

## 0.1 SELECTED INDICATORS 1950-51 TO 1999-2000

	1950-51	1960-61	1970-71	1980-81	1990-91	1991-92	1993-94	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>ECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>													
GDP at factor cost:													
(i) At current prices (Rs. crore)	9549	16222	42227	130194	511089	589273	781345	1073271	1243546	1390042	1616033P	1786459Q	
(ii) At constant prices (Rs. crore)	140477	206121	296303	401162	693051	702067	781345	899563	970083	1016266	1083047P	1151991Q	
Per capita net national product, at 1993-94 prices (Rupees)	3687	4430	5002	5353	7323	7215	7698	8499	9036	9288	9733P	10204Q	
Index of industrial production <sup>h</sup> (Base:1993-94=100)	7.9@	15.6	28.1	43.1	91.6	92.2	100.0	123.3	130.8	139.5	145.2	154.7	
Index of agricultural production (Base: triennium ending 1981-82)	46.2	68.8	85.9	102.1	148.4	145.5	157.3	160.7	175.7	165.3	178.1P	176.8P	
Gross domestic capital formation (as per cent of GDP)	8.7	14.4	15.4	20.3	26.3	22.5	23.1	26.8	24.5	25.0	23.0P	23.3Q	
Gross domestic savings (as per cent of GDP)	8.9	11.6	14.6	18.9	23.1	22.0	22.5	25.1	23.2	23.5	22.0P	22.3Q	
<b>OUTPUT</b>													
(a) Foodgrains (million tonnes)	50.8	82.0	108.4	129.6	176.4	168.4	184.3	180.4	199.4	192.3	203.5	208.9	
(b) Finished Steel (million tonnes)\$	1.0	2.4	4.6	6.8	13.5	14.3	15.2	21.4	22.7	23.4	23.8	27.2	
(c) Cement (million tonnes)	2.7	8.0	14.3	18.6	48.8	51.7	57.8	69.5	76.2	82.1	88.0	100.2	
(d) Coal (including lignite) (million tonnes)	32.3	55.2	76.3	119.0	225.5	243.8	264.1	292.3	308.2	319.0	315.7	322.1	
(e) Crude oil (million tonnes)	0.3	0.5	6.8	10.5	33.0	30.4	27.0	35.2	32.9	33.9	32.7	31.9	
(f) Electricity generated (utilities only) (Billion KWH)	5.1	16.9	55.8	110.8	264.3	287.0	324.0	379.9	395.9	421.7	448.6	480.7P	
Wholesale price index* (Base:1993-94=100)	6.8	7.9	14.3	36.8	73.7	83.9	100.0	121.6	127.2	132.8	140.7	145.3	
Consumer price index (Base:1982=100) @@	17	21	38	81	193	219	258	313	342	366	414	428	
Plan outlay (Rs. crore)	260##	1117	2524	15023	58369	64751	88081	107380	118976	129757	83725 <sup>a</sup>	170857 <sup>(RE)</sup>	
Centre's budgetary deficit/Draw down of Cash balance (Rs. crore)	(-)33##	(-)117	285	2576	11347	6855	10960	9807	13184	-910	209	3469 <sup>(RE)</sup>	
<b>FOREIGN TRADE</b>													
(i) Exports													
Rs. crore	606	642	1535	6711	32553	44041	69751	106353	118817	130101	139753	162925P	
US \$ million	1269	1346	2031	8486	18143	17865	22238	31797	33470	35006	33218	37599P	
(ii) Imports													
Rs. crore	608	1122	1634	12549	43198	47851	73101	122678	138920	154176	178332	204583P	
US \$ million	1273	2353	2162	15869	24075	19411	23306	36678	39133	41484	42389	47212P	
<b>Foreign exchange reserves (excluding gold and SDRs):</b>													
Rs. crore	911	186	438	4822	4388	14578	47287	58446	80368	102507	125412	152924	
US \$ million	1914	390	584	5850	2236	5631	15068	17044	22367	25975	29522	35058	
<b>SOCIAL INDICATORS</b>													
<b>Population</b>													
Population (million) <sup>a</sup>	361.1	439.2	548.2	683.3	846.3	863.2 <sup>b</sup>	898.0 <sup>b</sup>	934.2 <sup>b</sup>	959.02 <sup>b1</sup>	974.74 <sup>b1</sup>	990.41 <sup>b1</sup>	..	
Birth rate (per 1000) <sup>c</sup>	39.9	41.7	36.9	33.9	29.5	29.2	28.7	27.5	27.2	26.5	26.1P	..	
Death rate (per 1000) <sup>c</sup>	27.4	22.8	14.9	12.5	9.8	10.1	9.3	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.7P	..	
Life expectancy at birth (in years) <sup>d</sup>													
(a) Male	32.5	41.9	46.4	50.9	58.6	59.0	60.4	..	..	..	..	..	
(b) Female	31.7	40.6	44.7	50.0	59.0	59.7	61.8	..	..	..	..	..	
Total	32.1	41.3	45.6	50.4	58.7	59.4	61.1	..	..	..	..	..	

