143.11	

*Provisional.

1.22 : COMMODITY BALANCE OF PETROLEUM AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

(Million tonnes)

Items	1970-71	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84*	1984-85*	1985-86**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
I. CRUDE												
1. Refinery Throughput .	18.4	22.3	23.0	24.9	26.0	27.5	25.8	30.2	33.2	35.3	35.6	42.3
2. Domestic Production .	6.8	8.4	8.9	10.8	11.6	11.8	10.5	16.2	21.1	26.0	29.0	29.9
(a) On—shore	6.8	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.3	7.3	5.5	8.2	8.2	8.6	8.9	9.3
(b) Off—shore . . . . .	..	..	0.4	2.1	3.3	4.4	5.0	8.0	12.9	17.4	20.1	20.6
3. Imports	11.7	13.6	14.0	14.5	14.7	16.1	16.2	15.3	16.9	16.0	13.7	15.2
4. Exports . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	4.5	5.5	6.5	0.5
5. Net Imports (3—4)	11.7	13.6	14.0	14.5	14.7	16.1	16.2	14.5	12.4	10.5	7.2	14.7
II. PRODUCTS												
1. Domestic Consumption@	17.9	22.4	24.1	25.5	28.2	29.9	30.9	32.5	34.7	35.8	38.5	41.5
of which :												
(a) Naphtha	0.9	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.2
(b) Kerosene	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.4
(c) High Speed Diesel	3.8	6.6	7.1	7.7	8.6	9.8	10.3	10.8	12.0	12.6	13.6	15.1
(d) Fuel Oils	4.7	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.7	7.1	7.5	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.0
2. Domestic Production	17.1	20.8	21.4	23.2	24.2	25.8	24.1	28.3	31.2	33.1	33.5	39.4
of which :												
(a) Naphtha	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.1	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.5	4.9
(b) Kerosene	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.4	4.0
(c) High Speed Diesel	3.8	6.3	6.4	7.1	7.4	8.0	7.4	9.0	9.8	10.9	11.1	14.6
(d) Fuel Oils	4.1	5.1	4.7	5.3	5.6	6.4	6.1	6.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.5
3. Imports	1.1	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.9	4.7	7.3	4.9	5.0	4.3	6.1	4.8
4. Exports@@	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	neg.	0.1	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.6
5. Net Imports (3—4)	0.8	2.0	2.5	2.8	3.8	4.6	7.3	4.8	4.2	2.8	5.2	3.2

*Provisional.

**Estimated.

neg: Negligible.

@Excluding Refinery fuel consumption.

@@Excluding supplies of POL products to Nepal.

1.23 : INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

(Base : 1970=100)

Group Code	Industry Group	Weight	Index						
			1971-72	1975-76	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85*
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
20.	Food manufacturing industries except beverage industries	7.74	97.4	107.5	134.1	150.5	171.7	162.7	159.1
21.	Beverage industries	0.69	123.9	173.6	329.2	482.0	555.9	532.5	542.2
22.	Tobacco industries	2.21	107.0	96.6	127.2	144.2	150.0	139.5	137.8
23.	Manufacture of textiles	17.43	102.2	105.2	115.7	113.0	104.8	111.7	115.9
24.	Manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel, etc.	0.34	101.9	92.7	72.4	84.9	77.7	91.1	93.3
26.	Manufacture of wood & cork except furniture	0.49	114.6	104.1	100.2	87.3	136.8	207.7	211.1
27.	Manufacture of paper and paper products	2.24	107.5	109.2	135.7	149.6	151.8	150.4	172.0
29.	Manufacture of leather & fur products except foot-wear	0.32	91.6	111.3	97.9	93.7	80.8	77.9	77.3
30.	Manufacture of rubber products	2.22	113.2	119.5	152.0	157.5	164.0	178.0	182.9
31.	Manufacture of chemicals & chemical products	10.90	116.5	137.7	188.2	212.8	217.9	231.5	249.8
32.	Manufacture of products of petroleum & coal	1.62	108.6	122.5	140.5	164.2	181.0	191.5	193.3
33.	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products except products of petroleum & coal	3.33	111.3	123.2	161.4	169.9	179.6	189.8	193.8
34.	Basic metal industries	8.84	105.5	120.9	137.5	148.1	161.4	160.8	170.3
35.	Manufacture of metal products except machinery and transport equipment	2.77	108.1	125.8	147.7	149.5	161.4	169.0	161.4
36.	Manufacture of machinery except electrical machinery	5.55	117.1	159.7	221.8	239.0	238.7	258.9	266.7
37.	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies	5.30	107.0	121.8	176.0	182.1	174.0	184.7	192.6
38.	Manufacture of transport equipment	7.39	99.7	122.8	130.6	145.2	142.5	162.6	178.9
39.	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1.70	95.3	71.7	108.9	92.3	89.5	78.5	88.5
	Division 2-3 Manufacturing	81.08	106.5	119.8	148.8	159.9	163.9	171.2	178.6
	Division 1 Mining and Quarrying	9.69	101.9	132.3	151.9	175.8	195.8	217.3	234.7
	Division 5 Electricity	9.23	110.4	145.4	202.9	223.6	238.9	254.6	285.1
	General Index (crude)	100.00	106.4	123.4	154.1	167.4	173.9	183.3	193.9

*Provisional.

1.24 : PRODUCTION OF SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Sl. No.	Industry	Unit	1970-71	1975-76	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85*	April—September*	
										1984-85	1985-86
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
I. MINING											
1.	Coal (incl. lignite)	Mn tonnes	76.3	102.7	118.8	130.1	136.9	144.9	154.5	68.2	68.1
2.	Petroleum, crude	-do-	6.8	8.4	10.5	16.2	21.1	26.0	29.0	13.9	14.4
	(i) On-shore	-do-	6.8	8.4	5.5	8.2	8.2	8.6	8.9	4.4	4.7
	(ii) Off-shore	-do-	..	..	5.0	8.0	12.9	17.4	20.1	9.5	9.7
3.	Iron ore	-do-	32.5	42.2	42.2	41.1	42.4	39.0	42.6	17.0	18.3
II. METALLURGICAL INDUSTRIES											
4.	Pig iron (incl. secondary producers)	-do-	6.99	8.48	9.55	9.69	9.58	9.19	9.24	4.39	4.59
5.	Steel ingots (incl. mini plants)	-do-	6.14	8.27	10.33	10.95	11.03	10.48	10.81	5.08	5.59
6.	Semi-finished steel (main plants)	-do-	0.85	1.39	1.95	1.82	2.02	1.74	1.57	0.75	0.70
7.	Finished steel (incl. secondary producers)	-do-	4.64	5.75	6.82	7.75	8.05	6.14	7.78	3.41	4.15
8.	Steel castings	'000 tonnes	62	62	71	83	88	89	85	41	49
9.	Aluminium	-do-	168.8	187.3	199.0	206.8	211.5	220.3	276.0	135.0	128.0
10.	Blister copper	-do-	9.3	23.9	25.3	27.4	35.8	35.4	39.7	17.7	11.1
III. MECHANICAL ENGG. INDUSTRIES											
11.	Machine tools	Mn. Rupees	430	1137	1962	2499	2699	2697	3028	1348	1458
12.	Cotton textile machinery (incl. spares/accessories)	-do-	303†	1313	3032	3472	3294	3512	2394	N.A.	N.A.
13.	Jute mill machinery	-do-	11	N.A.	50	101	61	38	37	18	11
14.	Sugar mill machinery	-do-	139	330	242	263	415	498	437	236	215
15.	Cement machinery	-do-	42	57	336	437	453	448	538	308	387
16.	Railway wagons@	'000 nos.	11.1	12.2	13.6	17.8	15.4	17.4	13.0	6.6	2.9
17.	Automobiles (total)£	-do-	87.9	72.7	121.1	154.4	151.4	158.4	196.2	88.4	113.2
	(i) Commercial vehicles	-do-	41.2	43.8	71.7	91.1	86.0	88.4	96.8	44.5	52.5
	(ii) Car, jeeps & land rovers	-do-	46.7	28.9	49.4	63.3	65.4	70.0	99.4	43.9	60.7
18.	Motor cycles & scooters	-do-	97.0	182.7	317.1	316.2	399.8	440.8	504.1	247.1	330.0
19.	Power driven pumps	-do-	259	275	431	373	461	492	483	228	248
20.	Diesel engines (stat.)	-do-	65.0	135.5	173.9	174.5	156.5	156.1	170.9	83.3	81.6
21.	Diesel engines (veh.)	-do-	3.2	4.2	5.2	7.1	5.8	5.3	7.2	4.4	2.9
22.	Bicycles	-do-	2042	2332	4189	5051	4781	5895	5893	2965	2773
23.	Sewing machines	-do-	235	269	335	343	309	348	349	171	166
24.	Agricultural tractors	-do-	N.A.	33.3	71.0	84.1	62.9	75.8	85.0	43.6	42.7
IV. ELECTRICAL ENGG. INDUSTRIES											
25.	Power transformers	Mn k.v.a.	8.09	13.69	19.46	21.50	18.60	23.14	25.45	11.39	12.72
26.	Electric motors	Mn. h.p.	2.72	3.53	4.06	5.29	4.81	5.35	4.93	2.20	2.34
27.	Electric fans	Mn. nos.	1.72	2.14	4.18	3.83	4.10	4.67	4.80	2.45	2.63
28.	Electric lamps	-do-	119.3	132.8	198.1	266.3	271.4	275.1	276.6	137.7	135.1
29.	Radio receivers	'000 nos.	1704	1536	1734	1739	1410	1286	1199	638	617
30.	Aluminium conductors	'000 tonnes	64.2	59.8	86.0	70.3	50.4	45.9	53.2	22.0	28.3
V. CHEMICAL AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES											
31.	Nitrogenous fertilizer (N)	'000 tonnes	830	1535	2164	3144	3424	3491	3917	1724	1980
32.	Phosphatic fertilizer (P ₂ O ₅)	-do-	229	320	842	949	980	1048	1264	609	671
33.	Soda ash	-do-	449	555	563	632	635	781	817	384	412
34.	Caustic soda	-do-	371	458	578	614	577	647	684	339	367
35.	Paper & paper board	-do-	755	836	1149	1243	1205	1252	1361	686	731
36.	Automobile tyres	Mn. nos.	3.79	5.40	7.97	8.71	8.78	10.15	11.46	5.57	6.12
37.	Bicycle tyres	-do-	19.2	24.5	27.0	26.6	27.3	32.7	31.5	16.1	17.6

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
38. Cement @@		Mn. tonnes	14.3	17.2	18.6	20.9	23.3	26.7	29.5	14.3	15.4
39. Petroleum refinery products		-do-	17.1	20.8	24.1	28.2	31.1	32.9	33.2	15.7	19.0
40. Penicillin		MMU	190.4	251.4	336.8	360.6	358.4	316.7	221.7	122.9	107.9
41. Streptomycin		Base T	157.2	189.0	227.3	255.5	239.6	238.3	235.1	117.4	95.3
42. Chloramphenicol powder		Tonnes	30.9	65.4	85.5	73.8	26.0	52.0	78.5	40.2	41.8
43. Vitamin—A		MMU	38.5	34.1	59.9	52.7	52.5	61.2	60.6	33.3	30.1
VI. TEXTILE INDUSTRIES											
44. Jute textiles		'000 tonnes	1060	1302	1392	1334	1338	1089	1370	676	549
45. Cloth production :											
(a) Cotton cloth		Mn. metres	7602	8091	8368	7983	7953	8741	9040	4401	4568
(i) Mill sector		-do-	4055	3961	3434	2923	2393	2704	2619	1306	1307
(ii) Decentralised sector		-do-	3547	4130	4934	5060	5560	6037	6421	3095	3261
(b) Mixed/blended cloth		-do-	170	416	1270	1535	1293	1264	1278	666	639
(i) Mill sector		-do-	107	257	730	877	733	779	808	416	377
(ii) Decentralised sector		-do-	63	159	540	658	560	485	470	250	262
(c) Man-made fibre fabrics		-do-	951	880	1350	1463	1368	1753	1696	855	922
(i) Mill sector		-do-	2	1	4	8	6	4	5	2	2
(ii) Decentralised sector		-do-	949	879	1346	1455	1362	1749	1691	853	920
46. Spun yarn (by Cotton Textile Mills)											
(i) Cotton		Mn. kgs.	929	1002	1067	989	999	1112	1183	572	601
(ii) Mixed/blended		-do-	22	47	144	167	137	134	129	70	72
(iii) 100% non-cotton		-do-	65	53	87	93	82	75	70	38	40
47. Filament yarn :											
(a) Cellulosic		-do-	38	37	43	43	35	36	34	17	20
(i) Viscose		-do-	36	35	41	41	33	35	33	16	20
(ii) Acetate		-do-	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	—
(b) Synthetic		-do-	10	16	31	39	51	79	90	43	54
(i) Nylon		-do-	9	14	20	23	26	31	35	16	19
(ii) Polyester		-do-	1	2	11	16	25	48	55	27	35
48. Staple fibre											
(a) Cellulosic		-do-	62	68	83	84	49	83	102	49	45
(i) Viscose		-do-	62	67	83	84	49	83	102	49	45
(ii) Acetate		-do-	Neg.	1	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	—
(b) Synthetic		-do-	5	16	34	44	42	44	60	27	33
(i) Polyester		-do-	5	16	24	30	26	27	39	18	21
(ii) Acrylic		-do-	..	..	10	14	16	17	21	9	11
VII. FOOD INDUSTRIES											
49. Sugar**		'000 tonnes	3740	4264	5148	8438	8232	5909	6143	821	793
50. Tea		Mn. kgs.	423	483	568	552	561	603	643	420	445
51. Coffee		'000 tonnes	71.4	90.7	139.5	136.4	135.9	113.1	140.8	64.2	76.0
52. Vanaspati		-do-	558	500	753	865	886	888	930	454	437
53. Salt		-do-	5568	5174	8409	8341	7823	6844	8304	5725	7036
VIII. ELECTRICITY GENERATED***											
		Bn. kwh.	55.8	79.2	110.8	122.1	130.3	140.0	157.0	75.9	82.6

*Provisional.

@Includes output in railway workshops.

@@Excludes white and wuyan factory.

†Excludes hosiery, textile testing instruments and spares/accessories.

£Includes buses, trucks and tempos 3 & 4 wheelers.

**Annual figures relate to sugar season which is October—September.

***Relates to public utilities.

Neg. Negligible.

N.A. Not available.

2.1 : BUDGETARY TRANSACTIONS OF THE CENTRAL AND STATE GOVERNMENTS AND UNION TERRITORIES
(Including extra budgetary resources of public sector undertakings for their plans)

(Rs. crores)

	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85 (B.E.)	1984-85 (R.E.)	1985-86 (B.E.)
I. TOTAL OUTLAY	36845	43738	52747	60829	68916	73215	80326
A. DEVELOPMENT(a)	24426	28653	33591	39274	45104	48003	51501
B. NON-DEVELOPMENT	12419	15085	19156	21555	23812	25212	28825
1. Defence (net)	3867	4652	5408	6309	6800	7175	8200
2. Interest Payments	2957	3745	4637	5524	6544	7071	8241
3. Tax Collection Charges	504	562	664	793	839	893	981
4. Police	1163	1376	1634	1894	1966	2183	2348
5. Others(b)	3928	4750	6813	7035	7663	7890	9055
II. CURRENT REVENUE	24563	30425	35795	40989	47593	47821	54213
A. TAX REVENUE	19844	24142	27242	31525	35432	35994	40241
1. Income and Corporation Tax	2817	3445	3754	4192	4314	4634	4816
2. Customs	3409	4300	5119	5583	7103	7100	8166
3. Union Excise Duties	6500	7421	8059	10222	10966	11167	12307
4. Sales Tax	4018	5063	5667	6507	7336	7351	8405
5. Others	3100	3913	4643	5021	5713	5742	6547
B. NON-TAX REVENUE(c)	4719	6283	8553	9464	12161	11827	13972
(of which : Internal resources of public undertakings for the plan)	(1374)	(2235)	(3371)	(4393)	(5755)	(4920)	(6756)
III. GAP (I — II)	12282	13313	16952	19840	21323	25394	26113
Financed by :							
IV. CAPITAL RECEIPTS (net) (A + B)	8831	10794	14603	16094	18984	19517	22484
A. INTERNAL (net)	7161	9493	13012	14483	16973	17442	20058
1. Market Loans (net) (d)	3163	3700	4681	5148	5427	5429	6700
2. Small Savings (net)	1121	1399	1773	2409	2400	3300	3900
3. State and Public Provident Funds (net)	558	673	1118	1014	1035	1123	1076
4. Special Deposits of Non-Government Provident Funds	604	770	838	1021	1100	1175	1350
5. Special Borrowings from RBI against Compulsory Deposits	(—)70	25	100	90	80	80	(—)150
6. Misc. Capital Receipts (net)(e)	1785	2926	4502	4801	6931	6335	7182

(Rs. crores)

	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85 (B.E.)	1984-85 (R.E.)	1985-86 (B.E.)
B. EXTERNAL (net)	1670	1301	1591	1611	2011	2075	2426
1. Loans (net) (excluding PL-480)	798	1030	1354	1437	1794	1738	2144
(i) Gross	1190	1452	1792	1892	2263	2235	2676
(ii) Less : Repayments	392	422	438	455	469	497	532
2. Grants	436	384	398	326	417	477	459
3. PL-480 : Accounts under Indo-US Agreement 1974 (net)	(—)49	(—)51	(—)61	(—)49	(—)78	(—)71	(—)84
4. Special Credits (net)	(—)53	(—)62	(—)100	(—)103	(—)122	(—)69	(—)93
5. Loan from IMF Trust Fund	538	..	..	..	..	..	..
V. OVERALL BUDGETARY DEFICIT	3451	2519	2349	2135	2339	5877	3629

- (a) Includes plan expenditure of Railways, P&T and Non-departmental commercial undertakings financed out of their internal and extra-budgetary resources, including market borrowings and term loans from financial institutions to State Government public enterprises. Also includes developmental loans given by the Central and State Governments to non-departmental undertakings, local bodies and other parties. However, it excludes a notional amount of Rs. 45 crores in 1980-81, Rs. 69 crores in 1981-82, Rs. 2 crores in 1982-83, Rs. 17 crores in 1983-84, Rs. 101 crores in 1984-85 (BE), Rs. 461 crores in 1984-85 (RE) and Rs. 14 crores in 1985-86 (BE) on account of conversion of loan capital given to non-departmental commercial undertakings into equity capital.
- (b) Includes general administration, pensions and exgratia payments to former rulers, famine relief (only non-plan portion), subsidies on food and controlled cloth, grants and loans to foreign countries, and loans for non-developmental purposes to other parties, but excludes contingency fund transactions. It also excludes notional transactions in respect of subscriptions to International Monetary Fund of Rs. 559 crores in 1980-81, Rs. (—)44 crores in 1981-82, Rs. 140 crores in 1982-83, Rs. 636 crores in 1983-84, Rs. 219 crores in 1984-85 (BE), Rs. 368 crores in 1984-85 (RE) and Rs. 500 crores in 1985-86 (BE).
- (c) Includes internal resources of Railways, Posts and Telegraphs and non-departmental commercial undertakings for the plan. Because of the change in the concept from the Sixth Plan period, the data for 1980-81 onwards are not comparable with those of the earlier years.
- (d) Includes market borrowings of State Government public enterprises.
- (e) Excludes the notional receipts on account of repayments of loans by non-departmental commercial undertakings due to their conversion into equity capital. It also excludes notional transactions in respect of International Monetary Fund and contingency fund transactions.

