

0.1 SELECTED INDICATORS

	1950-51	1960-61	1970-71	1980-81	1990-91	1991-92	1993-94	1995-96	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
ECONOMIC INDICATORS													
GDP at factor cost:													
(i) At current prices (Rs. crore)	9547	16220	42222	130178	510954	589086	781345	1073271	1390148	1598077	1755638P	1895843Q	
(ii) At constant prices (Rs. crore)	140466	206103	296278	401128	692871	701863	781345	899563	1016399	1082472	1148500P	1193922Q	
Per capita net national product, at 1993-94 prices (Rupees)													
	3687	4429	5002	5352	7321	7212	7690	8489	9242	9647	10067P	10254Q	
Index of industrial production ⁹ (Base:1993-94=100)													
	7.9@	15.6	28.1	43.1	91.6	92.2	100.0	123.3	139.5	145.2	154.9	162.7P	
Index of agricultural production (Base: triennium ending 1981-82)													
	46.2	68.8	85.9	102.1	148.4	145.5	157.3	160.7	165.3	177.9	175.6	163.9	
Gross domestic capital formation (as per cent of GDP)													
	8.7	14.4	15.4	20.3	26.3	22.6	23.1	26.9	24.6	22.7	24.3P	24.0Q	
Gross domestic savings (as per cent of GDP)													
	8.9	11.6	14.6	18.9	23.1	22.0	22.5	25.1	23.1	21.7	23.2P	23.4Q	
OUTPUT													
(a) Foodgrains (million tonnes)	50.8	82.0	108.4	129.6	176.4	168.4	184.3	180.4	192.3	203.6	209.8	195.9	
(b) Finished Steel (million tonnes)\$	1.0	2.4	4.6	6.8	13.5	14.3	15.2	21.4	23.4	23.8	27.2	29.3P	
(c) Cement (million tonnes)	2.7	8.0	14.3	18.6	48.8	51.7	57.8	69.5	82.1	88.0	100.1	99.5P	
(d) Coal (including lignite) (million tonnes)	32.3	55.2	76.3	119.0	225.5	243.8	264.1	292.3	319.0	315.7	322.1	332.6P	
(e) Crude oil (million tonnes)	0.3	0.5	6.8	10.5	33.0	30.4	27.0	35.2	33.9	32.7	31.9	32.4P	
(f) Electricity generated (utilities only) (Billion KWH)	5.1	16.9	55.8	110.8	264.3	287.0	324.0	379.9	421.7	448.5	480.7	499.5P	
Wholesale price index* (Base:1993-94=100)													
	6.8	7.9	14.3	36.8	73.7	83.9	100.0	121.6	132.8	140.7	145.3	155.7	
Consumer price index (Base:1982=100) @@													
	17	21	38	81	193	219	258	313	366	414	428	444	
Plan outlay (Rs. crore)													
	260##	1117	2524	15023	58369	64751	88081	107380	129757	149404	167981	187931(RE)	
Centre's budgetary deficit/ Draw down of Cash balance (Rs. crore)													
	(-)33##	(-)117	285	2576	11347	6855	10960	9807	(-)910	(-)209	864	2605(RE)	
FOREIGN TRADE													
(i) Exports													
Rs. crore	606	642	1535	6711	32553	44041	69751	106353	130100	139752	159561	203571	
US \$ million	1269	1346	2031	8486	18143	17865	22238	31797	35006	33218	36822	44560	
(ii) Imports													
Rs. crore	608	1122	1634	12549	43198	47851	73101	122678	154176	178332	215236	230873	
US \$ million	1273	2353	2162	15869	24075	19411	23306	36678	41484	42389	49671	50536	
Foreign exchange reserves (excluding gold and SDRs):													
Rs. crore	911	186	438	4822	4388	14578	47287	58446	102507	125412	152924	184482	
US \$ million	1914	390	584	5850	2236	5631	15068	17044	25975	29522	35058	39554	
SOCIAL INDICATORS													
Population													
Population (million) ^a	361.1	439.2	548.2	683.3	843.4	856.8 ^b	892.1 ^b	928.0 ^b	964.4 ^b	982.7 ^b	1001.1 ^b	1027	
Birth rate (per 1000) ^c	39.9	41.7	36.9	33.9	29.5	29.2	28.7	27.5	26.5	26.1P	..	..
Death rate (per 1000) ^c	27.4	22.8	14.9	12.5	9.8	10.1	9.3	9.0	9.0	8.7P	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (in years) ^d													
(a) Male	32.5	41.9	46.4	50.9	58.6	59.0	60.4	
(b) Female	31.7	40.6	44.7	50.0	59.0	59.7	61.8	
Total	32.1	41.3	45.6	50.4	58.7	59.4	61.1	