Contd...

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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>Education</b>												
Literacy rate (percentage) <sup>e</sup>												
(a) Male	27.16	40.40	45.95	56.50	64.1	..	69	69	70	73	..	..
(b) Female	8.86	15.34	21.97	29.85	39.3	..	44	46	47	50	..	..
Total	18.33	28.31	34.45	43.67	52.2	..	57	58	59	62	63.1	..
<b>Health &amp; Family Welfare<sup>f</sup></b>												
Registered Medical Practitioners (RMP) (thousand)												
	61.8	83.7	151.1	268.7	393.6	409.7	442.6	459.6	475.7	492.6	503.9	..
RMP per 10,000 population	1.7	1.9	2.8	3.9	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	..
Beds (all types)** per 10,000	3.2	5.7	6.4	8.3	9.5	9.7	9.4	9.1	9.4	9.3	..	..

P Provisional.

Q Quick estimates.

@ Relates to the calendar year 1950.

@@ Figures for the period up to 1988-89 derived by converting indices on earlier bases into base 1982=100.

## Relates to 1951-52.

\* Figures for the period up to 1993-94 derived by converting the indices on earlier bases into base 1993-94.

\*\* Includes beds in hospitals, dispensaries, P.H.Cs, clinics, sanatoriums, etc.

RE Revised estimates.

.. Not available.

\$ Including secondary producers.

Notes :

- a As on March 1, 1951 and so on up to 1980-81 and 1990-91 as per Census of India.
- b Relate to March 1, 1992, 1994, 1995 and 1996 based on projected estimates by Technical Group on Population Projections (August 1996) set up under the Chairmanship of Registrar General of India.
- b1 Relate to Oct 1, 1997, 1998, 1999 and based on office of Register General of India.
- c Data for 1950-51, 1960-61, 1970-71 and 1980-81 are census estimates and relate to decades 1941-50, 1951-60, 1961-70 and 1971-80 respectively. The estimates for 1990-91 onwards are based on the Sample Registration System (SRS).
- d Data for 1950-51, 1960-61, 1970-71 and 1980-81 relate to the decades 1941-50, 1951-60, 1961-70 and 1971-80 respectively, centred at mid-points of the decade, i.e., 1946, 1956, 1966 and 1976. The estimates for 1990-91, 1991-92 and 1993-94 refer to the periods 1988-92, 1989-93 and 1993-97 respectively.
- e Data for 1950-51, 1960-61, 1970-71, 1980-81 and 1990-91 relate to the years 1951, 1961, 1971, 1981 and 1991 respectively. The figures for 1951, 1961 and 1971 relate to population aged 5 years and above and those for 1981 and 1991 to population aged 7 years and above. All India literacy rates exclude Assam for 1981 and J&K for 1991. Data for 1993-94, 1994-95, 1995-96, 1996-97, 1997-98 relate to the years 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998 respectively and are based on NSSO survey, 53rd Round upto 1997. For 1998, data is based on National Family Health Survey (1998-99) (+ 6 years).
- f Relate to calendar year e.g., 1950-51 pertains to December 1951 and so on.
- g Central Plan outlay since figures for states/UTs are not yet available.
- h The Index of Industrial Production has been revised since 1993-94 details of which are given in Chapter Seven.