2.2 TOTAL EXPENDITURE OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT

(Rs. crores)

1	Final Outlays			Transfer payment to the rest of the economy			Financial Investments & Loans to the rest of the economy (gross)	Total expenditure
	Govt. consumption expenditure	Gross capital formation	Total	Current	Capital	Total		
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Total First Plan	1241.3	612.3	1853.6	809.2	122.7	931.9	965.7	37 51.2
Total Second Plan	1961.5	1444.5	3406.0	1567.1	249.3	1816.4	2600.2	7822.6
Total Third Plan	4256.0	2445.1	6701.1	2982.9	500.9	3483.8	5075.9	15260.8
Total Annual Plans (1966-67 to 1968-69)	3877.5	1243.2	5120.7	3214.0	406.9	3620.9	4739.8	13481.4
Total Fourth Plan	9775.4	2969.2	12744.6	8035.8	1453.7	9489.5	10759.6	32993.7
Total Fifth Plan@	17575.6	5951.2	23526.8	19772.7	3229.9	23002.6	21144.9	67674.3
1950-51	234.7	80.1	314.8	110.9	6.0	116.9	72.0	503.7
1955-56	269.1	152.7	421.8	202.8	48.5	251.3	301.4	974.5
1960-61	433.0	307.4	740.4	426.5	68.7	495.2	570.0	1805.6
1965-66	1109.1	502.4	1629.5	753.8	131.9	885.7	1425.4*	3940.6*
1968-69	1385.6	275.9	1661.5	1048.0£	128.1	1176.1	1688.2££	4525.8
1973-74	2312.5	782.3	3094.8	2059.5	356.3	2415.8	2620.2	8130.8
1978-79	3975.5	1300.5	5276.0	5682.6	1062.7	6745.3	5695.9	17717.2
1979-80	4502.4	1527.6	6030.0	6063.8	1219.6	7283.4	5190.9	18504.3
1980-81	5174.0	1907.5	7081.5	6911.6	1302.2	8213.8	7199.5	22494.8
1981-82	6096.3	2551.9	8648.2	7728.2	1524.8	9253.0	7499.8	25401.0
1982-83	7056.9	2884.3	9941.2	9589.8	1787.9	11377.7	9174.8	30493.7
1983-84	8130.0	3355.7	11485.7	11436.3	2337.1	13773.4	10728.6	35987.7
1984-85 (R.E.)	9511.5	4148.8	13660.3	15091.8	3030.7	18122.5	12818.0	44600.8
1985-86 (B.E.)	10979.7	4472.6	15452.3	17234.3	3125.8	20360.1	13368.9	49181.3

*For 1965-66 excludes Rs. 53 crores as additional payments to IMF, IBRD, IDA & ADB following the change in the par value of the rupee. This is a nominal outlay as it is met by the issue of non-negotiable Govt. of India securities.

£Excludes conversion of loans amounting to Rs. 33 crores into grants towards amortisation of State market loans.

££Excludes notional loans of Rs. 4 crores for 1968-69 to Khadi and Village Industries Commission for the renewal of its past loans.

@Time period originally envisaged for the Fifth Plan.

2.3 : GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION OUT OF BUDGETARY RESOURCES OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT

(Rs. Crores)

	Gross Capital Formation by the Central Govt.				Gross Financial Assistance for Capital Formation			Gross Capital Formation out of the Budgetary Resources of the Central Govt. (Col. 5+9)	
	Fixed Assets	Works Stores	Increase in Stocks of Foodgrains & Fertilisers	Total	To State Govts.	To Non-Departmental commercial Undertakings†	To Others††		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total First Plan	593.9	9.8	8.6	612.3	815.7	81.1	95.9	992.7	1605.0
Total Second Plan	1362.3	8.3	73.9	1444.5	1373.2	932.4	154.7	2460.3	3904.8
Total Third Plan	2355.4	99.5	(-)9.8	2445.1	2837.4	1658.8	210.4	4706.6	7151.7
Total Annual Plans (1966-67 to 1968-69)	1410.6	12.2	(-)179.6 (-121.6)*	1243.2 (1301.2)*	2127.2	1593.5 (1403.5)**	163.6	3884.3 (3694.3)**	5127.5 (4995.5)
Total Fourth Plan	2857.6	104.1	7.0	2968.7	4570.3	2750.8	621.1	7942.2	10910.9
Total Fifth Plan @	5222.1	68.0	661.1	5951.2	9668.9	9390.8	920.6	19980.3	25931.5
1950-51	79.5	9.9	(-)9.3	80.1	41.1	5.2	2.4	48.7	128.8
1955-56	177.4	5.1	(-)29.8	152.7	275.2	22.0	33.4	330.6	483.3
1960-61	302.0	(-)38.4	43.8	307.4	319.3	210.7	24.6	554.6	862.0
1965-66	549.1	1.2	(-)29.9	520.4	739.4	492.6	53.0	1285.0	1805.4
1968-69	448.7	(-)10.1	(-)162.7 (-104.7)*	275.9 (333.9)*	708.6	623.0 (433.0)**	52.1	1388.7 (1193.7)**	1659.6 (1527.6)
1973-74	711.4	8.8	62.1	782.3	1190.8	583.1	108.4	1882.3	2664.6
1978-79	1241.7	58.8	..	1300.5	3302.4	2105.0	204.6	5612.0	6912.5
1979-80	1443.3	84.3	..	1527.6	3243.6	2234.9	222.7	5701.2	7228.8
1980-81	1751.2	156.3	..	1907.5	3665.8	3166.2	272.6	7104.6	9012.1
1981-82	2411.4	140.5	..	2551.9	3927.9	3880.5	438.8	8247.2	10799.1
1982-83	2813.8	70.5	..	2884.3	4931.2	4074.2	514.3	9519.7	12404.0
1983-84	3219.1	136.6	..	3355.7	5973.6	4678.9	693.5	11346.0	14701.7
1984-85(R.E.)	4035.6	113.2	..	4148.8	7324.3	5592.8	806.4	13723.5	17872.3
1985-86 (B.E.)	4282.2	190.4	..	4472.6	8827.7	5399.7	754.9	14982.3	19454.9

†Public undertakings operated by autonomous Corporations and Companies.

††Includes loans and grants to local authorities for capital formation.

*Excludes transfer of foodgrains to the Food Corporation of India amounting to Rs. 58 crores.

**Excludes loans to Food Corporation of India for stock piling of foodgrains amounting to Rs. 190 crores.

@Time period originally envisaged for the Fifth Plan.

2.4 : PLAN OUTLAY BY HEADS OF DEVELOPMENT : CENTRE, STATES AND UNION TERRITORIES : 1961-80

Heads of Development	Amount (Rs. crores)					Percentage Distribution				
	Third Plan 1961-66 (Actuals)	Annual Plans 1966-69 (Actuals)	Fourth Plan 1969-74 (Actuals)	Fifth Plan 1974-79 (Actuals)	Annual Plan 1979-80 (Actuals)	Third Plan 1961-66 (Actuals)	Annual Plans 1966-69 (Actuals)	Fourth Plan 1969-74 (Actuals)	Fifth Plan 1974-79 (Actuals)	Annual Plan 1979-80 (Actuals)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Agriculture and allied sectors	1088.9	1107.1*	2320.4*	4864.9	1996.5	12.7	16.7	14.7	12.3	16.4
2. Irrigation and Flood Control	664.7	471.0	1354.1	3876.5	1287.9	7.8	7.1	8.6	9.8	10.6
3. Power	1252.3	1212.5	2931.7	7399.5	2240.5	14.6	18.3	18.6	18.8	18.4
4. Village and Small industries	240.8	126.1	242.6	592.5	255.7	2.8	1.9	1.5	1.5	2.1
5. Industry and Minerals	1726.3	1510.4	2864.4	8988.6	2383.5	20.1	22.8	18.2	22.8	19.6
6. Transport and Communications	2111.7	1222.4	3080.4	6870.3	2044.9	24.6	18.5	19.5	17.4	16.8
7. Education	588.7	306.8	774.3	1710.3	263.0	6.9	4.6	4.9	4.4	2.2
8. Scientific Research	71.6	47.1	130.8							
9. Health	225.9	140.2	335.5	760.8	223.1	2.6	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
10. Family Planning	24.9	70.4	278.0	491.8	118.5	0.3	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.0
11. Water Supply and Sanitation	105.7	102.7	458.9	1091.6	387.6	1.2	1.6	2.9	2.8	3.2
12. Housing, Urban and Regional Development	127.6	73.3	270.2	1150.0	368.8	1.5	1.1	1.7	2.9	3.0
13. Welfare of Backward Classes	99.1	73.6	164.6	724.0**	247.9**	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.8	2.0
14. Social Welfare	19.4	11.2	64.4	88.2	30.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
15. Labour Welfare and Craftsmen Training	55.8	34.8	31.1	817.2	236.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	2.1	1.9
16. Other programmes	173.1	115.8	179.8								2.0	1.7	1.2
17. Special Schemes :										
(i) Special Welfare Programmes	..	..	123.6	..	..	..	..	0.8	..	..
(ii) Crash Scheme for Educated Unemployed	..	..	54.0	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..
(iii) Advance Action for Fifth Plan	..	..	120.0	..	..	..	..	0.8	..	..
TOTAL	8576.5	6625.4	15778.8	39426.2	12176.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Includes Buffer Stock : Rs. 140 crores for 1968-69, Rs. 25 crores for 1969-70, Rs. 50 crores for 1971-72, Rs. 25 crores for 1972-73 and Rs. 24 crores for 1973-74. Thus the figure for buffer stocks during the Fourth Plan works out to Rs. 124 crores against the original plan provision of Rs. 255 crores.

**Includes Hill and Tribal Areas.

†Includes new and renewable sources of energy.

2.5 : PLAN OUTLAY BY HEADS OF DEVELOPMENT : CENTRE, STATES AND UNION TERRITORIES

(Rs. crores)

Heads of Development	Sixth Plan Outlay 1980-85	Annual Plan 1980-81 (Actuals)	Annual Plan 1981-82 (Actuals)	Annual Plan 1982-83 (Actuals)	Annual Plan 1983-84 (Actuals)	Annual Plan 1984-85 (Revised Estimates)	Total Sixth Plan 1980-85 (Cols. 3+4+5+ 6+7)	Seventh Plan Outlay 1985-90	Annual Plan 1985-86 (Plan Outlay)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
I. Agriculture	5695.1	981.5	1129.4	1261.0	1427.0	1806.8	6605.7	10573.6	1997.5
II. Rural Development	5363.7	1040.2	1100.9	1295.8	1497.9	1892.2	6827.0	9074.2	1656.6
III. Special Area Programme	1480.0	206.4	258.5	335.1	356.8	414.4	1571.2	3144.7	540.4
IV. Irrigation and Flood Control	12160.0	1777.3	1948.4	2105.2	2445.4	2648.8	10925.1	16978.6	2781.4
V. Energy	26535.4	3828.0	5064.9	6409.6	7276.6	8431.5	31060.6	54821.3	10186.9
1. Power	19265.4	2656.8	3182.3	3708.5	4092.5	4907.3	18547.4	34273.5	5999.8
2. New and Renewable Sources of Energy	100.0	4.3	13.9	22.5	33.7	81.8	156.2	519.5	103.0
3. Petroleum	4300.0	735.2	1204.8	1823.1	2197.8	2578.7	8539.6	12627.7	3085.0
4. Coal	2870.0	431.7	663.9	855.5	952.6	913.2	3816.9	7400.6	997.0
5. Energy Development . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.5	..	2.0
VI. Industry and Minerals	15017.6	2194.5	2777.9	3075.3	3916.4	5325.9	17290.0	22460.8	4663.2
1. Village and Small Scale Industries	1780.5	273.2	322.9	326.1	402.6	627.1	1951.9	2752.7	549.9
2. Large and Medium In- dustries	13237.1	1921.3	2360.0	2709.2	3478.8	4655.8	15125.1	19708.1	4073.3
3. Others . . . . .	..	..	95.0	40.0	35.0	43.0	213.0	..	40.0
VII. Transport	12412.0	2163.0	2583.1	2752.8	3075.8	3582.0	14156.7	22971.0	3816.7
1. Railways	5100.0	973.0	1210.0	1319.5	1419.6	1651.2	6573.3	12334.5	1650.1
2. Others	7312.0	1190.0	1373.1	1433.3	1656.2	1930.8	7583.4	10636.5	2166.6
VIII. Communications and In- formation & Broadcasting	3134.3	356.7	576.1	674.8	864.5	1021.0	3493.1	6472.5	1087.6
IX. Science and Technology	865.2	97.4	148.3	208.1	228.5	337.5	1019.8	2466.0	444.8
X. Social Services	14035.2	2074.6	2487.2	2950.2	3834.7	4461.3	15808.0	29350.5	4786.6
1. Education	2523.7	339.5	435.7	538.6	697.8	904.7	2916.3	6382.6	912.8
2. Health & Family Planning	2831.0	411.5	530.4	675.2	853.1	974.5	3444.7	6449.2	1108.7
3. Housing and Urban Development	2488.4	477.3	488.1	507.3	656.9	703.5	2833.1	4259.5	} 2765.1
4. Other Social Services	6192.1	846.3	1033.0	1229.1	1626.9	1878.6	6613.9	12259.2	
XI. Others	801.5	112.8	136.2	215.0	163.9	260.7*	888.6*	1686.8	276.9
XII. Total (I to XI)	97500.0	14832.4 (15023.4)	18210.9 (18372.9)	21282.9 (21724.9)	25087.5 (25313.6)	30232.1 (30386.5)	109645.8 (110821.3)	180000.0	32238.6
(a) Central Plan	47250.0	7049.3	9197.0	11284.9	13644.0	17494.9	58670.1	95534.0	18500.0
(b) State Plans	48600.0	7527.5 (7718.5)	8666.3 (8828.3)	9587.8 (10029.8)	10994.8 (11220.9)	12181.0 (12335.4)	48957.4 (50132.9)	80698.0	13097.0
(c) U.T. Plans	1650.0	255.6	347.6	410.2	448.7	556.2	2018.3	3768.0	641.6

NOTE :—Figures in brackets are inclusive of expenditures (Rs. 191 crores in 1980-81, Rs. 162 crores in 1981-82, Rs. 442 crores in 1982-83, Rs. 226 crores in 1983-84 & Rs. 154 crores in 1984-85) on works financed by Central assistance for relief from natural calamities.

*Includes Rs. 200 crores for special incentive schemes for better performance by States.

2.6 : PLAN OUTLAY BY HEADS OF DEVELOPMENT : CENTRE, STATES AND UNION TERRITORIES

(Percentage Distribution)

Heads of Development	Sixth Plan Outlay 1980—85	Annual Plan 1980-81 (Actuals)	Annual Plan 1981-82 (Actuals)	Annual Plan 1982-83 (Actuals)	Annual Plan 1983-84 (Actuals)	Annual Plan 1984-85 (Revised Estimates)	Total Sixth Plan 1980—85	Seventh Plan Outlay 1985—90	Annual Plan 1985-86 (Plan Outlay)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
I. Agriculture	5.8	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.2
II. Rural Development	5.5	7.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.2	5.0	5.1
III. Special Area Programme	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7
IV. Irrigation and Flood Control	12.5	12.0	10.7	9.9	9.7	8.8	10.0	9.4	8.6
V. Energy	27.2	25.8	27.8	30.1	29.0	28.0	28.3	30.5	31.6
1. Power	19.8	17.9	17.5	17.4	16.3	16.2	16.9	19.1	18.6
2. New and Renewable Sources of Energy	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3
3. Petroleum	4.4	5.0	6.6	8.6	8.8	8.5	7.8	7.0	9.6
4. Coal	2.9	2.9	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.0	3.5	4.1	3.1
VI. Industry and Minerals	15.4	14.8	15.3	14.4	15.6	17.6	15.8	12.5	14.5
1. Village and small scale Industries	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.7
2. Large and Medium Industries	13.6	13.0	13.5	12.7	13.9	15.4	13.8	11.0	12.7
3. Others . . . . .	..	..	..	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	..	0.1
VII. Transport	12.7	14.6	14.2	12.9	12.3	11.8	12.9	12.8	11.8
1. Railways	5.2	6.6	6.7	6.2	5.7	5.5	6.0	6.9	5.1
2. Others	7.5	8.0	7.5	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.9	5.9	6.7
VIII. Communications and Information & Broadcasting	3.2	2.4	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.4
IX. Science and Technology	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.4
X. Social Services	14.4	14.0	13.7	13.9	15.3	14.7	14.4	16.3	14.8
1. Education	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.5	2.8
2. Health and Family Planning	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.4
3. Housing and Urban Development	2.6	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.4	8.6
4. Other Social Services	6.3	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.7	
XI. Others	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
XII. Total (I to XI)*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Exclusive of expenditure on works financed by Central assistance for relief from natural calamities.

