

## 7.4 (A) DIRECTION OF TRADE : EXPORTS

		(Rs. crore)								(Percentage share)							
		1960-61	1970-71	1980-81	1990-91	1995-96	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	1960-61	1970-71	1980-81	1990-91	1995-96	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
<b>I.</b>	<b>OECD</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>3126</b>	<b>17428</b>	<b>59223</b>	<b>80744</b>	<b>91461</b>	<b>107241</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>52.7</b>
	of which:																
I.1	EU	232	282	1447	8951	28157	36361	39445	46123	36.2	18.4	21.6	27.5	26.5	26.0	24.7	22.7
	of which:																
I.1.1	Belgium	5	20	145	1259	3748	5418	5926	6718	0.8	1.3	2.2	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3
I.1.2	France	9	18	147	766	2499	3491	3888	4660	1.4	1.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3
I.1.3	Germany	20	32	385	2549 <sup>@</sup>	6614 <sup>@</sup>	7792 <sup>@</sup>	7533 <sup>@</sup>	8718 <sup>@</sup>	3.1	2.1	5.7	7.8 <sup>@</sup>	6.2 <sup>@</sup>	5.6 <sup>@</sup>	4.7 <sup>@</sup>	4.3 <sup>@</sup>
I.1.4	Netherlands	9	14	152	644	2572	3212	3838	4021	1.3	0.9	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.0
I.1.5	U.K.	173	170	395	2128	6726	7806	8817	10502	26.9	11.1	5.9	6.5	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.2
I.2	North America	120	235	806	5077	19487	32279	38886	45509	18.7	15.3	12.0	15.6	18.3	23.1	24.4	22.4
I.2.1	Canada	18	28	62	281	1022	1990	2506	2999	2.7	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.5
I.2.2	U.S.A.	103	207	743	4797	18466	30289	36380	42510	16.0	13.5	11.1	14.7	17.4	21.7	22.8	20.9
I.3	Other OECD	65	234	708	3401	8870	8818	9330	10341	10.1	15.2	10.6	10.4	8.3	6.3	5.8	5.1
	of which:																
I.3.1	Australia	22	25	92	321	1257	1630	1747	1854	3.5	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9
I.3.2	Japan	35	204	598	3039	7411	6950	7303	8198	5.5	13.3	8.9	9.3	7.0	5.0	4.6	4.0
<b>II.</b>	<b>OPEC</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>1831</b>	<b>10300</b>	<b>14992</b>	<b>16910</b>	<b>22223</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>
	of which:																
II.1	Iran	5	27	123	141	514	669	659	1037	0.8	1.7	1.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
II.2	Iraq	3	10	52	44	2	153	214	384	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.1	Neg.	0.1	0.1	0.2
II.3	Kuwait	3	16	97	74	453	693	669	910	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
II.4	Saudi Arabia	3	15	165	419	1613	3257	3218	3760	0.5	0.9	2.5	1.3	1.5	2.3	2.0	1.8
<b>III.</b>	<b>Eastern Europe</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>1486</b>	<b>5819</b>	<b>4092</b>	<b>3811</b>	<b>4894</b>	<b>4964</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	of which:																
III.1	G.D.R.*	3	25	49	*	*	*	*	*	0.5	1.6	0.7	*	*	*	*	*
III.2	Romania	1	14	58	96	100	74	54	56	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	Neg.	Neg.
III.3	Russia@@	29	210	1226	5255	3496	2985	4108	4061	4.5	13.7	18.3	16.1	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
<b>IV.</b>	<b>Others LDCs**</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>1286</b>	<b>5465</b>	<b>27324</b>	<b>34218</b>	<b>40906</b>	<b>54282</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>26.7</b>
	of which:																
IV.1	Africa	40	129	350	668	3584	5081	4841	6489	6.3	8.4	5.2	2.1	3.4	3.6	3.0	3.2
IV.2	Asia	45	166	900	4665	22613	26815	33391	43566	6.9	10.8	13.4	14.3	21.3	19.2	20.9	21.4
IV.3	Latin America and Carribean	10	10	36	132	1128	2322	2674	4228	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.7	1.7	2.1
<b>V.</b>	<b>Others</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>5414</b>	<b>5987</b>	<b>5390</b>	<b>14861</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>
<b>VI.</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>1535</b>	<b>6711</b>	<b>32553</b>	<b>106353</b>	<b>139752</b>	<b>159561</b>	<b>203571</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>@</sup> Figures for unified Germany. Neg. – Negligible  
<sup>\*</sup> Included under F.R.G. (Item I.1.3 above) with the reunification of Germany.  
<sup>@@</sup> Refers to former USSR before 1992-93. <sup>\*\*</sup> Excluding members of OPEC.  
 Source: DGCI&S.

