

3.1 EMPLOYMENT IN THE PUBLIC SECTOR BY INDUSTRY

(Lakh persons as on 31 March)

| | 1981 | 1991 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| A. By branch | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Central Government | 31.95 | 34.10 | 33.83 | 33.92 | 33.95 | 33.66 | 32.95 | 32.53 | 33.13 | 32.73 | 32.61 | 31.95 | 31.33 |
| 2. State Governments | 56.76 | 71.12 | 72.93 | 73.37 | 73.55 | 74.14 | 74.85 | 74.58 | 74.58 | 74.60 | 74.25 | 73.84 | 73.67 |
| 3. Quasi-Governments | 45.76 | 62.22 | 64.90 | 65.14 | 65.20 | 64.58 | 65.35 | 64.61 | 63.85 | 63.26 | 61.92 | 60.20 | 59.01 |
| 4. Local bodies | 20.37 | 23.13 | 21.60 | 22.02 | 21.97 | 21.92 | 22.44 | 22.46 | 22.59 | 22.55 | 22.61 | 21.75 | 21.79 |
| Total | 154.84 | 190.57 | 193.26 | 194.45 | 194.66 | 194.29 | 195.59 | 194.18 | 194.15 | 193.14 | 191.38 | 187.73 | 185.80 |
| B. By industry | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0. Agriculture, hunting etc. | 4.63 | 5.56 | 5.62 | 5.45 | 5.39 | 5.40 | 5.33 | 5.30 | 5.15 | 5.14 | 5.02 | 4.83 | 5.06 |
| 1. Mining and quarrying | 8.18 | 9.99 | 9.97 | 10.15 | 10.16 | 9.93 | 9.78 | 9.37 | 9.26 | 9.24 | 8.75 | 8.61 | 8.47 |
| 2&3. Manufacturing | 15.02 | 18.52 | 18.51 | 17.84 | 17.56 | 17.38 | 16.61 | 16.16 | 15.69 | 15.31 | 14.30 | 13.50 | 12.60 |
| 4. Electricity, gas and water | 6.83 | 9.05 | 9.31 | 9.38 | 9.35 | 9.46 | 9.56 | 9.54 | 9.62 | 9.46 | 9.35 | 9.23 | 9.13 |
| 5. Construction | 10.89 | 11.49 | 11.54 | 11.67 | 11.64 | 11.59 | 11.34 | 11.09 | 11.07 | 10.92 | 10.81 | 10.26 | 9.48 |
| 6. Wholesale and retail trade | 1.17 | 1.50 | 1.48 | 1.61 | 1.62 | 1.62 | 1.64 | 1.64 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.57 | 1.82 |
| 7. Transport, storage & communications | 27.09 | 30.26 | 30.55 | 30.84 | 31.06 | 30.92 | 30.92 | 30.84 | 30.84 | 30.77 | 30.42 | 30.09 | 29.39 |
| 8. Finance, insurance, real estate etc. | 7.48 | 11.94 | 12.52 | 12.73 | 12.83 | 12.80 | 12.94 | 12.88 | 12.95 | 12.96 | 12.81 | 12.30 | 13.77 |
| 9. Community, Social & personal services | 73.55 | 92.27 | 93.77 | 94.78 | 95.04 | 95.20 | 97.47 | 97.37 | 97.94 | 97.71 | 98.30 | 97.35 | 96.09 |
| Total | 154.84 | 190.58 | 193.26 | 194.45 | 194.66 | 194.29 | 195.59 | 194.18 | 194.15 | 193.14 | 191.38 | 187.73 | 185.80 |

Note : Totals in A and B differ due to rounding off.

Source : Ministry of Labour (DGE&T).