

Table 1.17: Yield Per Hectare of Major Crops

(Kg. / Hectare)										
Group/Commodity	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Foodgrains^a	2028	2042	2129	2235	2286	2343	2394	2425	2494	2515
Kharif	1862	1808	1890	1951	1957	2029	2079	2131	2203	2205
Rabi	2232	2342	2441	2603	2740	2738	2793	2798	2854	2903
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	2603	2601
Cereals^b	2331	2393	2525	2657	2752	2772	2824	2899	2939	2945
Kharif	2081	2065	2188	2259	2320	2370	2406	2503	2527	2521
Rabi	2681	2862	3010	3240	3403	3325	3412	3472	3478	3500
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	3493	3429
Nutri / Coarse Cereals^c	1703	1579	1750	1934	1944	1991	2128	2251	2381	2283
Kharif	1633	1544	1708	1817	1790	1836	1970	2037	2065	1944
Rabi	1915	1686	1885	2322	2532	2491	2667	3018	3218	3097
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	4133	3750
Pulses^d	728	656	786	853	757	823	885	888	902	881
Kharif	573	489	667	668	546	585	642	583	630	600
Rabi	843	796	902	1014	976	1045	1097	1148	1118	1106
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	957	969
Rice	2391	2400	2494	2576	2638	2722	2717	2798	2838	2882
Kharif	2295	2305	2417	2469	2553	2622	2607	2705	2735	2780
Rabi	3291	3382	3230	3534	3444	3569	3541	3525	3467	3582
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	3302	3302
Wheat	2750	3034	3200	3368	3533	3440	3521	3537	3521	3559
Jowar	884	697	812	960	849	989	1099	1092	1079	1162
Kharif	1014	850	954	1102	989	967	1210	1090	1071	1170
Rabi	808	615	730	855	744	1002	1033	1093	1086	1165
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	811	789
Bajra	1255	1132	1305	1231	1219	1374	1420	1430	1510	1453
Kharif	1255	1132	1305	1231	1219	1374	1420	1430	1443	1387
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	2705	2579
Maize	2632	2563	2689	3065	3070	3006	3199	3387	3545	3351
Kharif	2249	2236	2413	2706	2648	2572	2779	2914	2940	2671
Rabi	4414	4006	3897	4436	4893	4631	4723	5084	5355	5529
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	5361	4603
Tur	729	646	913	966	729	859	914	861	814	827
Gram	889	840	974	1078	1041	1142	1192	1261	1172	1151
Oilseeds^e	1075	968	1195	1284	1271	1224	1247	1312	1368	1314
Kharif	1055	884	1153	1219	1168	1154	1133	1214	1326	1239
Rabi	1125	1186	1300	1435	1531	1397	1547	1522	1446	1447
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	1423	1486
Groundnut	1552	1465	1398	1892	1422	2063	1703	1777	2075	2163
Kharif	1478	1399	1321	1833	1304	2016	1649	1717	2009	2142
Rabi	1948	1801	1861	2222	2238	2352	2034	2147	2619	2208
Summer	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	2279	2377
Rapeseed and Mustard	1083	1183	1304	1410	1511	1331	1524	1497	1428	1444

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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Sugarcane (tonnes/hect.)	71	71	69	80	80	80	84	85	83	79
Cotton	462	415	512	443	378	455	451	428	443	436
Jute and mesta	2473	2421	2585	2440	2508	2641	2542	2738	2570	2737
Jute	2549	2457	2660	2517	2569	2706	2591	2793	2614	2783
Mesta	1525	1945	1664	1420	1471	1728	1782	1831	1871	2033
Plantation Crops										
Tea [^]	2170	2170	2165	2210	2121	2138	2016	2112	2219	2042
Coffee [^]	766	766	761	765	767	713	718	725	734	780
Rubber [^]	811	693	845	845	792	866	869	938	987	973
Potato (tonnes/hect.)	23	21	22	24	23	24	25	25	26	25

Source: Economic, Statistics & Evaluation Division, Department of Agriculture, and Farmers Welfare.

Notes: [^] 2023-24 : Provisional;

#- Data was included in Rabi Season

a Includes cereals and pulses;

b Includes rice and wheat and nutri coarse cereals;

c Includes maize, jowar, ragi, bajra, small millets and barley;

d Includes tur, urad, moong, gram, lentils and other pulses;

e Includes groundnut, rapeseed & mustard, sesamum, linseed, castorseed, nigerseed, safflower, sunflower and soyabean.

* Agricultural Crops as per final estimates and Horticultural Crops as per 3rd Advance Estimates

* From the year 2022-23, for agricultural and Commercial Crops, the rabi season has been segregated into Rabi & Summer.