## 7.4 (B) DIRECTION OF TRADE : IMPORTS

		(Rs. crore)								(Percentage share)							
		1960-61	1970-71	1980-81	1990-91	1995-96	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	1960-61	1970-71	1980-81	1990-91	1995-96	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
<b>I.</b>	<b>OECD</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>1042</b>	<b>5740</b>	<b>23310</b>	<b>64254</b>	<b>91964</b>	<b>92521</b>	<b>92090</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>39.9</b>
	of which:																
I.1	EU	417	320	2639	12680	32691	43274	45556	45663	37.1	19.6	21.0	29.4	26.7	24.3	21.2	19.8
	of which:																
I.1.1	Belgium	15	12	296	2718	5693	12103	15952	13112	1.4	0.7	2.4	6.3	4.6	6.8	7.4	5.7
I.1.2	France	21	21	280	1304	2812	3027	3084	2928	1.9	1.3	2.2	3.0	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.3
I.1.3	Germany	123	108	694	3473 @	10520 @	9006 @	7978 @	8039 @	10.9	6.6	5.5	8.0 @	8.6 @	5.1 @	3.7 @	3.5 @
I.1.4	Netherlands	11	19	215	793	1907	1953	2041	1999	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.9
I.1.5	U.K.	217	127	731	2894	6415	11028	11745	14472	19.4	7.8	5.8	6.7	5.2	6.2	5.5	6.3
I.2	North America	347	570	1851	5804	14191	16937	17076	15588	31.0	34.9	14.7	13.4	11.6	9.5	7.9	6.8
I.2.1	Canada	20	117	332	559	1275	1622	1649	1814	1.8	7.2	2.6	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
I.2.2	U.S.A.	328	453	1619	5245	12916	15314	15427	13774	29.2	27.7	12.9	12.1	10.5	8.6	7.2	6.0
I.3	Other OECD	80	122	932	4826	11881	16824	16099	13634	7.1	7.4	7.4	11.2	9.7	9.4	7.5	5.9
	of which:																
I.3.1	Australia	18	37	170	1464	3418	6079	4692	4855	1.6	2.2	1.4	3.4	2.8	3.4	2.2	2.1
I.3.2	Japan	61	83	749	3245	8254	10373	10988	8416	5.4	5.1	6.0	7.5	6.7	5.8	5.1	3.6
<b>II.</b>	<b>OPEC</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>3488</b>	<b>7041</b>	<b>25586</b>	<b>32711</b>	<b>48394</b>	<b>11885</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	of which:																
II.1	Iran	30	92	1339	1018	2001	1993	4721	465	2.6	5.6	10.7	2.4	1.6	1.1	2.2	0.2
II.2	Iraq	2	3	753	496	01	636	865	32	0.2	0.2	6.0	1.1	Neg.	0.4	0.4	Neg.
II.3	Kuwait	0	6	338	363	6590	6315	5680	515	0.0	0.3	2.7	0.8	5.4	3.5	2.6	0.2
II.4	Saudi Arabia	14	24	540	2899	6773	7705	10483	2838	1.3	1.5	4.3	6.7	5.5	4.3	4.9	1.2
<b>III.</b>	<b>Eastern Europe</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>1296</b>	<b>3377</b>	<b>4217</b>	<b>2864</b>	<b>3354</b>	<b>2968</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	of which:																
III.1	G.D.R.*	3	19	44	*	*	*	*	*	0.3	1.1	0.4	*	*	*	*	*
III.2	Romania	5	17	97	50	496	182	87	99	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1	Neg.	Neg.
III.3	Russia @@	16	106	1014	2548	2864	2295	2700	2365	1.4	6.5	8.1	5.9	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.0
<b>IV.</b>	<b>Others LDCs**</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>1966</b>	<b>7965</b>	<b>22509</b>	<b>37630</b>	<b>44585</b>	<b>40347</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>17.5</b>
	of which:																
IV.1	Africa	63	169	205	959	2763	5146	6603	3838	5.6	10.4	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.9	3.1	1.7
IV.2	Asia	64	54	1431	6033	17723	29391	33844	33149	5.7	3.3	11.4	14.0	14.4	16.5	15.7	14.4
IV.3	Latin America and Carribean	5	16	313	974	2022	3092	4139	3360	0.4	1.0	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.5
<b>V.</b>	<b>Others</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>1505</b>	<b>6112</b>	<b>13163</b>	<b>26382</b>	<b>83583</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>36.2</b>
<b>VI.</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1122</b>	<b>1634</b>	<b>12549</b>	<b>43198</b>	<b>122678</b>	<b>178332</b>	<b>215236</b>	<b>230873</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

@ Figures for unified Germany. Neg. – Negligible  
 \* Included under F.R.G. (Item I.1.3 above) with the reunification of Germany.  
 @@ Refers to former USSR before 1992-93.  
 \*\* Excluding members of OPEC.

Source: DGCI&S.