

## INTRODUCTORY NOTES

This volume serves as an explanatory memorandum to the Budget of the Central Government in so far as the expenditure provisions are concerned. It is divided into three parts, viz, Part I-General, Part II - Non-Plan Expenditure and Part III - Plan Outlay. The Statements and Annexures which form part of this volume are self-explanatory and have been referred to in the write-up at appropriate places. The expenditure provisions included in the various Statements are net of recoveries and receipts in the case of Departmental Commercial Undertakings, so as not to inflate the figures of expenditure and receipts. The details of expenditure and receipts of such Undertakings are given in Statement No. 7. Similarly, short-term loans and advances given to the States and recovered during the same year have also been netted. With effect from 2001-02, the practice of netting the expenditures incurred through issue of Government securities (rather than cash payment) against receipts is being discontinued so as not to understate the accretion in the liabilities of the Government.

2. The estimates of budgetary expenditure in this document exclude detailed analysis of transactions of Ministry of Railways. The Annual Financial Statement presented separately under Article 112 of the Constitution, however, incorporates the expenditure of all the Central Government Ministries/ Departments including that of the Ministry of Railways.

3. The Demands for Grants presented separately under Article 113 of the Constitution seek the approval of Parliament for "gross" amounts of expenditure without taking into account "recoveries" taken in reduction of expenditure in the accounts. Amounts of these recoveries are also shown in the respective Demands for Grants. The expenditure under each major head of account is shown in the Annual Financial Statement net of these recoveries. A further netting of some non-debt receipts is done in this document, as explained above, to facilitate proper appreciation of various items of expenditure. Annexure 1 to this document shows expenditure under each major head of account after such adjustments. Annexure 2 reconciles the totals of Annexure 1 and the expenditure totals in the Annual Financial Statement, as well as in the Demands for Grants.