2.7 : FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE OF INDIAN RAILWAYS

(Rs. crores)

	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85 (R.E.)	1985-86 (B.E.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Gross Traffic Receipts	2337	2624	3538	4376	4986	5390	6151
(i) Passenger coaching	739	827	989	1162	1354	1460	1644
(ii) Other coaching	99	116	128	160	166	177	180
(iii) Goods	1440	1618	2357	2972	3353	3657	4222
(iv) Sundry other earnings	71	82	93	108	119	124	130
(v) Suspense	(—)12	(—)19	(—)29	(—)26	(—)6	(—)28	(—)25
2. Working Expenses	2142	2537	3182	3883	4661	5226	5615
(i) Ordinary Working expenses	1878	2233	2734	3179	3629	4155	4435
(ii) Appropriation to Depreciation Reserve Fund	200	220	350	556	850	850	920
(iii) Appropriation to Pension Fund	64	84	98	148	182	221	260
3. Net Traffic receipts (1—2)	195	87	356	493	325	164	536
4. Net miscellaneous receipts	32	40	47	61	54	45	50
5. Net Revenue (3+4)	227	127	403	554	379	209	586
6. Payments to General Revenues	293	325	356	436	424	475	512
7. Surplus (+) or deficit(—)	(—)66	(—)198	47	118	(—)45	(—)266	74
8. Capital at charge	5485	6096	6698	7251	7568	8236	8846
9. Item 5 as % of item 8	4.1	2.1	6.0	7.6	5.0	2.5	6.6
10. Item 7 as % of item 8	(—)1.2	(—)3.2	0.7	1.6	(—)0.6	(—)3.2	0.8

2.8 : FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE OF THE DEPARTMENTS OF POSTS AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS

(Rs. crores)

	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85 (R.E.)	1985-86 (B.E.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Revenue Receipts	835	910	1070	1290	1463	1660	1880
(i) Postal receipts	259	278	309	378	435	475	520
(ii) Telecommunication receipts	576	632	761	912	1028	1185	1360
2. Net Working Expenses	669	821	953	1050	1189	1405	1604
(i) Postal	266	346	397	462	508	605	707
(ii) Telecommunications	403	475	556	588	681	800	897
3. Net Receipts (1—2)	166	89	117	240	274	255	276
(i) Postal	(—)7	(—)67	(—)88	(—)84	(—)73	(—)130	(—)187
(ii) Telecommunications	173	156	205	324	347	385	463
4. Dividend to General Revenues	32	37	50	71	97	133	155
5. Surplus/Deficit (3—4)	134	52	67	169	177	122	121
(i) Postal	(—)11	(—)72	(—)94	(—)91	(—)82	[(—)140	(—)198
(ii) Telecommunications	145	124	161	260	259	262	319

3.1 : EMPLOYMENT IN THE PUBLIC SECTOR—INDUSTRY

(as at the end of March)

In lakhs)

Item	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A. By Branch of Public Sector :												
1. Central Govt.	29.18	29.39	29.88	30.47	30.82	30.96	31.34	31.78	31.95	32.49	32.66	33.11
2. State-Govts.	45.75	47.00	47.42	48.97	50.20	51.60	53.09	54.78	56.76	58.53	60.38	61.53
3. Quasi-Govt.	25.78	29.12	31.92	33.92	36.75	39.29	41.70	43.43	45.76	48.12	50.40	52.72
4. Local bodies	19.00	19.28	19.40	19.85	19.89	20.15	20.63	20.80	20.37	20.33	21.11	21.30
TOTAL	119.71	124.80	128.62	133.22	137.66	142.00	146.76	150.78	154.84	159.46	164.56	168.66
B. By Industrial Classification Division/Brief Description :												
0. Agriculture, hunting etc.	3.01	3.18	3.34	3.59	3.66	3.87	4.08	4.31	4.63	4.57	4.76	4.89
1. Mining and quarrying.	4.36	6.06	6.94	7.19	7.57	7.58	7.71	7.97	8.18	8.32	8.84	9.27
2. & 3. Manufacturing	9.62	10.27	10.19	11.13	12.26	13.55	14.16	14.46	15.02	15.92	16.34	17.17
4. Electricity, gas and water etc.	4.94	5.37	5.07	5.36	5.63	5.99	6.34	6.61	6.83	6.98	7.21	7.32
5. Construction	10.17	9.97	9.56	9.92	10.09	9.98	10.32	10.68	10.89	11.12	11.20	11.19
6. Wholesale and Retail Trade etc.	4.16	4.49	0.53	0.56	0.76	0.83	0.99	1.10	1.17	1.13	1.18	1.24
7. Transport, storage & communications	23.03	23.13	23.63	24.18	24.67	25.20	25.97	26.51	27.09	27.81	28.26	28.64
8. Financing, Insurance, Real Estate etc.			4.92	4.90	5.34	5.80	6.47	6.91	7.48	8.15	8.72	9.13
9. Community, Social & Personal Services	60.41	62.32	64.44	66.39	67.69	69.18	70.71	72.24	73.55	75.47	78.06	79.80
TOTAL	119.71	124.80	128.62	133.22	137.66	142.00	146.76	150.78	154.84	159.46	164.56	168.66

NOTE : The National Industrial Classification (1970) has been introduced w.e.f. 1st April 1975 and hence the figures from 1975 onwards are not comparable with those for earlier years. The data prior to March 1975 are based on Standard Industrial Classification (1960).

3.2 : EMPLOYMENT IN THE PRIVATE SECTOR—INDUSTRY*

(as at the end of March)

(In lakhs)

Industry Division Brief Description	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
0. Agriculture, hunting etc.	8.06	8.05	8.18	8.27	8.38	8.53	8.41	8.60	8.58	8.51	8.47	8.19
1. Mining and quarrying	2.51	1.34	1.23	1.32	1.30	1.27	1.24	1.25	1.30	1.29	1.20	1.13
2. & 3. Manufacturing	41.04	41.79	41.11	41.58	41.65	43.21	44.33	44.17	45.45	46.61	46.26	44.73
4. Electricity, gas and water etc.	0.45	0.42	0.39	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.39
5. Construction	1.76	1.21	1.27	0.94	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.73	0.72	0.71	0.68	0.66
6. Wholesale and Retail Trade etc.	3.11	3.18	3.09	2.87	2.75	2.74	2.81	2.74	2.77	2.77	2.75	2.76
7. Transport, storage and communications	0.79	0.77	0.79	0.74	0.71	0.61	0.71	0.71	0.60	0.60	0.59	0.57
8. Financing, Insurance, Real Estate etc.	..	..	1.68	1.83	1.86	1.80	2.01	2.06	1.96	2.04	2.07	2.14
9. Community, Social and Personal Services	10.77	11.18	10.32	10.55	10.86	11.10	11.40	91.67	12.22	12.59	12.83	12.88
TOTAL	68.49	67.94	68.06	68.44	68.67	70.43	72.08	72.27	73.95	75.47	75.22	73.43

NOTES : 1. Coverage in construction, particularly on private account, is known to be inadequate.

2. The National Industrial Classification (1970) has been introduced w.e.f. 1st April, 1975 and hence the figures from 1975 onwards are not comparable with those for earlier years. The data prior to March 1975 are based on Standard Industrial Classification (1960).

*Relates to non-agricultural establishments in the private sector employing 10 and more persons.

3.3 : IN PER CAPITA EMOLUMENTS OF PUBLIC SECTOR EMPLOYEES IN RELATION TO INCREASE IN AVERAGE ALL INDIA CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (1960=100)

Year	Per Capita Emoluments				Average All India Consumer Price Index (1960=100)		
	Employment (in lakhs)	Emoluments (in crores of Rs.)	Per Capita Emoluments Rs.	Percentage Increase over 1971-72	Year	Average Index	Percentage Increase over 1971
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1970-71	6.60	361	5470	..	1970	184	..
1971-72	7.01	415	5920	..	1971	190	..
1972-73	9.32	541	5805	(-)-1.94	1972	202	6.31
1973-74	13.44	749	5573	(-)-5.86	1973	236	24.21
1974-75	14.32	1060	7402	25.03	1974	304	60.00
1975-76	15.05	1352	8983	51.73	1975	321	68.94
1976-77	15.75	1408	8940	51.01	1976	296	55.78
1977-78	16.38	1646	10048	69.72	1977	321	68.94
1978-79	17.03	1908	11201	89.20	1978	329	73.15
1979-80	17.75	2214	12468	110.60	1979	350	84.21
1980-81	18.39	2619	14239	140.52	1980	390	105.26
1981-82	19.39	3133	16158	172.93	1981	441	132.10
1982-83	20.24	3649	18029	204.54	1982	475	150.00
1983-84	20.69	4485	21677	266.17	1983	532	180.00
1984-85	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1984	576	203.16

4.1 : SOURCES OF CHANGE IN MONEY STOCK (M3)

(Rs. crores)

	Out- standing as on March 31, 1980	Variations during							Out- standing as on Jan. 3, 1986 P
		1980-81 March 31 to March 31	1981-82 March 31 to March 31	1982-83 March 31 to March 31*	1983-84 March 31 to March 31	1984-85 March 31 to March 31	1984-85 March 31 to Jan. 4 P	1985-86 March 31 to Jan. 3 P	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
I. M1 (Money supply with the public)	20000	3424	1513	3598	4863	6524	4204	2273	42195
II. M3. (Aggregate monetary resources) (1+2+3+4)	47226	8548	6978	10116	13221	16278	12498	13632	115999
1. Currency with the public	11654	1772	1048	2185	2944	3069	2483	1273	23945
2. Demand deposits with banks	7955	1632	708	1395	1814	3151	1583	1241	17896
3. Time deposits with banks	27226	5124	5465	6518	8358	9754	8294	11359	73804
4. Other deposits with RBI.	391	20	-243	18	105	304	138	-241	354
III. Sources of change in money stock (M3)(1+2+3+4-5)									
1. Net bank credit to Govt. (A+B)	20014	5704	4915	4749	5385	9586	8898	8162	58390
A. RBI's net credit to Govt. (i+ii)	12405	4038	3997	2508	3987	7426	4193	3186	37422
(i) To Central Government	11727	3551	3208	3367	3949	6056	3282	5504	37362
(ii) To State Governments	678	487	789	-860	39	1370	911	-2318	60
B. Other banks' credit to Govt.	7609	1666	918	2241	1398	2160	4705	4976	20968
2. Bank credit to commercial sector (A+B)	31011	5630	6821	8248	9564	10229	7226	7488	78443
A. RBI's credit to commercial sector@	1546	154	344	429	455	372	392	314	3066
B. Other banks' credit to commercial sector	29465	5476	6477	7819	9109	9857	6834	7174	75377
3. Net foreign exchange assets of banking sector (A+B)	5343	-613	-2069	-977	-104	1275	580	-160	2695
A. Reserve Bank's net foreign exchange assets	5388	-613	-2069	-977	-104	1275	580	-160	2740
B. Other banks' net foreign exchange assets	-45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-45
4. Government's currency liabilities to the public	592	27	38	25	37	58	16	19	796
5. Banking sector's net non-monetary liabilities other than time deposits (A+B)	9734	2200	2727	1929	1661	4870	4222	1877	24325
A. Net non-monetary liabilities of RBI	4558	802	1162	342	-763	3311	1953	1316	9938
B. Net non-monetary liabilities of other banks (derived)	5176	1398	1565	1587	2424	1559	2269	561	14387

P= Provisional.

*These disregard changes in components of sources on July 12, 1982 following reclassification of aggregates necessitated by the establishment of National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development (NABARD).

@Excludes, since the establishment of NABARD, its refinance to banks.

NOTES : 1. Figures may not add up to totals because of rounding.

2. The demand and time deposits data for March 31, 1980 are worked out on the basis of the proportion in which demand and time deposits were placed for the last Friday of March 1980.

3. Data relate to March 31 after closure of Government accounts.

4.2 : SCHEDULED COMMERCIAL BANKS : SEASONAL FLOW OF FUNDS

(Rs. crores)

	1980-81 Busy season	1981 Slack season	1981-82 Busy season	1982 Slack season	1982-83 Busy season	1983 Slack season	1983-84; Busy season	1984 Slack season	1984-85 Busy season (PR)	1985 Slack season (PR)	1984-85 Busy season (Oct. 26 to Jan. 4) (P)	1985-86 Busy season (Oct. 25 to Jan. 3) (P)	Outstand- ing as on Jan. 3, 1986 (P)	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
I. Deposit expansion :														
Demand deposits		1149	467	237	541	727	584	800	867	1770	478	1125	1269	15497
Time deposits		2460	3061	2019	3242	3042	4561	3116	4928	4019	6195	2466	4178	69221
Total :		3609	3528	2256	3783	3768	5147	3916	5795	5789	6673	3391	5447	84718
II. Credit expansion		3038	2308	1584	1649	3841	2220	4123	3228	3873	2699	2959	3031	54327
III. Net inflow of funds (I—II)		571	1220	672	2134	—73	2927	—207	2567	1916	3974	632	2416	..
IV. Borrowings from RBI														
Increase (—)/decrease (+)		—76	—79	—13	270*	—127	+71	—463	—208	+331	+64	—1063	198	502
V. Investments in securities :														
(a) Government securities		1306	—277	1010	1193	1513	809	723	1723	3645	758	999	—1040	26422
(b) Other approved securities		263	690	405	800	431	829	682	916	554	1243	343	644	11167
VI. Other sources/avenues		—922	886	—730	—129	—1890	1218	—1149	137	—2614	1909	353	2614	..
VII. Slack season variations ex- pressed as percentage of variations in the preceding busy season														
1. Return flow of credit a			—76		—104		—58		—78		—70			
2. Liquidation of borrowings from RBI			104b		2077c*		56c		45b		19d			

PR = Partially Revised.

P = Provisional.

a There was no return flow of credit in the slack seasons. The figures given against this item represent expansion in slack season as per cent of expansion in previous busy season.

b Figures represent increase in borrowings from RBI as per cent of previous busy season increase.

c Figures represent liquidation of borrowings from RBI as per cent of previous busy season increase.

d Figures represent increase in borrowings from RBI as per cent of previous busy season liquidation.

*Takes into account variations due to transfer of RRBs borrowings to NABARD on July 12, 1982.

- NOTES :
1. The slack season is from May to October and the busy season is from November to April.
 2. Data for demand and time deposits for 1980-81 busy seasons have been reworked on the basis of uniform classification into demand and time liabilities of savings deposits.
 3. Variations in bankdit are inclusive of credit extended through recourse to Participation Certificates.

4.3 : SCHEDULED COMMERCIAL BANKS : VARIATIONS IN SELECTED ITEMS

(Rs. Crores)

1	Outstanding	Variations during							Out-
	as on March 31, 1980	1980-81 (March 31 to March 31)	1981-82 (March 31 to March 31)	1982-83 (March 31 to March 31)	1983-84 (March 31 to March 31)	1984-85 (March 31 to March 31)	1984-85 (March 31 to Jan. 4) (P)	1985-86 (March 31 to Jan. 3) (P)	stand- ing as on Jan 3, 1986 (P)
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Demand deposits	6743	1306	541	1394	1609	2743	1512	1161	15497
2. Time deposits	25494	4805	5170	5905	7765	9096	8156	10986	69221
3. Aggregate deposits	32237	6111	5711	7299	9374	11839	9668	12147	84718
4. Borrowings from RBI	729	-117	171	32*	688	469	655	-1470	502
5. Cash in hand and balances with RBI	4390	1057	753	-114	2771	2759	1123	-295	11321
6. Investments in Government securities	7357	1634	887	2200	1348	2087	4632	4909	20422
7. Bank credit	21921	3849	4383	5340	6532	7148	5658	5154	54327
8. Bills rediscounted under the Bill Market Scheme	110	-106	-4	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Gross bank credit (including bills rediscounted)	22031	3743	4379	5340	6532	7148	5658	5154	54327

P=Provisional.

*Takes into account variations due to transfer of RRBs borrowings to NABARD on July 12, 1982.

NOTE :—Data for demand and time deposits for 1980-81 are reworked on the basis of a uniform classification into demand and time liabilities of saving deposits.

4.4 : SCHEDULED COMMERCIAL BANKS' OUTSTANDING ADVANCES AGAINST COMMODITIES COVERED UNDER SELECTIVE CREDIT CONTROL

(Rs. crores)

Commodities	As on last Friday of				Variations during		
	March 1984	September 1984	March 1985	September 1985	1984-85 April-March	April-September	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Paddy and rice	136.6	92.4	127.5	82.3	-9.1	-44.2	-45.2
2. Wheat	25.7	28.9	29.2	31.0	3.5	3.2	1.8
3. Other foodgrains	54.3	55.3	56.1	55.6	1.8	1.0	-0.5
4. All foodgrains	216.6	176.6	212.8	168.9	-3.8	-40.0	-43.9
5. Sugar	513.1	311.9	368.1	177.8	-145.0	-201.2	-190.3
6. Groundnut	10.8	8.7	7.8	5.7	-3.0	-2.1	-2.1
7. Rape seed/mustard seed	5.3	6.0	8.2	8.1	2.9	0.7	-0.1
8. Linseed	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.0	..	0.5	0.6
9. Castor seed	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.0	-0.1	0.7	0.3
10. Groundnut oil	8.1	9.5	11.4	9.3	3.3	1.4	-2.1
11. Rape seed/mustard oil	12.7	12.2	12.1	10.3	-0.6	-0.5	-1.8
12. Castor oil	12.6	9.6	11.3	3.8	-1.3	-3.0	-7.5
13. Linseed oil	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.1	-0.5
14. Vanaspati	23.7	26.4	36.5	36.2	12.8	2.7	-0.3
15. Cotton & Kapas*	361.8	296.1	390.0	349.3	28.2	-65.7	-40.7
(a) Indigenous	354.9	287.7	382.8	341.5	27.9	-67.2	-41.3
(b) Imported	6.9	8.4	7.2	7.8	0.3	1.5	0.6
16. Raw Jute**	78.3	91.9	148.1	79.9	69.8	13.6	-68.2
17. Total (4 to 16)	1245.2	952.4	1209.3	852.7	-35.9	-292.8	-356.6

NOTES : 1. Data are provisional.

2. Food procurement advances are excluded.

3. Raw jute is not covered under selective credit control.

*Inclusive of advances to Cotton Corporation of India.

**Inclusive of advances to Jute Corporation of India.

4.5 : BRANCH EXPANSION OF PUBLIC SECTOR BANKS AND OTHER COMMERCIAL BANKS

Banks	Number of offices as on						Increase between 30-6-69 and 30-6-85	Increase in No. of offices in rural Centres*	% of Col. (9) to (8)
	30-6-69	30-6-81	30-6-82	30-6-83	30-6-84	30-6-85			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
A. State Bank of India . . .	1569	5700	6046	6396	6636	7189	5620	3350	59.6
B. Subsidiaries of SBI . . .	893	2616	2813	2965	3117	3323	2430	1186	48.8
C. 14 Nationalised banks . . .	4134	16739	17800	18567	19387	20941	16807	9759	58.1
D. Regional rural banks . . .	..	3598	5117	6473	8360	11652	11652	10954	94.0
Total of public sector banks (A+B+C+D) . . .	6596	28653	31776	34401	37500	43105	36509	25249	69.2
E. Six banks nationalised on 15-4-80	419	2872	3037	3187	3205	3493	3074	1423	46.3
Total of A+ B+C+D+E . . .	7015	31525	34813	37588	40705	46598	39583	26672	67.4
F. Other Indian scheduled commercial banks . . .	900	4023	4201	4323	4456	4614	3714	1576	42.4
G. Foreign banks . . .	130	132	132	133	134	136	6	—1	..
H. Non-Scheduled banks** . . .	217	27	31	35	37	37	—180	—37	20.6
Total of all commercial banks	8262	35707	39177	42079	45332	51385	43123	28210	65.4

*Rural Centres—Places with a population upto 10,000.

