

0.1 SELECTED INDICATORS 1950-51 TO 1998-99

| | 1950-51 | 1960-61 | 1970-71 | 1980-81 | 1990-91 | 1991-92 | 1993-94 | 1994-95 | 1995-96 | 1996-97 | 1997-98 | 1998-99 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| ECONOMIC INDICATORS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP at factor cost: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (i) At current prices (Rs. crore) ^{a1} | 8979 | 15254 | 39708 | 122427 | 477814 | 552768 | 781345 | 914194 | 1067220 | 1237290 | 1384446P | 1612383Q |
| (ii) At constant prices (Rs. crore) ^{a2} | 42871 | 62904 | 90426 | 122427 | 212253 | 213983 | 781345 | 835864 | 896990 | 964390 | 1012816P | 1081834Q |
| Per capita net national product, at constant prices (Rupees) ^{a2} | 1127 | 1350 | 1520 | 1630 | 2222 | 2175 | 7698 | 8069 | 8479 | 8987 | 9271P | 9739Q |
| Index of industrial production (Base:1993-94=100) | 7.9@ | 15.6 | 28.1 | 43.1 | 91.6 | 92.2 | 100.0 | 108.4 | 122.3 | 129.1 | 137.6 | 143.1 |
| Index of agricultural production (Base: triennium ending 1981-82) | 46.2 | 68.8 | 85.9 | 102.1 | 148.4 | 145.5 | 157.3 | 165.2 | 160.7 | 175.7 | 164.9 | 177.2 |
| Gross domestic capital formation (as per cent of GDP) ^{a1} | 10.2 | 15.7 | 16.6 | 22.7 | 27.7 | 23.4 | 23.1 | 26.1 | 27.2 | 24.6 | 26.2P | 23.4Q |
| Gross domestic savings (as per cent of GDP) ^{a1} | 10.4 | 12.7 | 15.7 | 21.2 | 24.3 | 22.9 | 22.5 | 25.0 | 25.5 | 23.3 | 24.7P | 22.3Q |
| OUTPUT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Foodgrains (million tonnes) | 50.8 | 82.0 | 108.4 | 129.6 | 176.4 | 168.4 | 184.3 | 191.5 | 180.4 | 199.4 | 192.3 | 203.0 |
| (b) Finished Steel (million tonnes)\$ | 1.0 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 13.5 | 14.3 | 15.2 | 17.8 | 21.4 | 22.7 | 23.4 | 23.8 |
| (c) Cement (million tonnes) | 2.7 | 8.0 | 14.3 | 18.6 | 48.8 | 51.7 | 57.8 | 62.3 | 69.5 | 76.2 | 83.1 | 88.0P |
| (d) Coal (including lignite) (million tonnes) | 32.3 | 55.2 | 76.3 | 119.0 | 225.5 | 243.8 | 264.1 | 273.1 | 292.3 | 308.2 | 319.0 | 315.7P |
| (e) Crude oil (million tonnes) | 0.3 | 0.5 | 6.8 | 10.5 | 33.0 | 30.4 | 27.0 | 32.2 | 35.2 | 32.9 | 33.9 | 32.7P |
| (f) Electricity generated (utilities only) (Billion KWH) | 5.1 | 16.9 | 55.8 | 110.8 | 264.3 | 287.0 | 324.0 | 350.4 | 379.9 | 394.5 | 420.6 | 448.4P |
| Wholesale price index* (Base:1981-82=100) | 16.9 | 19.6 | 35.5 | 91.1 | 182.7 | 207.8 | 247.8 | 274.7 | 295.8 | 314.6 | 329.8 | 352.6 |
| Consumer price index (Base:1982=100) @@ | 17 | 21 | 38 | 81 | 193 | 219 | 258 | 279 | 313 | 342 | 366 | 414 |
| Plan outlay (Rs. crore) | 260## | 1117 | 2524 | 15023 | 58369 | 64751 | 88081 | 98167 | 107380 | 118976 | 70861 ^h | 158598(RE) |
| Centre's budgetary deficit/Draw down of Cash balance (Rs. crore) | (-)33## | (-)117 | 285 | 2576 | 11347 | 6855 | 10960 | 961 | 9807 | 13184 | -910 | 3233(RE) |
| FOREIGN TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (i) Exports | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rs. crore | 606 | 642 | 1535 | 6711 | 32553 | 44041 | 69751 | 82674 | 106353 | 118817 | 130101 | 141604P |
| US \$ million | 1269 | 1346 | 2031 | 8486 | 18143 | 17865 | 22238 | 26330 | 31797 | 33470 | 35006 | 33659P |
| (ii) Imports | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rs. crore | 608 | 1122 | 1634 | 12549 | 43198 | 47851 | 73101 | 89971 | 122678 | 138920 | 154176 | 176099P |
| US \$ million | 1273 | 2353 | 2162 | 15869 | 24075 | 19411 | 23306 | 28654 | 36678 | 39133 | 41484 | 41858P |
| Foreign exchange reserves (excluding gold and SDRs): | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rs. crore | 911 | 186 | 438 | 4822 | 4388 | 14578 | 47287 | 66006 | 58446 | 80368 | 102507 | 125412 |
| US \$ million | 1914 | 390 | 584 | 5850 | 2236 | 5631 | 15068 | 20809 | 17044 | 22367 | 25975 | 29522 |
| SOCIAL INDICATORS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population (million) ^b | 361.1 | 439.2 | 548.2 | 683.3 | 846.3 | 863.2 ^c | 898.0 ^c | 915.9 ^c | 934.2 ^c | 949.9 | 965.6 | .. |
| Birth rate (per 1000) ^d | 39.9 | 41.7 | 36.9 | 33.9 | 29.5 | 29.2 | 28.7 | 28.3 | 27.45 | 27.2 | 26.4P | .. |
| Death rate (per 1000) ^d | 27.4 | 22.8 | 14.9 | 12.5 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.8P | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (in years) ^e | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Male | 32.5 | 41.9 | 46.4 | 50.9 | 58.6 | 59.0 | 59.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| (b) Female | 31.7 | 40.6 | 44.7 | 50.0 | 59.0 | 59.7 | 60.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 32.1 | 41.3 | 45.6 | 50.4 | 58.7 | 59.4 | 60.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Contd...

