

## 1.12 PRODUCTION OF MAJOR CROPS

(Million Units)

Group/Commodity	Unit	1960-61	1970-71	1980-81	1990-91	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04*
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Foodgrains	Tonnes	82.0	108.4	129.6	176.4	192.3	203.6	209.8	196.8	211.9	174.2	212.0
Kharif	Tonnes	N.A.	68.9	77.7	99.4	101.6	102.9	105.5	102.1	111.9	87.8	112.0
Rabi	Tonnes	N.A.	39.5	51.9	77.0	90.7	100.7	104.3	94.7	100.0	86.4	100.0
Cereals	Tonnes	69.3	96.6	119.0	162.1	179.3	188.7	196.4	185.7	198.5	163.0	196.8
Kharif	Tonnes	N.A.	65.0	73.9	94.0	97.3	97.8	100.7	97.6	107.0	83.7	105.7
Rabi	Tonnes	N.A.	31.6	45.1	68.1	82.0	90.9	95.7	88.1	91.5	79.3	91.1
Pulses	Tonnes	12.7	11.8	10.6	14.3	13.0	14.9	13.4	11.0	13.4	11.1	15.2
Kharif	Tonnes	N.A.	3.9	3.8	5.4	4.3	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.9	4.1	6.3
Rabi	Tonnes	N.A.	7.9	6.8	8.9	8.7	9.8	8.6	6.6	8.5	7.0	8.9
Rice	Tonnes	34.6	42.2	53.6	74.3	82.5	86.1	89.7	85.0	93.3	72.7	87.0
Kharif	Tonnes	N.A.	39.5	50.1	66.3	72.5	72.7	77.5	72.8	80.4	63.7	73.9
Rabi	Tonnes	N.A.	2.7	3.5	8.0	10.0	13.4	12.2	12.2	12.9	9.0	13.1
Wheat	Tonnes	11.0	23.8	36.3	55.1	66.3	71.3	76.4	69.7	72.8	65.1	72.1
Jowar	Tonnes	9.8	8.1	10.4	11.7	7.5	8.4	8.7	7.5	7.5	7.1	7.3
Kharif	Tonnes	N.A.	5.8	7.5	8.3	5.0	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.2	5.0
Rabi	Tonnes	N.A.	2.3	2.9	3.4	2.5	3.1	3.9	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.3
Maize	Tonnes	4.1	7.5	7.0	9.0	10.8	11.1	11.5	12.0	12.5	10.3	14.7
Bajra	Tonnes	3.3	8.0	5.3	6.9	7.6	7.0	5.8	6.8	8.3	4.6	11.8
Gram	Tonnes	6.3	5.2	4.3	5.4	6.1	6.8	5.1	3.9	5.5	4.1	5.8
Tur	Tonnes	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4
Oilseeds**	Tonnes	7.0	9.6	9.4	18.6	21.3	24.7	20.7	18.4	20.7	15.1	25.1
Kharif	Tonnes	N.A.	7.0	5.0	9.8	14.1	15.8	12.5	11.9	13.2	9.1	17.0
Rabi	Tonnes	N.A.	2.6	4.4	8.8	7.2	8.9	8.2	6.5	7.5	6.0	8.1
Groundnut	Tonnes	4.8	6.1	5.0	7.5	7.4	9.0	5.3	6.4	7.0	4.4	8.3
Kharif	Tonnes	N.A.	N.A.	3.7	5.1	5.9	6.9	3.8	4.9	5.6	3.2	7.1
Rabi	Tonnes	N.A.	N.A.	1.3	2.4	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
Rapeseed and Mustard	Tonnes	1.4	2.0	2.3	5.2	4.7	5.7	5.8	4.2	5.1	3.9	5.8
Sugarcane	Tonnes	110.0	126.4	154.2	241.0	279.5	288.7	299.3	296.0	298.4	281.6	236.2
Cotton	Bales@	5.6	4.8	7.0	9.8	10.9	12.3	11.5	9.5	10.0	8.7	13.8
Jute and Mesta	Bales+	5.3	6.2	8.2	9.2	11.1	9.8	10.6	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.2
Jute	Bales+	4.1	4.9	6.5	7.9	10.0	8.8	9.4	9.3	10.6	10.3	10.3
Mesta	Bales+	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9
Plantation Crops												
Tea	Tonnes	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Coffee	Tonnes	Neg.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Rubber	Tonnes	Neg.	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Potato	Tonnes	2.7	4.8	9.7	15.2	17.6	23.6	24.7	22.5	23.9	23.2	N.A.

N.A.: Not available.

\* Provisional

\*\* Include groundnut, rapeseed & mustard, sesamum, linseed, castorseed, nigerseed, safflower, sunflower and soyabean.

@ Bale of 170 Kgs.

+ Bale of 180 Kgs.

Neg. Negligible

Sources : 1) Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Department of Agriculture & Cooperation.  
2) Ministry of Commerce & Industry.