**The reduction in the number of offices of the non-scheduled banks is due to :—

- (i) the inclusion of some of them in the second schedule to the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934 and
- (ii) taking over certain non-scheduled banks by the State Bank of India and other scheduled banks.

NOTE :—The increase in the number of offices in Rural Centres represents the difference between the number of offices at such centres as on 30th June, 1969 (classified on the basis of 1961 census) and the number of offices at Rural Centres as on 30th June, 1983 (classified on the basis of 1971 census).

4.6 : ADVANCES TO AGRICULTURE AND OTHER HITHERTO NEGLECTED SECTORS BY PUBLIC SECTOR BANKS

(Accounts in '000s)
(Amount in Rs. crores)

	June 1969		June 1981		June 1982		December 1983		December 1984†		
	No. of Accts.	Amount out-standing	No. of Accts.	Amount out-standing	No. of Accts.	Amount out-standing	No. of Accts.	Amount out-standing	No. of Accts.	Amount out-standing	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Agriculture :											
(a) Direct finance*	160	40.21 (1.3)	8492	2955 (12.3)	9068	3450	11779	4773	13479	5970	
(b) Indirect finance	4	122.12 (4.1)	1213	930 (3.9)	1293	1085	980	1241	991	1374	
2. Small scale industries**	51	251.07 (8.3)	845	3337 (13.9)	959	3747	1208	5064	1412	6156	
3. Setting up of industrial estates	..	..	neg.	41 (0.2)	neg.	48	neg.	61	neg.	78
4. Road and water transport operators.	2	5.49 (0.2)	311	757 (3.2)	367	993	467	1517	548	1774	
5. Retail trade	33§	19.37§ (0.6)	1040	483 (2.0)	1206	530	1546	723	1907	938	
6. Small business	..	..	783	194 (0.8)	820	213	1024	302	1396	476
7. Professional and self-employed persons	8	1.91 (0.1)	887	195 (0.8)	971	224	1146	313	1449	510	
8. Education.	1	0.80 (neg.)	40	11 (neg.)	43	14	52	19	58	25	
9. Consumption loans	..	..	163	12 (0.1)	210	16	198	22	202	19
10. S.S.C's Organisations for on-lending to other priority sectors mentioned at 4 to 9 above	..	..	4	1 (neg.)	11	3	15	7	5	5
11. S.S. Organisations for SC/ST for purchase and supply of inputs and marketing of outputs	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	2	2
12. Housing Loans	..	..	108	28 (0.1)	144	36	145	39	162	53
13. Total Priority sector advances (1 to 11)	260	440.97 (14.6)	13886	8943 (37.3)	15092	10359	18563	14084	21611	17378	
14. Total Bank Credit.		3017.00		23951		27145				42165	

†Provisional.

*Excludes advances to plantations other than developmental finance.

**Number of units.

§Includes small business.

NOTES : 1. Figures may not add up to totals because of rounding.

2. Figures within brackets indicate the percentage to total advances of these banks.

4.7 : STATE-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF BANK OFFICES, AGGREGATE DEPOSITS AND TOTAL CREDIT OF PUBLIC SECTOR BANKS@ AND PERCENTAGE SHARE OF ADVANCES TO PRIORITY SECTORS

State/Union Territory	No. of offices at the end of		Deposits (Rs. crores)		Bank credit (Rs. crores)		Share of priority sectors in bank credit (per cent)	
	June 1969	June 1985*	June 1969	December 1984*	June 1969	December 1984*	June 1969	December 1983*
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
STATES								
1. Andhra Pradesh	444	4062	121.11	3937	122.09	3053	24.4	56.7
2. Assam	67	852	33.20	752	12.85	381	10.3	44.3
3. Bihar	269	3959	168.67	3112	52.05	1199	9.1	57.2
4. Gujarat	750	3021	401.31	4650	194.89	2552	15.9	46.3
5. Haryana	140	1090	48.78	1267	23.15	886	28.2	69.7
6. Himachal Pradesh	41	518	12.38	432	3.49	186	2.7	68.2
7. Jammu & Kashmir	17	670	17.95	346	0.86	134	30.3	69.9
8. Karnataka	510	3832	187.79	3285	143.04	2776	24.8	45.5
9. Kerala	331	2694	116.79	2103	76.95	1430	27.6	49.5
10. Madhya Pradesh	332	3611	107.43	2404	63.14	1405	22.3	56.9
11. Maharashtra	946	4797	902.67	11434	911.79	10832	12.4	21.1
12. Manipur	2	60	1.06	26	0.15	16	..	55.6
13. Meghalaya	7	122	8.87	102	2.52	26	50.0	68.8
14. Nagaland	2	65	1.07	58	0.06	22	40.0	66.5
15. Orissa	96	1672	29.49	819	14.60	642	11.2	58.0
16. Punjab	290	1986	185.41	3717	50.29	1816	27.9	70.3
17. Rajasthan	311	2580	73.73	1563	38.20	1088	16.8	56.2
18. Tamil Nadu	721	3892	233.48	3930	311.32	3785	25.5	39.3
19. Tripura	5	104	3.76	63	0.16	39	9.5	87.0
20. Uttar Pradesh	639	7046	337.15	6761	153.74	3033	16.9	58.6
21. West Bengal	428	3167	456.45	6641	525.80	3717	4.4	23.2
UNION TERRITORIES								
1. Chandigarh	19	104	34.55	517	64.13	1011	4.2	27.0
2. Delhi	207	1029	359.80	6280	244.90	3669	10.2	14.7
3. Goa, Daman & Diu	83	259	48.68	600	19.68	211	12.6	41.2
4. Pondicherry	11	62	5.06	93	4.74	54	12.9	69.3
5. All others**	1	131	0.33	115	0.01	27	..	73.8
TOTAL	6,669	51,385	3,896.97	65007	3,034.60	43990	14.9	38.3

@ Include State Bank of India and its subsidiaries and 20 Nationalised Banks.

*Data are provisional.

**Include Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Arunachal Pradesh, Dadra and Nagar Haveli, Lakshadweep, Mizoram and Sikkim.

NOTES :—1. Deposits exclude Inter-bank deposits.

2. Bank credit excludes dues from banks but includes amount of bills rediscounted with R.B.I./I.D.B.I./other financial institutions and value of participation certificates.

3. The data relating to deposits and bank credit relate to the last Friday of the month and are based on monthly return on aggregate deposits and gross bank credit.

4.8 : CAPITAL MARKET : FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE SANCTIONED AND DISBURSED BY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

(Rs. crores)

	April—December @													
	1980-81		1981-82		1982-83		1983-84		1984-85		1984		1985	
	Sanctioned	Disbursed	Sanctioned	Disbursed	Sanctioned	Disbursed	Sanctioned	Disbursed	Sanctioned	Disbursed	Sanctioned	Disbursed	Sanctioned	Disbursed
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1. Industrial Finance Corporation of India*	206.6	108.9	218.1	169.4	230.2	196.1	321.9	224.5	418.0	272.9	337.6	231.0	383.9	316.3
2. Industrial Credit and Investment Corporation of India Ltd.*	314.1	185.3	302.4	264.7	348.6	271.1	438.5	295.0	513.5	344.0	434.0	320.0	419.2	305.6
3. Industrial Development Bank of India†	1257.7	758.5	1148.1	857.0	1282.2	1040.0	1766.1	1298.9	2653.2	1432.9	2177.2	1405.7	2536.8	1880.6
4. Industrial Reconstruction Bank of India	17.9	16.8	46.9	28.0	57.9	36.1	66.7	38.2	105.8	52.6	62.4	39.5	39.7	40.4
5. State Financial Corporations*	370.5	248.0	509.6	317.7	611.6	404.0	644.9	435.5	738.8	498.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
6. State Industrial Development Corporations*	216.4	124.6	299.6	191.1	296.6	208.0	364.6	236.4	473.0	299.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
7. Unit Trust of India	40.4	51.0	85.5	62.7	127.5	71.7	165.8	139.4	357.3	236.2	203.6	149.5	n.a.	n.a.
8. Life Insurance Corporation of India	70.0	65.6	165.5	135.9	136.5	86.6	166.8	140.9	220.7	161.5	231.4	157.6	230.1	132.1
9. General Insurance Corporation of India	30.8	44.0	50.1	33.7	92.7	44.7	108.5	84.5	144.1	110.5	121.7	54.8†	108.5	43.4†

*Including Guarantees.

†Rejates to April to September

@Provisional.

†Comprising direct loans (Export Loans) refinance to banks and bills rediscounting assistance. Refinance to SFCs/SIDCs/SIICs and subscriptions to shares and bonds of other financial institutions.

n.a. = Not available.

NOTES : 1. In the case of I.F.C.I. and I.C.I.C.I. figures from 1965-66 are on post-devaluation basis.

2. Prior to the institution of the I.D.B.I. the Refinance Corporation for Industry had given refinance facilities of the total value of Rs. 65.5 crores since its inception in 1958 to 31st August, 1964 of which refinance disbursed totalled Rs. 42.2 crores during the period July 1964 to June 1965, I.D.B.I., which took over the R.C.I. disbursed refinancing facilities of Rs. 21.2 crores.

3. Data in respect of 18 S.F.Cs. and 22 S.I.D.Cs. are given.

4. Since February 1963, the National Industrial Development Corporation has not entertained fresh applications for loans for the purpose of modernisation and expansion of cotton, jute and textile mills and machine tool industry. However, it continues to render consultancy service through its Consultancy Bureau.

5.1: INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES

(Base: 1970-71 = 100)

	Primary Articles						Fuel, Power, Light & Lub- ricants	Manufactured Products						All Com- modi- ties
	Total	Food Articles		Non- Food Articles	Mine- rals	Total		Food Pro- ducts	Tex- tiles	Che- micals & Che- mical Pro- ducts	Basic Metals, Alloys & Metal Pro- ducts	Machi- nery & Trans- port Equip- ment		
		Total	Food- grains											
Weight	41.67	29.80	12.92	10.62	1.25	8.46	49.87	13.32	11.03	5.55	5.97	6.72	100.00	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
<i>Last week of</i>														
1971-72	100	101	108	95	120	110	115	129	112	103	111	108	108.2	
1972-73	119	116	127	124	140	112	125	151	119	107	118	115	121.5	
1973-74	160	150	160	158	414	189	151	166	153	135	164	135	158.0	
1974-75	172	171	199	146	423	206	170	175	158	178	178	169	173.9	
1975-76	149	142	146	133	449	229	163	154	145	168	187	172	162.6	
1976-77	179	165	161	181	469	232	177	135	167	172	191	169	182.1	
1977-78	179	172	172	165	481	243	176	160	176	175	198	177	182.8	
1978-79	182	170	171	177	506	251	189	166	187	181	221	196	191.1	
1979-80	217	189	192	203	1000	304	232	247	212	215	260	227	232.0	
1980-81	249	218	226	228	1175	400	267	313	219	251	302	249	270.7	
1981-82	261	235	235	233	1115	438	264	248	228	264	334	273	277.1	
1982-83	282	263	264	250	989	484	275	247	241	273	367	282	295.3	
1983-84	308	281	267	301	1011	509	301	298	264	285	389	291	321.7	
1984-85	322	297	276	307	1025	559	331	322	286	304	469	313	346.3	
<i>Average of weeks</i>														
1971-72	101	101	103	99	115	106	110	118	110	102	105	105	105.6	
1972-73	111	111	120	108	124	110	122	150	113	105	114	112	116.2	
1973-74	142	137	142	147	225	131	140	171	135	116	139	123	139.7	
1974-75	178	172	196	164	424	198	169	187	160	169	173	156	174.9	
1975-76	166	164	174	140	440	219	171	181	147	176	185	173	173.0	
1976-77	167	155	153	167	449	231	175	189	155	171	190	170	176.6	
1977-78	184	174	170	178	477	234	179	184	173	173	194	173	185.8	
1978-79	181	172	173	170	491	245	180	157	179	177	211	184	185.8	
1979-80	207	187	185	195	780	283	216	215	203	199	252	216	217.6	
1980-81	238	208	217	218	1110	354	257	309	213	241	272	239	257.3	
1981-82	264	235	237	241	1169	428	271	299	224	260	317	265	281.3	
1982-83	274	250	249	245	1106	460	272	260	233	269	355	278	288.7	
1983-84	304	283	274	282	994	495	296	299	250	282	381	290	316.0	
1984-85	325	297	276	320	1015	518	320	324	280	292	420	304	338.4	
1984-85														
April	308	281	264	303	1013	508	305	306	265	285	390	294	323.3	
May	313	286	265	305	1013	508	309	321	263	286	392	295	327.2	
June	324	298	272	317	1013	516	313	329	265	288	404	297	335.0	
July	335	309	278	326	1013	516	320	340	258	290	420	301	342.8	
August	338	313	281	331	1013	516	324	346	277	291	420	302	346.3	
September	329	300	280	330	1013	519	324	339	281	293	421	303	342.4	
October	329	299	281	332	1015	519	325	336	284	293	422	307	343.1	
November	328	300	282	324	1016	521	322	322	289	294	422	308	341.3	
December	321	292	278	322	1013	521	321	314	292	295	422	309	338.0	
January	324	295	280	325	1008	521	323	317	296	296	423	308	340.1	
February	324	298	278	316	1025	521	321	306	294	295	432	309	339.2	
March	322	297	276	307	1025	537	327	312	290	299	467	311	342.5	
1985-86														
April	325	300	275	314	1030	560	336	326	287	307	475	328	350.5	
May	328	306	278	307	1030	566	339	333	287	308	477	333	353.7	
June	335	317	282	302	1025	567	340	343	284	308	478	334	357.1	
July	340	327	292	297	1025	569	346	362	281	308	474	335	362.3	
August	341	330	300	290	1030	572	347	366	279	308	477	337	363.3	
September	332	320	303	284	1030	572	344	357	275	307	477	337	358.3	
October	332	320	305	282	1030	573	348	366	272	308	477	338	359.7	
November	331	320	304	278	1030	573	342	348	272	308	476	338	357.0	
December	331	320	301	289	1030	582	340	337	268	309	477	340	356.8	

Figures from May, 1985, are provisional.

5.2 : INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES — SELECTED COMMODITIES/COMMODITY GROUPS
(Base : 1970-71 = 100)

	Rice	Wheat	Pulses	Tea	Raw cotton	Raw jute	Ground nuts	Coal	Min- eral oils	Sugar, khand- sari & gur	Edible oils	Cot- ton yarn	Cot- ton cloth (Mills)	Jute- hemp & mesta textiles	Ferti- lizers	Ce- ment	Iron steel & ferro- alloys
Weight	5.13	3.42	2.18	1.15	2.25	0.43	1.82	1.04	4.91	7.24	3.72	1.38	3.80	1.22	1.25	0.70	3.47
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
<i>Last wee of</i>																	
1971-72	105	103	118	115	83	103	83	111	112	164	86	120	114	118	104	107	114
1972-73	121	110	150	107	103	120	131	111	114	177	116	133	120	108	107	109	122
1973-74	162	120	199	138	178	184	159	122	236	172	161	176	150	159	126	117	162
1974-75	189	189	196	171	137	105	147	144	248	189	155	151	170	145	221	169	178
1975-76	147	153	148	189	144	131	95	198	267	181	103	144	158	132	190	172	186
1976-77	157	159	171	352	209	143	173	198	268	192	167	196	171	132	179	174	187
1977-78	149	162	244	235	179	151	212	272	154	157	197	186	158	176	185	191	191
1978-79	158	159	240	199	166	138	145	212	279	162	162	204	186	179	165	213	219
1979-80	195	163	240	248	167	139	204	336	335	282	204	241	202	230	170	234	262
1980-81	208	183	341	230	226	130	253	432	468	372	245	244	221	179	260	234	313
1981-82	232	204	302	246	200	145	242	432	513	248	251	258	236	184	278	366	354
1982-83	274	240	292	370	200	209	262	513	535	234	266	259	248	208	278	400	399
1983-84	271	210	374	504	252	296	308	642	538	301	304	275	253	331	263	433	419
1984-85	270	213	430	468	240	573	295	642	606	341	298	304	263	399	263	501	535
<i>Average of weeks</i>																	
1971-72	103	100	111	114	108	96	88	102	108	141	88	118	111	114	101	105	106
1972-73	116	107	138	108	92	110	104	111	112	188	99	123	115	111	106	110	118
1973-74	140	108	177	111	138	99	166	122	142	192	148	152	134	120	114	112	143
1974-75	183	183	216	162	169	104	173	144	240	200	172	178	173	158	203	148	171
1975-76	179	160	182	175	136	117	129	184	257	214	135	141	162	131	215	171	184
1976-77	157	152	146	214	198	127	142	198	268	218	143	178	166	125	187	174	187
1977-78	162	157	215	252	193	149	172	199	268	185	176	197	179	142	177	177	188
1978-79	161	154	247	212	169	147	146	212	270	147	159	200	184	161	175	197	213
1979-80	184	161	244	233	164	139	185	300	309	231	193	222	193	232	167	229	259
1980-81	206	176	323	227	183	129	225	348	414	377	228	237	209	195	243	233	272
1981-82	226	192	339	243	227	137	271	432	501	336	261	251	231	172	274	270	332
1982-83	257	214	302	288	199	163	265	493	518	259	263	254	244	193	278	355	387
1983-84	292	218	347	441	222	235	302	542	538	302	304	263	253	247	263	422	416
1984-85	273	210	431	494	261	520	323	642	542	335	321	295	258	405	263	454	463
1984-85																	
April	274	208	360	510	260	293	324	642	538	309	317	292	253	333	263	437	419
May	277	204	369	507	266	312	325	642	538	332	319	279	253	316	263	436	419
June	280	206	402	509	267	407	338	642	540	339	333	286	253	314	253	435	438
July	282	208	421	537	279	460	355	642	540	353	347	288	255	339	263	451	467
August	283	209	434	532	295	461	355	642	540	366	342	302	255	378	263	452	467
September	280	208	440	457	296	490	327	642	541	359	329	305	256	414	263	466	467
October	274	208	462	460	282	636	315	642	541	355	324	303	260	428	263	470	467
November	270	211	470	508	257	581	309	642	541	332	318	303	261	454	263	467	467
December	261	210	465	485	235	609	320	642	541	317	316	303	261	475	263	466	467
January	265	216	458	479	237	672	317	642	541	324	312	300	264	499	263	489	467
February	267	215	449	486	228	696	304	642	541	311	298	301	264	479	263	489	480
March	267	213	438	461	231	618	288	642	568	322	299	301	264	429	263	495	535
1985-86																	
April	273	210	427	479	249	583	298	642	606	350	294	306	265	401	263	504	539
May	278	209	432	471	242	531	294	642	606	368	287	306	266	391	263	506	539
June	284	211	431	456	230	427	294	642	607	391	280	305	267	363	263	515	539
July	290	218	451	452	229	330	315	642	607	425	284	303	270	337	263	509	539
August	298	225	463	409	228	235	317	642	607	433	283	303	270	329	263	504	539
September	301	224	466	370	224	179	307	642	607	421	276	296	270	296	263	500	539
October	293	227	487	362	214	175	303	642	607	430	282	292	270	279	263	499	539
November	289	229	494	378	193	166	302	642	607	398	287	287	270	279	263	494	539
December	276	231	490	407	191	165	321	642	607	372	297	281	269	256	263	490	539

Figures from May, 1985 are provisional.