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|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Education | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Literacy rate (percentage) ^f | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Male | 27.16 | 40.40 | 45.95 | 56.50 | 64.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| (b) Female | 8.86 | 15.34 | 21.97 | 29.85 | 39.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 18.33 | 28.31 | 34.45 | 43.67 | 52.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Health & Family Welfare ^g | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Registered Medical Practitioners (RMP) (thousand) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 61.8 | 83.7 | 151.1 | 268.7 | 393.6 | 409.7 | 442.6 | 459.6 | 475.7 | 492.6 | 503.9 | .. |
| RMP per 10,000 population | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2(P) | .. |
| Beds (all types)** per 10,000 | 3.2 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 8.3 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 9.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

P Provisional.

Q Quick estimates.

@ Relates to the calendar year 1950.

@@ Figures for the period up to 1988-89 derived by converting indices on earlier bases into base 1982=100.

Relates to 1951-52.

* Figures for the period up to 1980-81 derived by converting the indices on earlier bases into base 1980-81.

** Includes beds in hospitals, dispensaries, P.H.Cs, clinics, sanatoriums, etc.

RE Revised estimates.

.. Not available.

\$ Including secondary producers.

Figures have been derived on the basis of available information as the data in respect of Travancore (Kerala) & Goa Medical Councils have not been received from MCI.

Notes :

- a1 Figures upto 1992-93 are based on old series (Base : 1980-81) and figures from 1993-94 onwards are based on new series (Base : 1993-94). Source : Central Statistical Organisation (CSO).
- a2 Figures upto 1992-93 are based on old series at 1980-81 prices and figures from 1993-94 onwards are based on new series at 1993-94 prices. Source : Central Statistical Organisation (CSO).
- b As on March 1, 1951 and so on up to 1980-81 and 1990-91 as per Census of India.
- c Relate to March 1, 1992, 1994, 1995 and 1996 based on projected estimates by Technical Group on Population Projections (August 1996) set up under the Chairmanship of Registrar General of India.
- d Data for 1950-51, 1960-61, 1970-71 and 1980-81 are census estimates and relate to decades 1941-50, 1951-60, 1961-70 and 1971-80 respectively. The estimates for 1990-91 onwards are based on the Sample Registration System (SRS).
- e Data for 1950-51, 1960-61, 1970-71 and 1980-81 relate to the decades 1941-50, 1951-60, 1961-70 and 1971-80 respectively, centred at mid-points of the decade, i.e., 1946, 1956, 1966 and 1976. The estimates for 1990-91, 1991-92 and 1993-94 refer to the periods 1988-92 1989-93 and 1991-95 respectively.
- f Data for 1950-51, 1960-61, 1970-71, 1980-81 and 1990-91 relate to the years 1951, 1961, 1971, 1981 and 1991 respectively. The figures for 1951, 1961 and 1971 relate to population aged 5 years and above and those for 1981 and 1991 to population aged 7 years and above. All India literacy rates exclude Assam for 1981 and J&K for 1991.
- g Relate to calendar year e.g., 1950-51 pertains to December 1951 and so on.
- h Central Plan outlay since figures for states/UTs sector are not yet available.