

3.1 EMPLOYMENT IN ORGANISED SECTORS—PUBLIC AND PRIVATE

(Lakh persons as on 31 March)

	1991	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
PUBLIC SECTOR													
A. By branch													
1. Central Government	34.11	33.92	33.95	33.66	32.95	32.53	33.13	32.73	32.61	31.95	31.33	30.27	29.38
2. State Governments	71.12	73.37	73.55	74.14	74.85	74.58	74.58	74.6	74.25	73.84	73.67	72.22	72.02
3. Quasi-Governments	62.22	65.14	65.2	64.58	65.35	64.61	63.85	63.26	61.92	60.2	59.01	58.22	57.48
4. Local bodies	23.13	22.02	21.97	21.92	22.44	22.46	22.59	22.55	22.61	21.75	21.79	21.26	21.18
Total	190.58	194.45	194.66	194.29	195.59	194.18	194.15	193.14	191.38	187.73	185.8	181.97	180.07
B. By industry													
1. Agriculture, hunting etc.	5.56	5.45	5.39	5.4	5.33	5.3	5.15	5.14	5.02	4.83	5.06	4.93	4.96
2. Mining and quarrying	9.99	10.15	10.16	9.93	9.78	9.37	9.26	9.24	8.75	8.61	8.47	10.3	10.14
3. Manufacturing	18.52	17.84	17.56	17.38	16.61	16.16	15.69	15.31	14.3	13.5	12.6	11.89	11.3
4. Electricity, gas and water	9.05	9.38	9.35	9.46	9.56	9.54	9.62	9.46	9.35	9.23	9.13	8.74	8.6
5. Construction	11.49	11.67	11.64	11.59	11.34	11.09	11.07	10.92	10.81	10.26	9.48	9.32	9.11
6. Wholesale and retail trade	1.5	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.64	1.64	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.57	1.82	1.81	1.84
7. Transport, storage & communications	30.26	30.84	31.06	30.92	30.92	30.84	30.84	30.77	30.42	30.09	29.39	28.15	27.51
8. Finance, insurance, real estate etc.	11.94	12.73	12.83	12.8	12.94	12.88	12.95	12.96	12.81	12.3	13.77	14.08	14.08
9. Community, Social & personal services	92.27	94.78	95.04	95.2	97.47	97.37	97.94	97.71	98.3	97.35	96.09	92.76	92.52
Total	190.58	194.45	194.66	194.29	195.59	194.18	194.15	193.14	191.38	187.73	185.8	181.97	180.07
PRIVATE SECTOR													
1. Agriculture, hunting etc.	8.91	8.83	8.94	9.19	9.12	9.04	8.71	9.04	9.31	8.55	8.95	9.17	9.83
2. Mining and quarrying	1	1.01	1.03	1.07	0.92	0.91	0.87	0.81	0.79	0.68	0.66	0.65	0.79
3. Manufacturing	44.81	46.3	47.06	50.49	52.39	52.33	51.78	50.85	50.13	48.67	47.44	44.89	44.89
4. Electricity, gas and water	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.42	0.41	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.52	0.42	0.5	0.47	0.49
5. Construction	0.73	0.51	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.74	0.71	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.44	0.45	0.49
6. Wholesale and retail trade	3	3.02	3.08	3.17	3.17	3.21	3.23	3.3	3.39	3.35	3.6	3.51	3.75
7. Transport, storage & communications	0.53	0.56	0.58	0.6	0.63	0.65	0.69	0.7	0.76	0.76	0.79	0.81	0.85
8. Finance, insurance, real estate etc.	2.54	2.82	2.93	3.06	3.22	3.41	3.58	3.58	3.7	3.91	4.26	4.58	5.23
9. Community, social & personal services	14.85	15.85	16.03	16.58	16.44	16.77	17	17.23	17.34	17.42	17.56	17.92	18.2
Total	76.77	79.3	80.59	85.12	86.86	87.48	86.98	86.46	86.52	84.32	84.21	82.46	84.52
BY SEX													
PUBLIC SECTOR													
Male	167.1	168.8	168.66	167.94	168.31	166.55	166.04	164.57	162.79	158.86	156.75	153.07	150.86
Female	23.47	25.65	26	26.35	27.28	27.63	28.11	28.57	28.59	28.87	29.05	28.9	29.21
Total	190.57	194.45	194.66	194.29	195.59	194.18	194.15	193.14	191.38	187.73	185.8	181.97	180.07
PRIVATE SECTOR													
Male	62.42	63.41	64.31	67.2	67.77	67.37	66.8	65.8	65.62	63.83	63.57	62.02	63.57
Female	14.34	15.89	16.28	17.92	19.09	20.11	20.18	20.66	20.9	20.49	20.64	20.44	20.95
Total	76.76	79.3	80.59	85.12	86.86	87.48	86.98	86.46	86.52	84.32	84.21	82.46	84.52
PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTOR													
Male	229.52	232.21	232.97	235.14	236.08	233.92	232.84	230.37	228.4	222.71	220.32	215.09	214.42
Female	37.81	41.54	42.28	44.26	46.37	47.74	48.29	49.23	49.49	49.35	49.68	49.34	50.16
Total	267.33	273.75	275.25	279.41	282.45	281.66	281.13	279.6	277.89	272.06	270	264.43	264.58

Source : Ministry of Labour & Employment, Director General of Employment and Training.

Note : 1. Coverage in construction, particularly on private account, is known to be inadequate.

2. Employment in private sector relates to non-agriculture establishments in private sector employing 10 or more persons. Employment & public sector relate to all establishments irrespective size.

3. Excludes Sikkim, Arunachal Pradesh, Dadra & Nagar Haveli and Lakshadweep as these are not yet covered under the programme.