5.3 : ALL-INDIA CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS

	Industrial Workers				Urban Non-manual Employees
	Food Index		General Index		
	1949=100	1960=100	1949=100	1960=100	
Last month of					General Index (1960=100)
1970-71	226	195	224	184	174
1971-72	237	205	236	194	184
1972-73	273	236	263	216	199
1973-74	353	305	334	275	238
1974-75	416	359	390	321	277
1975-76	343	296	348	286	265
1976-77	384	332	379	312	285
1977-78	389	336	390	321	297
1978-79	395	341	404	332	308
1979-80	446	385	453	373	343
1980-81	506	437	510	420	385
1981-82	550	475	555	457	423
1982-83	604	522	610	502	462
1983-84	675	583	678	558	505
1984-85	694	600	712	586	540
Average of months					
1970-71	233	202	226	186	174
1971-72	237	205	233	192	180
1972-73	258	223	251	207	192
1973-74	323	279	304	250	221
1974-75	414	358	385	317	270
1975-76	396	342	380	313	277
1976-77	367	317	366	301	277
1977-78	399	345	394	324	296
1978-79	400	346	402	331	306
1979-80	432	373	438	360	330
1980-81	485	419	487	401	369
1981-82	551	476	548	451	413
1982-83	588	508	590	486	446
1983-84	673	581	665	547	492
1984-85	703	607	707	582	532
1984-85					
April	674	582	679	559	510
May	679	587	683	562	514
June	698	603	698	574	523
July	713	616	711	585	533
August	714	617	712	586	537
September	716	619	716	589	538
October	721	623	720	592	540
November	721	623	723	595	541
December	706	610	715	588	537
January	701	606	715	588	538
February	694	600	711	585	537
March	694	600	712	586	540
1985-86					
April	704	608	722	594	546
May	713	616	729	600	552
June	722	624	737	606	556
July	734	634	747	615	565
August	738	638	751	618	570
September	740	639	752	619	569
October	747	645	760	625	572
November	755	652	766	630	575
December . . . . .	..	..	766	630	..

NOTE : Current Series of All India Index on base 1960=100 was introduced with effect from August 1968. The earlier series on base 1949 = 100 was simultaneously discontinued. Index Numbers from August 1968 on base 1949 = 100 have been estimated by equating 100 of current series to 121.54 of earlier series in regard to General Index and 115.74 in regard to Food Index.

Figures are in round numbers.

5.4 : INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES — RELATIVE PRICES OF MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

(Base : 1970-71 = 100)

	General Index of Wholesale Prices	Index for Manufactured Products	Index for Agricultural Products*	Prices of Manufactured products as per cent of prices of Agricultural products. Col. (3) over Col. (4)
Weight	100.00	49.87	40.42	
1	2	3	4	5
Average of months				
1971-72	105.6	109.5	100.4	109.1
1972-73	116.2	121.9	110.3	110.5
1973-74	139.7	139.5	139.2	100.2
1974-75	174.9	168.8	169.9	99.4
1975-76	173.0	171.2	157.3	108.8
1976-77	176.6	175.2	158.5	110.5
1977-78	185.8	179.2	174.8	102.5
1978-79	185.8	179.5	171.9	104.4
1979-80	217.6	215.8	188.7	114.4
1980-81	257.3	257.3	210.5	122.2
1981-82	281.3	270.6	236.5	114.4
1982-83	288.7	272.1	248.3	109.6
1983-84	316.0	295.8	282.8	104.6
1984-85	338.4	319.5	303.2	105.4
1984-85				
April	323.3	304.6	286.6	106.3
May	327.2	308.7	291.2	106.0
June	335.0	313.3	303.0	103.4
July	342.8	320.3	313.6	102.1
August	346.3	324.3	317.3	102.2
September	342.4	323.7	307.8	105.2
October	343.1	324.8	307.9	105.5
November	341.3	322.4	306.3	105.3
December	338.0	320.7	299.9	106.9
January	340.1	323.2	302.8	106.7
February	339.2	321.2	302.4	106.2
March	342.5	327.1	299.8	109.1
1985-86				
April	350.5	336.2	303.3	110.8
May	353.7	339.2	306.2	110.8
June	357.1	340.2	313.3	108.6
July	362.3	345.7	319.2	108.3
August	363.3	346.8	319.3	108.6
September	358.3	344.1	310.3	110.9
October	359.7	347.7	308.4	112.7
November	357.0	342.3	309.4	110.6
December	356.8	339.8	309.8	109.7

Figures from May 1985 are provisional.

*Composite index for the sub-groups food articles and non-food articles of the major group Primary Articles.

6.1 : INDIA'S FOREIGN EXCHANGE RESERVES

(Rs. crores)

End of	Reserves			Transactions with IMF		
	Gold*	SDRs (In millions of SDRs)	Foreign exchange	Drawings	Repur- chases†	Outstand- ing repurchase obligations
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1950-51	117.8	..	911.4	..	..	47.62
1955-56	117.8	..	784.6	..	7.14	5.95
1956-57	117.8	..	563.3	60.71	5.95	60.71
1957-58	117.8	..	303.4	34.52	..	95.24
1958-59	117.8	..	261.1	..	..	95.24
1959-60	117.8	..	245.1	..	23.81	71.43
1960-61	117.8	..	185.8	..	10.71	60.72
1961-62	117.8	..	179.5	119.05	60.72	119.05
1962-63	117.8	..	177.3	11.90	..	130.95
1963-64	117.8	..	188.0	..	23.81	107.14
1964-65	133.8	..	115.9	47.62	47.62	107.14
1965-66	115.9	..	182.1	65.47	35.71	136.90
1966-67	182.5	..	295.9	89.29	43.09	313.13
1967-68	182.5	..	356.1	67.50	43.13	337.50
1968-69	182.5	..	394.2	..	58.50	279.00
1969-70	182.5	122.7	546.4	..	125.25	153.75
1970-71	182.5	148.9	438.1	..	153.75	..
1971-72	182.5	247.7	480.4	..	..	..
1972-73	182.5	246.5	478.9	..	..	..
1973-74	182.5	244.9	580.8	62.0	..	58.8
1974-75	182.5	234.9	610.5	484.7	..	557.3
1975-76	182.5	202.8	1491.7	207.1	..	804.0
1976-77	187.8	187.4	2863.0	..	302.8	492.1
1977-78	193.1	161.6	4499.8	..	248.6	210.0
1978-79	219.5	364.9	5219.9	..	206.9	..
1979-80	224.7	529.1	5163.7	..	55.1†	..
1980-81	225.6	490.5	4822.1	274.4@	5.1††	267.7
1981-82	225.6	425.1	3354.5	636.8@@	..	901.0
1982-83	225.6	270.2	4265.3	1892.8@@	..	2867.0
1983-84	225.6	216.4	5497.9	1413.7@@	72.1££	4443.7
1984-85	245.8	146.5	6816.8	218.8@@	155.9\$££	4887.7
June	225.6	330.8	5712.2	218.8@@	38.5\$	4690.1
September	225.6	180.9	6296.5	..	39.0\$	4790.8
December	229.4	337.6	6250.3	..	40.3\$	4882.0
March	245.8	146.5	6816.8	..	38.1££	4887.7
1985-86	245.8	196.4	7156.0	..	..	4913.9
April	246.7	322.4	6764.6	..	41.2££	4891.1
May	246.7	303.7	6679.8	..	23.2(b)	4838.5
June	246.7	181.4	6421.1	..	23.2(b)	4777.3
July**	246.7	108.8	6458.6	..	41.2££	4785.1
August**	246.7	208.8	6776.2	..	..	4907.6
September**	246.7	290.0	6822.1	..	23.2(c)	4951.8
October**	246.7	250.0	6904.7	..	..	5044.5
November**	246.7	306.2	6799.2	..	23.2(c)	5089.9
December**	246.7	157.5	6456.4	..	69.7(d)	5173.7
January**	246.7	157.5	6456.4	..	69.7(d)	5173.7

*Gold is valued at Rs. 53.58 per 10 grams upto May 1966 and at Rs. 84.39 per 10 grams thereafter.

**Provisional.

@Excludes Rs. 544.5 crores drawn under Trust Fund.

@@Drawals under Extended Fund Facility.

†Includes voluntary repurchases of rupees (Rs. 19.9 crores) and sales of rupees by the IMF under its General Resource Account (Rs. 35.2 crores).

††Sales of rupees by the Fund.

££Additionally, SDRs 59.9 million in May 1979, SDRs 7.3 million in July 1980 and SDRs 34.5 million in March 1982 were used for voluntary repurchases of rupees.

\$SDRs 166.25 million were used for repurchases of drawals under the Compensatory Financing Facility.

R\$. 117.8 crores in foreign currencies were used for repurchases of drawals under Compensatory Financing Facility.

(b) SDRs 37.5 million were used for repurchases of drawals under Extended Fund Facility.

(c) SDRs 75.0 million were used for repurchases of drawals under EFF.

(d) SDRs 131.25 million were used for repurchases of drawals under EFF.

NOTE : 1. Figures after the year 1965-66 are not comparable with those of the earlier years due to devaluation on the rupee in June 1966.

2. The outstanding repurchase obligations are calculated at the ruling rate of exchange.

6.2 : INDIA'S BALANCE OF

	1961-62 Final		1971-72P		1977-78P	
	Rs. crores	\$ million	Rs. crores	\$ million	Rs. crores	\$ million
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Imports—c.i.f. ¹	996.3	2092.2	1993.6	2678.0	5541.0	6458.0
(a) P.L. 480 Title I**	86.3	181.2	8.6	11.5	..	..
(b) Others	910.0	1911.0	1985.0	2666.5	5541.0	6458.0
2. Exports—f.o.b.	668.3	1403.4	1555.4	2090.9	5433.5	6332.7
3. Trade Balance (2—1)	—328.0	—688.8	—438.2	—587.1	—107.5	—125.3
4. Non-monetary gold movement (Net)	..	..	..	..	5.3	6.2
5. Invisibles :						
(i) Receipts ³	173.5	364.4	366.3	492.3	2382.7	2777.0
(ii) Payments	203.0	426.3	503.7	677.6	960.6	1119.6
Of which interest and service payments on foreign loans and credits ⁶	(46.0)	(96.6)	(198.7)	(267.4)	(266.8)	(310.9)
(iii) Net	—29.5	—61.9	—137.4	—185.3	1422.1	1657.4
6. Current Account (Net)	—357.5	—750.7	—575.6	—772.4	1319.9	1538.3
7. Capital Transactions						
(a) Private ³						
(i) Receipts	30.4	63.8	13.4	17.9	116.6	135.9
(ii) Payments	36.4	76.4	21.2	28.5	31.1	36.2
(iii) Net	—6.0	—12.6	—7.8	—10.6	85.5	99.7
(b) Government ⁴						
(i) Receipts	108.4	227.6	231.9	311.7	364.1	424.4
(ii) Payments	96.7	203.0	98.7	132.6	851.7	992.7
(iii) Net	11.7	24.6	133.2	179.1	—487.6	—568.3
(c) Amortization Payments (gross) ⁵	—60.3	—126.6	—249.7	—336.2	—481.1	—560.7
(d) Repurchase of rupees from IMF	—60.7	—127.5	..	..	—288.9	—336.7
(e) Banking Capital (Net) ⁵	—2.5	—5.3	15.5	21.0	67.8	79.0
8. Errors and Omissions	7.8	16.4	—65.2	—86.4	—15.1	—17.6
9. Total deficit (—)/Surplus (+)(6 to 8)	—467.5	—981.7	—749.6	—1005.5	200.5	233.7
FINANCED BY :						
10. External Assistance :						
(a) Loans—(excluding P.L. 480 rupee loans)	225.3	473.1	651.9	875.1	984.0	1146.9
(b) Grants—(excluding P.L. 480 Title-I grants)	30.5	64.1	112.6	151.6	370.5	431.8
(c) P.L. 480 Title-I (gross)	86.3	181.2	8.6	11.4	..	..
TOTAL (a + b + c)	342.1	718.4	773.4	1038.1	1354.5	1578.7
11. Drawings from the I.M.F. (gross)	119.1	250.1	..	..	..	..
12. Allocation of SDRs	..	..	74.7	102.6	..	..
13. Decline in reserves (+)/increase (—)	6.3	13.2	—98.5	—135.2	—1555.0	—1812.4
Total 10 to 13	467.5	981.7	749.6	1005.5	—200.5	—233.7

NOTES : Figures shown in this table for some items do not correspond to the similar statistics published by the Reserve Bank of India. The difference is due to adjustments made in the above table in receipts and payments in respect of PL-480 assistance which have been grouped together under External Assistance and imports respectively, and excluded from other heads of accounts. The presentation of balance of payments statistics in the table above also differs from adjusted balance of payments table in issues of the Economic Survey prior to 1966-67. In the table above, interest and service payments on foreign loans and credits (unlike in those issues) are inclusive of payments in respect of loans repayable in rupees.

*The rupee equivalent of all foreign currency transactions up to end-May 1966 has been arrived at by applying the pre-devaluation exchange rates and of those during the subsequent period by using the current exchange rates.

**PL-480 Title I shown under imports item 1(a) and under external assistance item 10(c) represents the commodity assistance which is payable in rupees. PL-480 convertible currency assistance is included in item 10(a) and imports thereof against in item 1(b).

1. Exclude freight on PL-480 imports initially borne by India but subsequently refunded by the U.S. Authorities.
2. Exclude receipts on account of freight on PL-480 imports initially borne by India but subsequently refunded by the U.S. Authorities and U.S. Embassy expenditure met out of PL-480 Title I Funds and Miscellaneous receipts out of PL-665; these also exclude grants under Colombo Plan, PL-480 Title I, II and III, etc.
3. Receipts by way of drawings on loans extended to private sector under the External Assistance programme including loans out of Cooley Fund and corresponding amortisation payments are excluded from items 7(a)(i) and 7(a)(ii) and included under items 10(a) and 7(c) respectively.

PAYMENTS (ADJUSTED)*

1978-79P		1979-80P		1980-81P		1981-82P		1982-83P		1983-84P	
Rs. crores	\$ million	Rs. crores	\$ million	Rs. crores	\$ million	Rs. crores	\$ million	Rs. crores	\$ million	Rs. crores	\$ million
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
7397.5	8988.5	9575.7	11821.8	12543.6	15862.3	13886.5	15484.0	14913.2	15428.5	16039.3	15511.9
..
7397.5	8988.5	9575.7	11821.8	12543.6	15862.3	13886.5	15484.0	14913.2	15428.5	16039.3	15511.9
5554.9	6749.6	6291.4	7656.0	6576.4	8316.3	7765.5	8658.8	9137.1	9452.8	10168.5	9834.1
-1842.6	-2238.9	-3374.3	-4165.8	-5967.2	-7546.0	-6121.0	-6825.2	-5776.1	-5975.7	-5870.8	-5677.8
26.4	32.1	5.2	6.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2701.1	3282.0	4015.5	4957.4	5326.7	6736.0	5310.5	5921.4	5651.7	5847.0	6432.1	6220.6
1129.7	1372.7	1412.3	1743.6	1578.1	1995.6	2097.4	2238.3	2621.7	2712.3	3255.4	3148.3
(268.1)	(325.8)	(230.3)	(345.0)	(280.9)	(355.2)	(361.3)	(402.9)	(634.5)	(656.4)	(457.0)	(442.0)
1571.4	1909.3	2603.2	3213.8	3748.6	4740.4	3303.1	3683.1	3030.0	3134.7	3176.7	3072.3
-244.8	-297.5	-765.9	-945.6	-2218.6	-2805.6	-2817.9	-3142.1	-2746.1	-2841.0	-2694.1	-2605.5
62.7	76.2	49.9	61.6	162.6	205.6	193.6	215.9	385.7	399.0	888.8	859.6
95.9	116.5	71.7	88.5	65.6	83.0	111.7	124.6	152.2	157.5	150.2	145.3
-33.2	-40.3	-21.8	-26.9	97.0	122.6	81.9	91.3	233.5	241.5	738.6	714.3
845.4	1027.2	509.5	629.0	1010.9	1278.4	697.0	777.2	1128.6	1167.6	1802.8	1743.5
833.9	1013.2	283.0	349.4	1198.3	1515.4	932.0	1039.2	1622.7	1678.8	1547.3	1496.4
11.5	14.0	226.5	279.6	-187.4	-237.0	-235.0	-262.0	-494.1	-511.2	255.5	247.1
-463.9	-563.7	-534.9	-660.4	-686.1	-867.6	-653.8	-729.0	-693.4	-717.3	-807.0	-780.4
-206.9	-251.4	-83.5	-103.1	-7.5	-9.5	-34.5	-38.5	..	..	-72.0	-69.6
-7.9	-9.6	-81.7	-100.8	12.7	16.1	-12.6	-14.0	68.4	70.8	181.6	175.6
588.4	715.0	10.6	13.1	-158.0	-199.8	-395.5	-441.0	203.1	210.1	-490.0	-473.9
-356.8	-433.5	-1250.7	-1544.1	-3147.9	-3980.8	-4067.4	-4535.3	-3428.6	-3547.1	-2887.4	-2792.4
861.0	1046.2	1026.3	1267.1	1184.2	1497.5	1367.0	1524.3	1774.9	1836.2	1870.3	1808.8
369.7	449.2	467.4	577.0	508.4	642.9	445.3	496.5	385.3	398.6	379.5	367.0
..
1230.7	1495.4	1493.7	1844.1	1692.6	2140.4	1812.3	2020.8	2160.2	2234.8	2249.8	2175.8
..	..	..	..	818.8	1035.5	636.8	710.0	1892.9	1958.3	1410.5	1364.1
125.6	152.6	126.3	155.9	120.5	152.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
-999.5	-1214.5	-369.3	-455.9	516.0	652.5	1618.3	1804.5	-624.5	-646.0	-772.9	-747.5
356.8	433.5	1250.7	1544.1	3147.9	3980.8	4067.4	4535.3	3428.6	3547.1	2887.4	2792.4

4. Include all official capital transactions not enumerated separately but exclude changes in PL-480/665 balances.

5. The net movement shown here has been adjusted to exclude changes in Cooley Fund Account balances arising out of disbursement by way of loans and transfers from and to other accounts.