Contd...

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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Education												
Literacy rate (percentage) ^e												
(a) Male	27.16	40.40	45.96	56.38	64.1	..	69	69	73	75.85
(b) Female	8.86	15.35	21.97	29.76	39.3	..	44	46	50	..	..	54.16
Total	18.33	28.30	34.45	43.57	52.2	..	57	58	62	63.1	..	65.38
Health & Family Welfare^f												
Registered Medical Practitioners (RMP)												
(thousand) (as on 31st Dec.) (P)	61.8	83.7	151.1	268.7	393.6	409.7	442.6	477.6	514.8	535.4	..	..
RMP per 10,000 population (P)	1.7	1.9	2.8	3.9	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	..	..
Beds (all types)** per 10,000	3.2	5.7	6.4	8.3	9.5	9.7	9.4	9.1	9.3	..	..	..

P Provisional estimates.

Q Quick estimates.

@ Relates to the calendar year 1950.

@@ Figures for the period up to 1988-89 derived by converting indices on earlier bases into base 1982=100.

Relates to 1951-52.

* Figures for the period up to 1993-94 derived by converting the indices on earlier bases into base 1993-94.

** Includes beds in hospitals, dispensaries, P.H.Cs, clinics, sanatoriums, etc.

RE Revised estimates.

.. Not available.

\$ Including secondary producers.

Notes :

- a As on March 1, 1951 and so on up to 2001, as per Census of India.
- b Relate to October 1, 1991, 1993, 1995, 1997, 1998, 1999 based on estimated figures of Provisional Population totals, Paper-1 of Census of India, 2001, Office of Registrar General, India.
- c Data for 1950-51, 1960-61, 1970-71 and 1980-81 are census estimates and relate to decades 1941-50, 1951-60, 1961-70 and 1971-80 respectively. The estimates for 1990-91 onwards are based on the Sample Registration System (SRS), Office of Registrar General, India.
- d Data for 1950-51, 1960-61, 1970-71 and 1980-81 relate to the decades 1941-50, 1951-60, 1961-70 and 1971-80 respectively, centred at mid-points of the decade, i.e., 1946, 1956, 1966 and 1976. The estimates for 1990-91, 1991-92 and 1993-94 refer to the periods 1988-92, 1989-93 and 1993-97 respectively.
- e Data for 1950-51, 1960-61, 1970-71, 1980-81, 1990-91 and 2000-01 are as per Census of India 1951, 1961, 1971, 1981, 1991 and 2001. The figures for 1951, 1961 and 1971 relate to population aged 5 years and above and those for 1981 and 1991 to population aged 7 years and above. All India literacy rates exclude Assam for 1981 and J&K for 1991. Data for 1993-94, 1995-96, 1997-98 relate to the years 1994, 1996, 1998 respectively and are based on NSSO survey, 53rd Round upto 1997. For 1998, data is based on National Family Health Survey (1998-99) (+ 6 years). Data for 2000-01 pertains to Census 2001.
- f Relate to calendar year e.g., 1950-51 pertains to 31st December 1951 and so on.
- g The Index of Industrial Production has been revised since 1993-94.