6. Includes those payable in Rupees of Rs. 7.8 crores on account of interest and Rs. 4.1 crores on account of amortization in the year 1961-62 and Rs. 49.5 crores on account of interest and Rs. 46.2 crores on account of amortization in 1971-72. Following the agreement of February 18, 1974, between the Government of India and the U.S.A. on the disposition of PL-480 and other funds there are no interest and amortisation payments payable in rupees other than R.P.A. from 1974-75 onwards.

P—Preliminary.

6.3 : INDIA'S BALANCE OF PAYMENTS : INVISIBLES ON CURRENT ACCOUNT

(Excluding Grants)

(Rs. crores)

	1971-72P	1978-79P	1979-80P	1980-81P	1981-82P	1982-83P	1983-84P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Foreign Travel :							
Receipts	31.5	564.8	919.4	1165.6	1063.0	1130.0	1075.1
Payments	19.5	64.7	88.2	90.3	144.1	184.5	241.5
Net	12.0	500.1	831.2	1075.3	918.9	945.5	833.6
2. Transportation							
Receipts	111.7	280.3	318.5	361.6	397.7	407.2	439.6
Payments	68.3	235.2	252.7	355.1	482.5	698.5	715.2
Net	43.4	45.1	65.8	6.5	-84.8	-291.3	-275.6
3. Insurance :							
Receipts	13.5	35.1	42.8	48.4	54.7	58.0	113.8
Payments	18.5	37.2	28.1	34.0	40.1	68.9	75.2
Net	-5.0	-2.1	14.7	14.4	14.6	-10.9	33.6
4. Investment Income :							
Receipts	35.0	391.9	643.0	855.1	814.0	505.4	462.5
Payments	262.4	380.7	377.0	369.7	474.0	787.3	1005.9
<i>of which interest and service payments on foreign loans and credits</i>	(198.7)	(268.1)	(280.3)	(280.9)	(361.3)	(634.5)	(457.0)
Net	-227.4	11.2	266.0	485.4	340.0	-231.9	-543.4
5. Government not included elsewhere :							
Receipts ¹	15.9	40.4	21.2	33.1	75.3	42.0	57.8
Payments	24.0	67.7	87.8	47.1	59.2	63.6	89.9
Net	-8.1	-27.3	-66.6	-14.0	16.1	-21.6	-32.1
6. Miscellaneous :							
Receipts ²	45.0	401.2	558.6	664.0	817.6	1077.1	1615.2
Payments	80.4	325.7	562.1	669.8	788.4	798.3	1109.8
Net	-35.4	75.5	-3.5	-5.8	29.2	278.8	505.4
7. Transfer Payments :							
(a) Official :							
Receipts	1.9	43.6	39.9	69.2	5.3	1.2	19.8
Payments	18.3	1.7	8.7	0.5	2.6	6.5	7.3
Net	-16.4	41.9	31.2	68.7	2.7	-5.3	12.5
(b) Private :							
Receipts	111.8	943.8	1472.1	2129.7	2082.9	2430.80	2648.3
Payments	12.3	16.8	7.7	11.6	16.5	14.1	10.6
Net	99.5	927.0	1464.4	2118.1	2066.4	2416.7	2637.7
8. TOTAL (1 to 7)							
RECEIPTS	366.3	2701.1	4015.5	5326.7	5310.5	5651.7	6432.1
PAYMENTS	503.7	1129.7	1412.3	1578.1	2007.4	2621.7	3255.4
NET	-137.4	1571.4	2603.2	3748.6	3303.1	3030.0	3176.7

1. Exclude freight on PL-480 imports initially borne by India but, subsequently refunded by the US Authorities. Also exclude receipts from US Embassy expenditure from PL-480 counterpart funds.

2. Exclude receipts out of PL-665.

NOTES : (i) This table is a break-down of item 5 in table 6.2.

(ii) Constituent items may not add up to total because of rounding.

P—Preliminary.

6.4 : INDIA'S BALANCE OF PAYMENTS : SELECTED ITEMS OF CAPITAL ACCOUNT

(Rs. crores)

	1971-72P	1978-79P	1979-80P	1980-81P	1981-82P	1982-83P	1983-84P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Private (Non-Banking)							
Receipts	13.4	62.7	49.9	162.6	193.6	385.7	888.8
Payments	21.2	95.9	71.7	65.6	111.7	152.2	150.2
Net	-7.8	-33.2	-21.8	97.0	81.9	233.5	738.6
(a) Long term :							
Receipts	12.6	62.2	49.9	160.9	190.1	373.9	888.0
Payments	18.9	90.3	71.4	64.4	91.0	149.7	149.6
Net	-6.3	-28.1	-21.5	96.5	99.1	224.2	738.4
(b) Short term :							
Receipts	0.8	0.5	..	1.7	3.5	11.8	0.8
Payments	2.3	5.6	0.3	1.2	20.7	2.5	0.6
Net	-1.5	-5.1	-0.3	0.5	-17.2	9.3	0.2
2. Banking (excluding RBI) :							
Receipts	55.3	282.0	205.7	430.3	357.8	418.2	396.0
Payments	39.8	289.9	287.4	417.6	370.4	349.8	214.4
Net	15.5	-7.9	-81.7	12.7	-12.6	68.4	181.6
3. Government Miscellaneous :							
Receipts ¹	231.9	845.4	509.5	1010.9	697.0	1128.6	1802.8
Payments	98.7	833.9	283.0	1198.3	932.0	1622.7	1547.3
Net	133.2	11.5	226.5	-187.4	-235.0	-494.1	255.5
4. TOTAL OF ABOVE ITEMS							
RECEIPTS	300.6	1190.1	765.1	1603.8	1248.4	1932.5	3087.6
PAYMENTS	159.7	1219.7	642.1	1681.5	1414.1	2124.7	1911.9
NET	140.9	-29.6	123.0	-77.7	-165.7	-192.2	1175.7

1. Including amortisation receipts.

NOTES : (i) The break-down in this table is of items 7(a), 7(b) and 7(c) of Table 6.2.

(ii) Constituent items may not add up to total because of rounding.

P—Preliminary.

6.5 INDICES OF QUANTITY AND UNIT VALUE OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

(Base : 1968-69=100)

Year	Quantum Index		Unit Value Index		Net Terms of Trade
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1970-71	106	87	106	100	106
1971-72	107	105	108	93	116
1972-73	120	99	120	97	124
1973-74	125	114	146	138	106
1974-75	133	100	183	239	77
1975-76	147	99	197	280	70
1976-77	174	99	210	272	77
1977-78	168	130	236	249	95
1978-79	180	140	234	260	90
1979-80	199	135	236	360	66
1980-81	238	191	207	354	58
1981-82	198	194	288	379	76
1982-83	210	200	306	385	79

6.6 : PRINCIPAL IMPORTS

(Rs. crores)

Commodity	1970-71	1975-76	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84(P)	1984-85(P)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
I. Food and Live animals chiefly for Food (excl. cashew raw)	242.4	1395.4	279.9	380.2	690.1	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
<i>of which :</i>								
Cereals and cereal preparations	213.0	1342.8	105.8	100.4	347.2	373.2	611.9	170.0
II. Raw Materials and Intermediate Manufactures	888.6	2793.6	6913.1	9759.6	10138.2	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
(a) Cashew nuts (unprocessed)	29.4	33.6	11.6	8.7	18.4	1.4	14.2	27.2
(b) Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	3.8	7.0	53.6	31.5	76.0	63.9	80.6	70.7
(c) Fibres	126.7	73.0	156.1	164.2	254.4	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
<i>of which :</i>								
(i) Synthetic and regenerated fibres (man-made fibres)	7.2	6.3	109.0	96.5	173.2	145.7	102.6	48.8
(ii) Raw wool	15.1	25.9	31.9	43.1	36.2	46.9	43.1	55.0
(iii) Raw cotton	98.8	28.2	0.1	Neg.	11.8	0.1	1.3	0.2
(iv) Raw jute	0.1	3.3	0.1	1.1	1.3	8.5	..	15.1
(d) Petroleum oil and lubricants	136.6	1256.1	3269.9	5266.5	5189.5	5621.9	4830.1	5382.1
(e) Animal and vegetable oils and fats	38.5	17.0	455.4	708.8	688.0	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
<i>of which :</i>								
Edible oils	23.1	14.2	446.3	682.9	625.3	396.7	541.0	830.2
(f) Fertilisers and chemical products	216.5	824.2	1113.0	1490.1	1512.9	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
<i>of which :</i>								
(i) Fertilisers and fertiliser materials	99.9	533.8	515.5	817.8	698.7	368.4	256.5	972.7
(ii) Chemical elements and compounds	68.0	180.2	323.6	358.2	485.2	422.5	609.6	769.1
(iii) Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	9.2	11.8	25.5	20.8	24.8	28.2	42.8	47.4
(iv) Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	24.3	36.3	73.9	84.6	84.4	88.8	131.7	129.3
(v) Plastic materials, regenerated cellulose and artificial resins	8.1	19.5	97.4	121.4	125.2	137.9	189.0	182.4
(g) Pulp and waste paper	12.3	16.0	30.4	18.3	41.4	37.5	82.3	142.6
(h) Paper, paper board and manufactures thereof	25.1	57.7	158.8	186.5	245.4	159.5	172.6	175.1
(i) Non-metallic mineral manufactures	33.3	96.7	442.3	555.2	511.6	844.2	1257.6	1158.2
<i>of which :</i>								
Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones, unworked or worked	24.6	84.2	347.4	416.8	397.4	729.2	1082.4	1027.7
(j) Iron and steel	147.0	311.9	868.6	852.4	1203.5	1172.2	962.9	777.3
(k) Non-ferrous metals	119.4	100.4	353.4	477.4	397.1	344.6	369.1	345.1
III. Capital Goods	404.0	967.7	1458.5	1910.3	2096.1	2716.3	2981.4	2747.1
(a) Manufactures of metals	9.3	33.1	75.7	89.5	115.5	143.7	147.8	129.6
(b) Non-electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	257.8	576.7	806.9	1089.1	1349.2	1604.8	1973.8	1872.3
(c) Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	70.4	200.8	237.3	259.7	326.4	328.2	403.6	461.1
(d) Transport equipment	66.5	157.1	338.6	472.0	305.0	639.6	456.2	284.1
IV. Others (Unclassified)	99.2	108.1	491.1	499.1	683.2	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
TOTAL	1634.2	5264.8	9142.6	12549.2	13607.6	14292.7	15763.0	17092.1

(P) Provisional.

Commodity	Unit of Qty.	1970-71		1975-76	
		Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value
1	2	3	4	5	6
I. Agricultural & Allied Products¹		..	487.01	..	1493.63
<i>of which :</i>					
1. Coffee	Mill. Kgs.	32.2	25.11	59.4	66.55
2. Tea and mate	Mill. Kgs.	199.1	148.25	212.3	236.81
3. Oil cakes	'000 Tonnes	878.5	55.42	985.4	86.12
4. Tobacco	Mill. Kgs.	49.8	32.56	78.5	98.37
5. Cashew kernels	'000 Tonnes	60.6	57.06	53.6	96.13
6. Spices	'000 Tonnes	46.9	38.81	57.2	70.96
7. Sugar and sugar preparations	'000 Tonnes	348.1	27.57	1201.2	472.33
8. Raw cotton	'000 Tonnes	32.1	13.95	52.0	39.24
9. Rice	'000 Tonnes	32.8	5.03	34.3	13.04
10. Fish & fish preparations	'000 Tonnes	32.6	30.53	52.3	126.56
11. Meat & meat preparations	Value	..	3.05	..	10.28
12. Vegetable oils	Value	..	10.84	..	37.15
13. Fruits, vegetables & pulses	Value	..	12.31	..	37.27
II. Ores and Minerals		..	164.02	..	296.32
<i>of which :</i>					
14. Manganese ore	'000 Tonnes	1636.4	13.98	786.4	17.51
15. Mica	Mill. Kgs.	26.7	15.56	17.6	14.63
16. Iron ore	Mill. Tonnes	21.2	117.28	22.8	213.79
III. Manufactured Goods²		..	771.97	..	1750.97
<i>of which :</i>					
17. Textile fabric & manufactures		..	145.40	..	406.89
<i>of which :</i>					
(i) Cotton piece goods (Mill made & handloom)	Mill. Sq. Mtrs.	442.4	75.29	..	158.74
(ii) Cotton apparel	Value	..	8.62	..	146.40
18. Coir yarn and manufactures	Value	..	13.00	..	19.02
19. Jute manufactures incl. twist and yarn	Lakh Tonnes	5.6	190.44	..	248.31
20. Leather & leather manufactures (excluding footwear)	Value	..	72.18	..	201.30
21. Footwear	Mill. Pairs	13.0	11.44	13.2	21.20
22. Handicrafts	Value	..	69.86	..	224.11
<i>of which :</i>					
Pearls & precious stones	Value	..	41.88	..	122.94
23. Chemical & allied products	Value	..	29.36	..	84.45
24. Engineering goods	Value	..	130.41	..	408.66
25. Iron & steel (Prime)	Value	..	67.20	..	68.18
IV. Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Value	..	12.60	..	35.58
V Others		..	99.56	..	459.76
TOTAL	Value	..	1535.16	..	4036.26

(P) Provisional.

1. Also includes plantations and other agricultural based items.

2. Includes other manufactures.

(a) Readymade Garments.

(b) Machinery including transport equipment and metal manufactures excluding iron and steel.

NOTE : (i) Exports of crude petroleum because of swapping of Bombay High crude oil were 0.84 million tonnes valued at Rs. 196.23 crores in 1981-82, 4.6 million tonnes valued at Rs. 1063.37 crores in 1982-83, 5.5 million tonnes valued at Rs. 1231.10 crores in 1983-84, and 6.5 million tonnes valued at Rs. 1563.16 crores in 1984-85.

EXPORTS

(Value : Rs. Crores)

1979-80		1980-81		1981-82		1982-83		1983-84(P)		1984-85(P)	
Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
..	1890.11	..	2056.66	..	2221.13	..	N.A.	..	N.A.	..	N.A.
61.8	163.31	87.3	214.24	73.9	146.29	76.7	187.13	73.5	183.26	67.8	198.13
203.7	367.84	229.2	425.50	213.8	395.20	194.6	369.75	197.5	501.37	216.2	707.86
1034.0	127.53	886.0	125.08	824.4	117.85	1120.3	148.59	952.3	146.29	802.6	132.81
84.8	113.54	91.3	140.68	133.2	235.46	132.2	247.88	82.9	169.67	93.5	172.23
38.0	118.10	32.3	140.13	30.7	181.50	30.9	135.36	39.6	156.62	32.0	174.48
110.1	149.36	84.2	111.36	78.1	98.76	80.2	94.55	86.0	109.26	90.5	174.06
568.2	128.94	71.5	35.96	209.8	63.22	318.1	67.44	240.0	139.86	105.3	21.74
65.6	75.10	131.6	164.87	23.7	36.32	73.3	107.76	124.8	148.95	30.4	56.80
515.3	128.31	726.7	223.86	872.6	367.78	453.6	217.90	246.0	147.13	180.6	121.68
76.6	253.40	69.4	217.02	73.9	284.90	83.3	364.16	81.8	327.30	90.3	335.82
..	41.34	..	55.49	..	79.55	..	80.48	..	68.32	..	75.98
..	49.53	..	21.95	..	25.28	..	36.32	25.0	37.11	19.2	37.38
..	63.52	..	79.58	..	106.00	..	153.59	..	155.16	..	161.78
..	393.12	..	413.56	..	458.79	..	N.A.	..	N.A.	..	N.A.
627.7	13.15	608.7	12.69	552.4	14.81	422.2	14.43	574.8	17.98	518.4	20.11
18.7	20.58	16.7	17.68	13.5	29.16	10.8	20.13	12.4	26.52	17.6	20.02
24.8	285.24	22.4	303.33	23.7	351.75	21.7	380.50	21.2	385.34	23.5	447.23
..	3659.21	..	3746.81	..	4369.63	..	N.A.	..	N.A.	..	N.A.
..	848.36	..	932.58	..	1047.14	..	N.A.	..	N.A.	..	N.A.
553.8	287.40	580.2	276.49	457.2	294.55	373.7	271.47	305.0	276.60	438.9	412.87
..	343.65	..	378.18	..	439.84	..	546.84(a)	..	609.59(a)	..	857.84(a)
..	36.55	..	17.26	..	27.86	..	26.26	..	23.48	..	22.42
7.22	336.13	6.61	329.95	4.3	258.01	3.3	205.32	3.0	164.52	2.9	341.07
..	485.56	..	337.13	..	369.35	..	360.05	..	349.93	..	425.24
13.7	33.89	16.2	40.07	12.4	36.19	10.2	32.66	7.4	23.23	8.1	31.53
..	832.49	..	935.40	..	1200.38	..	1312.65	..	1599.33	..	1521.41
..	518.95	..	601.92	..	761.07	..	949.99	..	1213.99	..	1093.06
..	197.81	..	224.80	..	364.05	..	335.04	..	277.71	..	370.59
..	739.13	..	815.01	..	938.87	..	799.22(b)	..	691.39(b)	..	738.39(b)
..	32.71	..	11.68	..	6.80	..	50.18	..	46.43	..	62.05
..	21.21	..	27.85	..	224.89	..	177.05	..	361.96	..	255.03
..	454.78	..	465.82	..	531.46	..	N.A.	..	N.A.	..	N.A.
..	6418.43	..	6710.70	..	7805.90	..	8803.31	..	9872.10	..	11554.78

Countries	1970-71		1975-76	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
1	2	3	4	5
1. OECD	769.07	1042.25	2023.30	3225.73
<i>of which :</i>				
(a) EEC	279.61*	318.67*	854.20	1095.53
<i>of which :</i>				
(i) Belgium	20.33	11.51	45.41	86.49
(ii) France	17.98	21.33	86.22	196.53
(iii) F.R.G.	32.31	107.47	117.91	369.96
(iv) Netherlands	13.98	19.09	82.23	63.82
(v) U.K.	170.44	126.76	421.32	284.00
(b) North America	235.30	570.18	565.78	1517.23
(i) Canada	27.96	117.23	45.80	232.01
(ii) U.S.A.	207.34	452.95	519.98	1285.22
(c) Asia and Oceania	233.91	121.58	493.87	463.45
<i>of which :</i>				
(i) Australia	24.46	36.58	48.21	101.67
(ii) Japan	203.48	83.43	432.76	361.18
2. OPEC	98.55	125.47	616.13	1151.10
<i>of which :</i>				
(i) Iran	26.65	91.64	272.29	459.88
(ii) Iraq	9.63	3.09	63.81	47.77
(iii) Kuwait	15.74	5.62	47.2	2.64
(iv) Saudi Arabia	14.51	24.17	60.13	290.13
3. Eastern Europe	323.07	220.00	658.86	565.86
<i>of which :</i>				
(i) G.D.R.	24.56	18.63	25.87	36.59
(ii) Romania	13.70	16.58	54.52	38.35
(iii) U.S.S.R.	209.85	106.13	416.69	309.78
4. Developing Countries ¹	304.68	238.80	708.10	311.05
<i>of which :</i>				
(i) Africa	128.50	169.22	228.18	111.95
(ii) Asia	166.12	53.76	461.57	164.56
(iii) Latin America and Caribbean	10.06	15.82	18.35	34.54
5. Others	39.79	7.68	29.87	11.04
TOTAL	1535.16	1634.20	4036.26	5264.78

(P)—Provisional.

1. Excluding members of OPEC.

@ Large increase in exports is partly attributable to booking of crude oil exports for which details regarding destination are not available.

* Includes figures for U.K., Ireland and Denmark which assumed membership of EEC in 1973.

OF TRADE

(Rs. crores)

1979-80		1980-81		1981-82		1982-83		1983-84(P)		1984-85(P)	
Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
3610.56	4398.74	3126.24	5739.47	3427.10	6378.02	3557.58	6812.33	4366.84	8097.12	5347.29	8364.63
1751.41	2176.72	1422.57	2548.80	1409.16	3059.08	1427.49	3324.79	1705.56	3801.01	1985.20	4186.91
166.85	263.69	144.48	295.86	166.31	501.26	213.40	631.50	207.20	671.65	185.63	793.01
197.32	207.75	146.94	280.30	148.26	253.59	145.82	425.61	156.50	307.57	208.92	358.19
380.10	644.55	384.75	693.77	351.19	947.83	340.05	831.35	375.28	1120.42	470.95	1297.75
220.46	145.19	152.04	214.50	110.10	278.57	111.03	248.69	195.40	250.74	182.12	364.06
516.05	708.81	394.88	730.99	420.08	816.77	421.82	912.57	556.08	1143.08	670.05	1018.83
879.54	1152.55	805.68	1850.95	987.62	1728.29	985.79	1663.84	1487.38	2133.25	1903.15	2174.97
62.55	226.48	62.34	332.34	67.42	308.57	57.54	237.34	91.83	342.39	134.67	508.37
816.99	926.07	743.34	1518.61	920.20	1419.72	928.25	1426.50	1395.55	1790.86	1768.48	1666.60
771.57	784.60	708.00	931.66	823.62	1175.12	945.87	1439.20	937.63	1623.74	1227.99	1463.98
102.00	162.84	91.62	170.08	112.28	260.64	93.94	325.96	94.76	144.77	148.50	192.41
646.26	609.40	597.81	748.78	690.35	886.47	833.61	1087.90	825.68	1455.53	1060.97	1240.41
701.44	2361.03	744.63	3487.50	940.25	3770.21	820.17	3898.94	881.51	3251.27	936.69	3289.95
96.11	620.69	123.21	1338.90	125.32	1298.22	71.72	802.67	119.45	781.50	134.03	510.16
61.48	917.27	51.98	752.52	84.96	403.88	54.22	884.17	55.65	791.04	43.00	674.37
123.81	165.51	97.07	337.62	132.74	277.97	119.82	278.93	117.06	261.40	115.90	368.13
155.64	363.12	165.33	540.05	180.13	829.78	227.09	1495.89	244.90	1078.21	245.00	1249.48
844.87	1102.40	1486.33	1296.28	1974.92	1506.85	2024.68	1711.51	1610.30	1963.97	1985.94	2165.50
47.96	34.51	48.89	44.27	54.54	46.61	85.70	57.14	63.62	64.35	70.30	67.29
45.47	88.25	58.39	97.20	86.83	101.74	113.74	58.10	64.65	80.46	63.78	117.35
638.23	824.33	1226.29	1013.71	1661.05	1136.88	1669.75	1413.23	1305.87	1658.58	1654.59	1803.38
1250.82	1127.96	1285.75	1966.43	1232.49	1910.60	1068.40	1800.05	1470.17	2346.78	1485.69	3112.38
285.54	205.93	350.04	204.57	354.50	214.22	271.86	193.71	314.82	419.87	295.90	408.58
942.16	828.77	899.80	1430.55	856.14	1392.27	781.88	1393.71	1134.97	1577.93	1169.36	2298.10
23.12	93.26	35.91	331.31	21.85	304.11	14.66	212.63	20.38	348.98	20.43	405.70
10.74	152.45	67.75	59.47	231.14	41.88	1332.48@	69.91	1543.28@	103.81	1799.17@	159.66
6418.43	9142.58	6710.70	12549.15	7805.90	13607.56	8803.31	14292.74	9872.10	15762.95	11554.78	17092.12

6.9 : INDIA'S SHARE IN WORLDS

Code		Commodity	1979			1980		
Division	Group		World	India	India's Share (%)	World	India	(India's Share (%))
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
01		Meat and meat preparations	17170.26	48.14	0.28	18767.28	66.56	0.35
03		Fish, crustaceans and molluses and preparations thereof	11874.35	319.22	2.69	12431.55	241.78	1.94
04		Cereals and cereal preparations	32856.29	202.37	0.62	40891.68	200.97	0.49
	042	Rice	3435.48	112.11	3.26	4272.47	160.38	3.75
05		Vegetables and fruits	18059.69	195.62	1.08	20691.63	243.92	1.17
06		Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	10668.16	191.79	1.80	16259.64	46.08	0.28
07		Coffee, Tea, Cocoa, Spice and manufactures thereof	22281.16	719.50	3.23	22532.59	879.12	3.90
	071	Coffee and coffee substitutes	13169.50	184.32	1.40	13239.53	271.24	2.05
	074	Tea and mate	1464.79	338.75	23.13	1670.19	452.27	27.08
	075	Spices	981.83	196.44	20.01	1153.23	155.62	13.49
08		Feeding stuff for animals	8917.61	223.35	2.50	10396.77	163.93	1.58
12		Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	6551.49	140.20	2.14	7241.81	170.10	2.35
	121	Tobacco unmanufactured, tobacco refuse	3420.96	128.87	3.77	3463.91	151.14	4.36
	122	Tobacco manufactured	3130.53	11.33	0.36	3777.90	18.96	0.50
22		Oilseed and oleaginous fruit	9335.10	32.01	0.34	9445.36	30.03	0.32
28		Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	24128.90	399.12	1.65	30196.59	464.89	1.54
	281	Iron ore and concentrates	5986.96	333.71	5.57	6577.18	411.14	6.25
51		Organic Chemicals	29595.99	20.23	0.07	32049.25	17.31	0.05
52		Inorganic Chemicals	13059.19	22.51	0.17	15806.09	25.69	0.16
53		Dying, Tanning and colouring materials	7376.27	48.74	0.66	8030.81	65.44	0.81
54		Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	11938.51	75.36	0.63	14032.62	109.31	0.78
55		Essential oils and perfume materials, toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations	6426.05	29.81	0.46	7702.28	85.89	1.12
57		Explosives and pyrotechnic products	538.70	1.85	0.34	658.73	0.75	0.11
58		Artificial resins & plastic materials & cellulose esters & ethers	24135.12	2.51	0.01	27321.58	3.36	0.01
59		Chemical materials and products n.e.s.	13341.27	7.94	0.06	16018.65	7.81	0.05
61		Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. & dressed furskins	6265.37	565.43	9.02	5939.06	404.96	6.82
	611	Leather	4118.08	520.20	12.63	3365.77	341.80	10.16
	612	Manufactures of leather or of composition leather n.e.s. etc.	830.11	44.24	5.33	980.74	61.85	6.31
	613	Furskins, tanned or dressed etc.	1317.18	0.99	0.08	1592.55	1.31	0.08

EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISION

(Value in US Million Dollars)

1981			1982			1983		
World	India	India's Share (%)	World	India	India's Share (%)	World	India	India's Share (%)
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
18915.63	96.09	0.51	18032.02	92.95	0.51	17033.04	87.56	0.51
13213.06	346.68	2.62	13188.49	418.95	3.18	13315.91	403.67	3.03
43142.24	150.61	0.34	36513.17	117.35	0.32	35673.29	106.46	0.30
5119.68	132.21	2.58	3576.12	98.47	2.75	3419.78	88.35	2.58
20953.02	181.26	0.86	19976.83	176.95	0.89	19764.09	241.04	1.22
16009.17	46.49	0.29	12585.13	211.44	1.68	11999.00	108.64	0.91
16926.85	505.65	2.99	16901.43	476.02	2.82	18789.95	436.29	2.32
9154.97	155.66	1.70	9841.36	146.46	1.49	11488.88	104.66	0.91
1380.10	262.03	18.99	1273.24	251.17	19.73	1440.62	234.25	16.26
973.66	87.96	9.03	992.74	78.38	7.89	946.46	97.38	10.29
10900.27	171.16	1.57	10003.02	164.38	1.64	11994.18	137.80	1.15
7920.78	102.67	1.30	8212.48	113.90	1.39	7607.55	98.41	1.29
3978.01	86.58	2.18	4170.18	94.02	2.25	3774.87	81.70	2.16
3942.77	16.09	0.40	4042.30	19.88	0.49	3832.68	16.71	0.44
10076.65	82.04	0.81	9249.17	9.09	0.10	9386.47	7.13	0.08
26671.34	543.92	2.04	22682.98	562.14	2.48	23236.38	504.98	2.17
6926.57	498.96	7.20	6611.09	521.17	7.88	6454.80	474.26	7.35
31792.41	18.98	0.06	30558.86	20.83	0.07	32241.93	22.77	0.07
14929.51	22.48	0.15	14458.62	24.42	0.17	14475.25	17.52	0.12
7740.36	28.67	0.37	7249.48	28.12	0.39	7466.32	29.72	0.40
14038.82	26.59	0.19	14062.59	26.83	0.19	14406.96	25.55	0.18
7533.96	26.72	0.35	7211.48	27.88	0.39	7189.99	30.62	0.43
737.66	1.47	0.20	731.73	1.59	0.22	646.39	1.75	0.27
24437.47	5.30	0.02	23501.83	3.43	0.01	25115.05	3.50	0.01
15172.74	7.41	0.05	14849.39	9.88	0.07	15027.47	9.31	0.06
5398.84	288.34	5.34	5224.15	305.81	5.85	5287.50	272.62	5.16
3128.62	231.10	7.39	3237.45	240.45	7.43	3379.32	208.12	6.16
935.02	57.02	6.10	899.96	65.02	7.22	942.42	64.27	6.82
1335.20	0.22	0.02	1086.74	0.34	0.03	965.75	0.23	0.02

TABLE

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made up articles, n.e.s. and related products		44880.95	980.72	2.19	50159.30	1145.45	2.28
652	Cotton fabrics, woven		6601.04	338.77	5.13	6752.50	351.49	5.20
653	Fabrics, woven, of man-made fibres		8620.49	44.09	0.51	9528.29	43.83	0.46
654	Textile fabrics woven, other than of cotton or man-made fibres		3153.10	184.56	5.85	3270.90	203.90	6.23
667	Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones		17061.38	518.58	3.04	19409.57	579.38	2.98
67	Iron and steel		63867.82	160.11	0.25	50073.29	86.70	0.17
69	Manufactures of metal n.e.s.		32371.39	238.70	0.74	38032.24	220.61	0.58
71	Power generating machinery & equipment		29411.41	72.26	0.25	33814.44	88.07	0.26
72	Machinery specialised for particular industries		51290.18	61.04	0.12	59123.24	65.10	0.11
73	Metal working machinery		12470.34	35.07	0.28	14599.35	32.33	0.22
74	General industrial machinery & equipment, n.e.s. & machine parts n.e.s.		50176.40	51.66	0.10	60065.08	67.46	0.11
75	Office machinery and ADP equipment		21953.54	1.39	neg.	28244.63	2.05	Neg.
76	Telecommunication and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment		28865.84	7.99	0.03	35757.05	10.56	Neg.
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances n.e.s.		52161.16	84.25	0.16	62217.27	113.70	0.18
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)		115167.55	131.13	0.11	127901.61	207.91	0.16
79	Other transport equipment		35017.12	18.84	0.05	41666.65	30.63	0.07
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		28465.27	536.20	1.88	33294.11	590.31	1.77
	Total Exports (including Others)		1641180.00	7851.46	0.48	1995951.00	8382.04	0.42

Source : International Trade Statistics Year Book: United Nations 1983.

NOTE : The table has been recast in alignment with SITC revision 2, and ITC—Revision 2.

5.9 (Contd.)

10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
48112.81	888.66	1.85	43939.81	743.54	1.69	43500.79	717.86	1.65
6106.78	157.40	2.58	5950.25	101.67	1.71	6101.71	105.58	1.73
9822.93	23.49	0.24	8721.59	21.22	0.24	8702.16	15.10	0.17
3109.82	191.75	6.17	2855.15	144.74	5.07	2968.18	125.59	4.23
12450.38	756.46	6.08	11262.84	830.92	7.38	11530.92	1101.28	9.55
66153.17	88.04	0.13	60642.23	72.88	0.12	53533.98	64.68	0.12
37321.46	263.30	0.71	35668.53	237.37	0.67	32809.47	228.94	0.70
35978.48	66.31	0.18	36214.06	64.71	0.18	34692.61	52.13	0.15
59985.04	66.63	0.11	54753.53	56.56	0.10	47449.30	34.44	0.07
14303.12	24.19	0.17	12147.94	16.22	0.13	10494.12	11.08	0.11
59094.82	87.91	0.15	54814.21	75.27	0.14	50686.27	64.13	0.13
29306.81	14.27	0.05	30860.67	15.90	0.05	38004.44	33.37	0.09
39138.38	12.07	0.03	36504.58	7.78	0.02	39298.20	7.24	0.02
62163.90	69.25	0.11	61671.72	70.14	0.11	66626.67	69.34	0.10
129872.44	91.50	0.07	125878.81	82.53	0.07	128264.95	64.07	0.05
49657.62	7.75	0.02	50119.58	9.92	0.02	45076.09	7.06	0.02
33447.53	823.08	2.46	32338.07	729.10	2.25	32548.27	684.49	2.10
1973499.00	8363.91	0.42	1776682.00	8788.05	0.49	1817081.00	8309.24	0.46

7.1: OVERALL EXTERNAL ASSISTANCE

(Rs. crores)

1	Loans	Grants	Total (2+3)	PL 480/665 etc. assistance		Grand Total
				Repayable in rupees	Repayable in converti- ble currency	
	2	3	4	5	6	7
A. AUTHORISATIONS :						
Upto the end of Third Plan	3808.8	392.0	4200.8	1510.8	..	5711.6
1966-67.	1034.1	79.7	1113.8	392.7	..	1506.5
1967-68.	398.5	16.8	415.3	235.9	67.6	718.8
1968-79.	753.1	68.4	821.5	71.6	53.7	946.8
1969-70.	421.8	26.0	447.8	73.6	112.9	634.3
1970-71.	705.4	56.5	761.9	..	..	761.9
1971-72.	774.5	36.0	810.5	22.5	96.2	929.2
1972-73.	639.6	36.6	676.2	..	..	676.2
1973-74.	1129.5	41.1	1170.6	..	..	1170.6
1974-75.	1481.4	189.8	1671.2	..	..	1671.2
1975-76.	2192.8	440.7	2633.5	..	20.0	2653.5
1976-77.	806.7	386.1	1192.8	..	93.6	1286.4
1977-78.	1536.6	337.6	1874.2	..	22.8	1897.0
1978-79.	1894.6	441.1	2335.7	..	..	2335.7
1979-80.	1295.1	564.4	1859.5	..	..	1859.5
1980-81.	3771.2	75.7	3846.9	..	..	3846.9
1981-82.	2633.0	207.4	2840.4	..	..	2840.4
1982-83.	2525.5	423.3	2948.8	..	..	2948.8
1983-84.	1692.2	386.9	2079.1	..	..	2079.1
1984-85.	4221.3	470.7	4692.0	..	..	4692.0
TOTAL	33715.7	4676.8	38392.5	2307.1	466.8	41166.4
B. UTILISATIONS :						
Upto the end of Third Plan	2768.7	336.9	3105.6	1403.2	..	4508.8
1966-67.	674.7	97.1	771.8	359.6	..	1131.4
1967-68.	793.2	60.7	853.9	310.9	30.8	1195.6
1968-69.	679.8	65.2	745.0	84.5	73.1	902.6
1969-70.	660.7	26.1	686.8	107.5	62.0	856.3
1970-71.	658.9	43.5	702.4	37.7	51.3	791.4
1971-72.	671.7	50.5	722.2	8.8	103.1	834.1
1972-73.	649.9	12.0	661.9	..	4.3	666.2
1973-74.	1015.0	20.7	1035.7	..	..	1035.7
1974-75.	1220.4	93.9	1314.3	..	..	1314.3
1975-76.	1464.9	283.3	1748.2	..	92.3	1840.5

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1976-77.	1285.3	245.8	1531.1	..	67.8	1598.9
1977-78.	1007.5	260.6	1268.1	..	21.9	1290.0
1978-79.	942.3	273.3	1215.6	..	..	1215.6
1979-80.	1048.6	304.5	1353.1	..	..	1353.1
1980-81.	1765.3	396.4	2161.7	..	..	2161.7
1981-82.	1519.3	350.6	1869.9	..	..	1869.9
1982-83.	1910.4	339.4	2249.8	..	..	2249.8
1983-84.	1964.2	303.4	2267.6	..	..	2267.6
1984-85.	1963.3	390.4	2353.7	..	..	2353.7
TOTAL	24664.1	3954.3	28618.4	2312.2	506.6	31437.2

- NOTES : 1. Amounts of authorisation and utilisation in donor currencies have been converted into rupees at the pre-devaluation exchange rates upto the end of the Third Plan; at the post devaluation rates for the subsequent years upto 1970-71; at pre-May 1971 rates for 1971-72; at Central rates (which prevailed following the currency realignment of December 1971) for 1972-73. Figures of authorisation from 1973-74 onwards have been arrived at by applying the annual average exchange rate of the rupee with individual donor currencies. Figures of utilisation for 1973-74 have been arrived at by applying the quarterly average exchange rate of the rupee with individual donor currencies to the utilisation during the corresponding quarter; for 1974-75 at average exchange rate for the respective month, and for subsequent years at current rates applicable to the dates of transactions.
2. Loan amounts are net of surrenders, de-obligations and cancellations, etc. In case of PL-480, amounts are net of lapsed agreement.
3. Figures for utilisation are inclusive of suppliers' credits, and non-government loans upto 1977-78 which may not be fully reflected in authorisation figures. Subsequent data are exclusive of suppliers' credits, but inclusive of non-government loan.
4. Constituent items may not add up to totals because of rounding.

7.2 : AUTHORISATIONS OF EXTERNAL ASSISTANCE CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE

(Rs. crores)

Source and type of assistance	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86 (April- Sept. 1985)	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I. Consortium Members											
(a) Loans		681.1	1229.8	1865.6	1152.4	2614.9	2526.3	2471.7	1356.1	4221.3	2381.0
(b) Grants		325.0	315.6	405.9	461.1	68.8	175.7	363.8	330.6	302.2	94.2
(c) PL-480/665 etc. Assistance repayable in convertible currency		93.6	22.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total		1099.7	1568.2	2271.5	1613.5	2683.7	2702.0	2835.5	1686.7	4523.5	2475.2
Country-wise Distribution											
(i) Austria											
(a) Loans		2.7	2.3@	..	7.9	1.7	2.9	..	5.6	..	..
(b) Grants	
Total		2.7	2.3	..	7.9	1.7	2.9	..	5.6	..	..
(ii) Belgium											
(a) Loans		9.0	9.4	9.5	9.8	..	10.5	7.4	6.9	..	..
(b) Grants	
Total		9.0	9.4	9.5	9.8	..	10.5	7.4	6.9	..	..
(iii) Canada											
(a) Loans		9.1	30.5	10.7	17.5	65.8	108.5	..	37.0	196.8	29.5
(b) Grants		60.9	17.6	12.5	14.0	4.9	..	..	..	1.8	..
Total		70.0	48.1	23.2	31.5	70.7	108.5	..	37.0	198.6	29.5
(iv) Denmark											
(a) Loans		12.1	..	..	..	..	18.3	17.7	22.0	26.6	..
(b) Grants		7.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.8	..	..
Total		19.6	..	..	..	..	18.3	17.7	25.8	26.6	..
(v) France											
(a) Loans		74.2	5.4	..	..	182.0	126.4	243.3	..	32.8	..
(b) Grants	
Total		74.2	5.4	..	..	182.0	126.4	243.3	..	32.8	..
(vi) Federal Republic of Germany											
(a) Loans		131.8	106.9	150.4	279.5	215.2	56.0	203.5	81.1	188.3	155.5
(b) Grants		2.0	..	2.6	2.7	..	..	..	2.8	..	13.0
Total		133.8	106.9	153.0	282.2	215.2	56.0	203.5	83.9	188.3	168.5
(vii) Italy											
(a) Loans		5.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Grants		39.1	..	..	..
Total		5.8	..	..	..	..	..	39.1	..	..	..
(viii) Japan											
(a) Loans		68.9	131.6	64.3	32.0	46.6	294.5	83.3	..	451.2	..
(b) Grants		19.4	18.9	15.0	15.9	15.8	8.6	16.1	..
Total		68.9	131.6	83.7	50.9	61.6	310.4	99.1	8.6	467.3	..
(ix) Netherlands											
(a) Loans		82.7	68.4	81.6	67.2	67.7	58.1	..	..	20.3	4.6
(b) Grants		20.8	24.3	4.3	29.3	22.1	21.3	..	77.7	..	..
Total		103.5	92.7	85.9	96.5	89.8	79.4	..	77.7	20.3	4.6
(x) Norway											
Grants		10.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(xi) Sweden											
(a) Loans	
(b) Grants		48.1	45.4	50.2	111.4	..	72.7	..	45.6	..	..
Total		48.1	45.4	50.2	111.4	..	72.7	..	45.6	..	..
(xii) U.K.											
(a) Loans	
(b) Grants		175.7	228.3	232.9	284.8	..	64.3	285.9	152.7	260.3	60.1
Total		175.7	228.3	232.9	284.8	..	64.3	285.9	152.7	260.3	60.1
(xiii) U.S.A.											
(a) Loans		48.0	114.1	135.0	11.7	67.4	77.0	93.9	4.6
(b) Grants		1.7	..	26.8	1.5	23.0	39.4	24.0	21.1
(c) PL-480/665 etc. Assistance repayable in convertible currency		93.6	22.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total		93.6	22.8	49.7	114.1	161.8	13.2	90.4	116.4	117.9	25.7

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
(xiv) I.B.R.D.	284.8	163.4	227.7	203.8	362.2	532.8	1087.0	520.6	2058.8	587.5
(xv) I.D.A.	..	711.9	1287.1	420.6	1538.7	1306.6	762.1	695.9	1152.6	599.3
II. U.S.S.R. and East European Countries										
Loans	..	208.3	..	..	485.7	..	..	144.6	..	1143.4
<i>Country-wise Distribution</i>										
(i) Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Loans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(ii) Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Loans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(iii) Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Loans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(iv) U.S.S.R.	..	208.3	..	..	485.7	..	..	144.6	..	1143.4
Loans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(v) Yugoslavia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Loans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(vi) German Democratic Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Loans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(vii) Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Loans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
III. Others										
(a) Loans	125.6	120.6	29.0	142.7	670.6	106.7	53.8	191.5	..	57.8
(b) Grants	61.1	..	35.3	103.3	7.0	31.7	59.5	56.3	168.5	..
Total	186.7	120.6	64.3	246.0	677.6	138.4	113.3	247.8	168.5	57.8
<i>Country-wise Distribution</i>										
(i) Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grants	7.6	..	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(ii) Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48.6	..	..
(a) Loans	..	..	33.8	19.7	..	..	12.5	14.6	..	..
(b) Grants	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	33.8	19.7	..	..	12.5	63.2	..	..
(iii) European Economic Community / United Nations Emergency Operations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Loans	..	..	..	40.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Grants	53.5	22.1	..	83.6*	..	26.7	47.0	41.7	168.5	..
Total	53.5	22.1	..	124.4	..	26.7	47.0	41.7	168.5	..
(iv) Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Loans	73.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(v) U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Loans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(vi) O.P.E.C. Fund	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Loans	19.7	12.1	..	16.3	39.8	..	29.3	23.4	..	..
(vii) Saudi Arab Fund for Development	..	86.4	..	..	..	29.2	..	30.7**	..	57.8
Loans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(viii) Kuwait Funds for Arab Economic Development	..	..	29.0	..	..	77.5	..	52.1	..	..
(a) Loans	..	..	..	..	..	7.0	..	5.0	..	..
(b) Grants	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	29.0	..	..	7.0	..	52.1	..	..
(ix) International Fund for Agricultural Development	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Loans	..	..	..	80.6	13.9	..	24.5	36.7	..	..
(x) Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Loans	32.1	..	..	..	82.9	..	..	..	..	..
(xi) IMF Trust Fund	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Loans	..	..	..	..	534.0	..	..	..	..	..
GRAND TOTAL	1286.4	1897.0	2335.7	1859.5	3846.9	2840.4	2948.8	2079.1	4692.0	3676.4
(a) Loans	806.7	1536.6	1894.6	1295.1	3771.2	2633.0	2525.5	1692.2	4221.3	3582.2
(b) Grants	386.1	337.6	441.1	564.4	75.7	207.4	423.3	386.9	470.7	94.2
(c) PL-480/665 etc. Assistance repayable in convertible currency	93.6	22.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NOTES : Constituent items may not add up to total because of rounding.

@ Assistance for 1976-77.

@ @ Government account only.

* Includes grant assistance of Rs. 33.1 crores in the form of skimmed milk powder, butter and butter oil.

** Saudi Riyal converted at end-September 1983 exchange rates.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
(xi) Sweden											
(a) Loans		5.9	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Grants		29.3	47.5	40.0	28.8	52.9	33.6	32.3	27.0	27.1	13.9
Total		35.2	49.7	40.0	28.8	52.9	33.6	32.3	27.0	27.1	13.9
(xii) U.K.											
(a) Loans		21.3	13.5	12.5	8.1	1.5	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Grants		132.8	148.2	203.2	198.0	195.2	202.8	159.9	121.6	187.5	159.2
Total		154.1	161.7	215.7	206.1	196.7	202.8	159.9	121.6	187.5	159.2
(xiii) U.S.A.											
(a) Loans		1.0	3.3	21.6	42.8	82.4	69.6	29.2	74.1	41.8	52.1
(b) Grants		0.1	0.3	2.0	10.8	32.0
(c) PL-480/665 etc. assistance repayable in convertible currency		67.8	21.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total		68.8	25.2	21.6	42.8	82.4	69.7	29.5	76.1	52.6	84.1
(xiv) I.B.R.D.		68.9	130.3	149.4	120.8	138.8	376.9	286.5	485.7	344.0	577.9
(xv) I.D.A.		476.5	289.1	271.0	445.3	522.0	692.9	1085.1	899.7	979.9	130.1
(xvi) EEC (Special Action Credit)		22.7	19.0	..	..	..	..	..
(xvii) IFAD		7.3	12.3	14.0	18.3	18.6	37.7
(xviii) IMF Trust Fund		537.5	..	..	..	..	..
II. USSR and East European Countries											
Loans		62.4	54.6	23.1	34.1	32.9	22.6	40.0	74.7	108.0	130.0
<i>Country-wise Distribution</i>											
(i) Czechoslovakia											
Loans		8.5	8.7	0.3	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
(ii) Hungary											
Loans		2.8	4.7	1.1	Neg.	Neg.	..	..	..	..	..
(iii) Poland											
Loans		Neg.	Neg.	0.1	Neg.	Neg.	..	..	..	..	..
(iv) U.S.S.R.											
Loans		26.3	25.7	21.6	34.0	32.9	22.6	40.0	74.7	108.0	130.0
(v) Yugoslavia											
Loans		17.7	15.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(vi) German Democratic Republic											
Loans	
(vii) Romania											
Loans		7.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
III. Others											
(a) Loans		254.2	212.9	104.8	65.0	45.3	25.3	76.5	28.7	90.3	119.5
(b) Grants		10.3	30.9	16.6	44.4	84.6	85.4	111.2	102.3	81.6	154.9
Total		264.5	243.8	121.4	109.4	129.9	110.7	187.7	131.0	171.9	274.4
<i>Country-wise Distribution</i>											
(i) Abu Dhabi Fund											
Loans		..	5.8	..	6.5	2.0	..	..	..	..	..
(ii) Australia											
Grants		7.5	..	..	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
(iii) Switzerland											
(a) Loans		8.6	4.8	3.9	3.4	0.3	..	..	..	..	12.0
(b) Grants		0.4	1.4	13.9	6.5	9.9	21.4	11.3	1.9
Total		8.6	4.8	4.3	4.8	14.2	6.5	9.9	21.4	11.3	13.9

TABLE 7.3 (Contd-)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
(iv) Other International Institutions \$ Grants . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.6	21.0	50.0
(v) European Economic Community/United Nations Emergency Operations Grants	2.8	30.9	16.2	41.5	63.7	73.9	101.3	59.3	49.3	103.0	
(vi) Oil Producing Exporting Countries Loans . . . . .	..	18.4	11.5	..	3.4	9.2	37.4	6.5	6.2	16.9	
(vii) Saudi Arab Fund for Development Loans . . . . .	..	..	3.2	41.1	13.0	6.0	12.4	2.4	3.0	23.6	
(viii) Iraq Loans	33.4	3.9	3.8	1.4	0.7	..	..	..	..	..
(ix) Iran Loans	174.3	166.7	70.1	12.6	17.3	..	..	..	..	..
(x) Kuwait Fund for Arab Economic Development Loans	20.0	13.3	12.3	..	8.6 7.0@	10.1 5.0@	25.5	18.0	80.0	64.5	
(xi) United Arab Emirates Loans	17.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(xii) International Sugar Organisation Loans . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	1.8	1.1	2.5	
GRAND TOTAL	1598.9	1290.0	1215.6	1353.1	2161.7	1869.9	2249.8	2267.6	2353.7	3164.8	
(a) Loans	1285.3	1007.5	942.3	1048.6	1765.3	1519.3	1910.4	1964.2	1963.3	2753.5	
(b) Grants	245.8	260.6	273.3	304.5	396.4	350.6	339.4	303.4	390.4	411.3	
(c) PL-480/665 etc. assistance payable in convertible currency	67.8	21.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NOTES : 1. Constituent items may not add up to totals because of rounding.

2. Utilisation figures are inclusive of suppliers' credits upto 1977-78. Subsequent data are exclusive of suppliers' credit.
*Estimated.

@Grants received from Kuwait for the construction of Indoor Stadium for Asiad Games 1982.

\$Other International Institutions include UNICEF, UNDP, ILO, WHO, UNFPA and UNESCO.

7.4 EXTERNAL DEBT SERVICING
(Govt. and Non-Govt.)

(Rs. crores)

Period	Amorti- sation	Interest Payments	Total Debt Servicing
1	2	3	4
First Plan	10.5	13.3	23.8
Second Plan	55.2	64.2	119.4
Third Plan	305.6	237.0	542.6
1966-67	159.7	114.8	274.5
1967-68	210.7	122.3	333.0
1968-69	236.2	138.8	375.0
1969-70	268.5	144.0	412.5
1970-71	289.5	160.5	450.0
1971-72	299.3	180.0	479.3
1972-73	327.0	180.4	507.4
1973-74	399.9	195.9	595.8
1974-75	411.3	215.0	626.3
1975-76	462.7	224.2	686.9
1976-77	507.4	247.3	754.7
1977-78	560.6	260.1	820.7
1978-79	524.7	271.3	796.0
1979-80	503.8	296.9	800.7
1980-81	517.8	286.1	803.9
1981-82	538.0	311.1	849.1
1982-83	587.1	360.4	947.5
1983-84	615.6	416.9	1032.5
1984-85	647.4	528.8	1176.2
1985-86*	736.9	633.4	1370.3

*Estimated.

NOTE : Data upto 1977-78 include debt servicing payments on account of government loans, non-government loans and suppliers' credit. From 1978-79 onwards the same is exclusive of suppliers' credit.

SELECTED INDICATORS : 1950-51 to 1984-85

	Unit	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	1965-66	1970-71	1975-76	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85 (P)
Gross Domestic Product at factor cost												
(i) At Current Prices	Rs. crores	9,177	9,720	14,071	22,030	36,736	66,630	113,609	130,478	145,565	172,176	189,434†
(ii) At 1970-71 Prices	Rs. crores	17,536	20,870	25,534	29,023	36,736	42,890	50,705	53,469	55,032	59,319	61,473†
Per capita net national product at 1970-71 prices	Rupees	466	508	559	559	633	664	700	720	721	761	772†
Index of Industrial production (Base : 1970 = 100)		28.2§	38.5§	55.8	82.8	100.7	123.4	154.1	167.3	173.8	183.3	193.9
Index of agricultural production (Base : triennium ending 1969-70 = 100)		58.5	71.9	86.7	80.8	111.5	125.1	135.3	142.9	137.5	156.4	155.0
Gross domestic capital formation	As per cent of GDP	10.0	14.3	16.9	18.2	17.8	19.9	24.5	24.8	24.2	23.4	23.4†
Gross domestic savings	As per cent of GDP	10.2	13.9	13.7	15.7	16.8	20.1	22.8	23.0	22.6	22.1	22.1†
Output :												
(a) Foodgrains	Million Tonnes	55.0	69.3	82.0	72.4	108.4	121.0	129.6	133.3	129.5	152.4	146.2
(b) Finished steel	Million Tonnes	1.04	1.30	2.39	4.51	4.64	5.75	6.82	7.75	8.05	6.14	7.8
(c) Cement	Million Tonnes	2.7	4.7	8.0	10.8	14.3	17.2	18.6	20.9	23.3	26.7	29.5
(d) Coal (including lignite)	Million Tonnes	32.8	39.0	55.7	70.3	76.3	102.7	118.8	130.1	136.9	144.9	154.5
(e) Crude Oil	Million Tonnes	0.26§	0.35§	0.45	3.47	6.8	8.4	10.5	16.2	21.1	26.0	29.0
(f) Electricity Generated (utilities only)	Billion kwh	5.3	8.8	16.9	33.0	55.8	79.2	110.8	122.1	130.3	140.0	157.0
Wholesale price index (Base : 1970-71 = 100)		47.5	40.8	55.1	72.7	100.0	173.0	257.3	281.3	288.7	316.0	338.4
Consumer price index (Base : 1960 = 100)		83	79	102	139	186	313	401	451	486	547	582
Plan outlay	Rs. crores	260*	614	1,117	2,332	2,524	6,417	15,023	18,373	21,725	25,314	30,386 (R.E.)
Centre's budgetary deficit	Rs. crores	(-)-33*	160	(-)-117	173	285	366	2,576	1,392	1,655	1,417	3,985 (R.E.)
Foreign Trade :												
(i) Exports	Rs. crores	600.6	596.3	660.2	805.6	1535.2	4036.3	6710.7	7805.9	8803.3	9872.1	11554.8£
(ii) Imports	Rs. crores	650.2	678.8	1139.7	1408.5	1634.2	5264.8	12549.2	13607.6	14292.7	15763.0	16834.0£
Foreign exchange reserves (excluding gold and SDRs)	Rs. crores	911.4	784.6	185.8	182.1	438.1	1491.7	4822.1	3354.5	4265.3	5497.9	6816.8

§Relate to the calendar years 1950 and 1955 respectively. P Provisional

*Relates to 1951-52.

£Partially revised.

†Quick Estimates.

Note: Figures relating to foreign exchange reserves after the year 1965-66 are not comparable with those of the earlier years due to devaluation of the rupee in June, 1966.

ERRATA

<i>Page</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	
22	3.15	Last but one line should read : December, 1985 was higher than that achieved in
37	4.19	7th-8th lines. industrial and medical gases should read : surgical, industrial and scientific instruments
		10th line. machinery should read : industry
47	5.1	12th line. Prime should read : Price
76	7.2	14th line. crores should read : crores
82	7.21	3rd line. maturities should read : maturities
		7th line. matuities should read : maturities
		9th line. matuities should read : maturities
	7.24	Second column, 6th line. libilities should read : liabilities
	Footnote	Second line. maturitis should read : maturities
98	9.8	10th line. charter should read : character
105	Table 1.1	Per Capita Net National Product at 1970-71 prices in 1983-84 should read : 761.0 instead of 721.0.
125	Table 1.18A	Figure for 1984-85 in column 3 should read : 26880
144	Table 3.3	Heading should begin : Per Capita.....
146	Table 4.2	3rd line, column 12 should read 3591 instead of 3391
162	Table 6.5	The figure for 1970-71 in column 2 should read 106
166	Table 6.8	The figure for Iraq in column 5 should read : 247.77
		The figures for Kuwait in columns 4 and 5 should read : 47.24 and 62.64
175	Table 7.2	First line, 11th column. The figure should read : 1587.5
177	Table 7.3	The figure against (xv) IDA in Column 11 should read : 1301.2